Publication 20

1985 Agricultural Statistics for Ontario

Ministry of
Agriculture
and Food
ONTARIO
Jack Riddell, Minister
Clay Switzer, Deputy

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and Food
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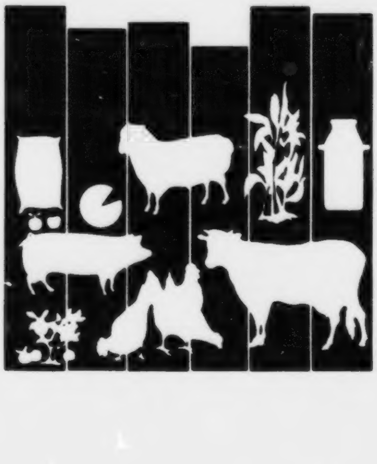
Agricultural Statistics for Ontario

1985

Prepared by
Statistics and Surveys Section
Economics and Policy Coordination Branch
August, 1986



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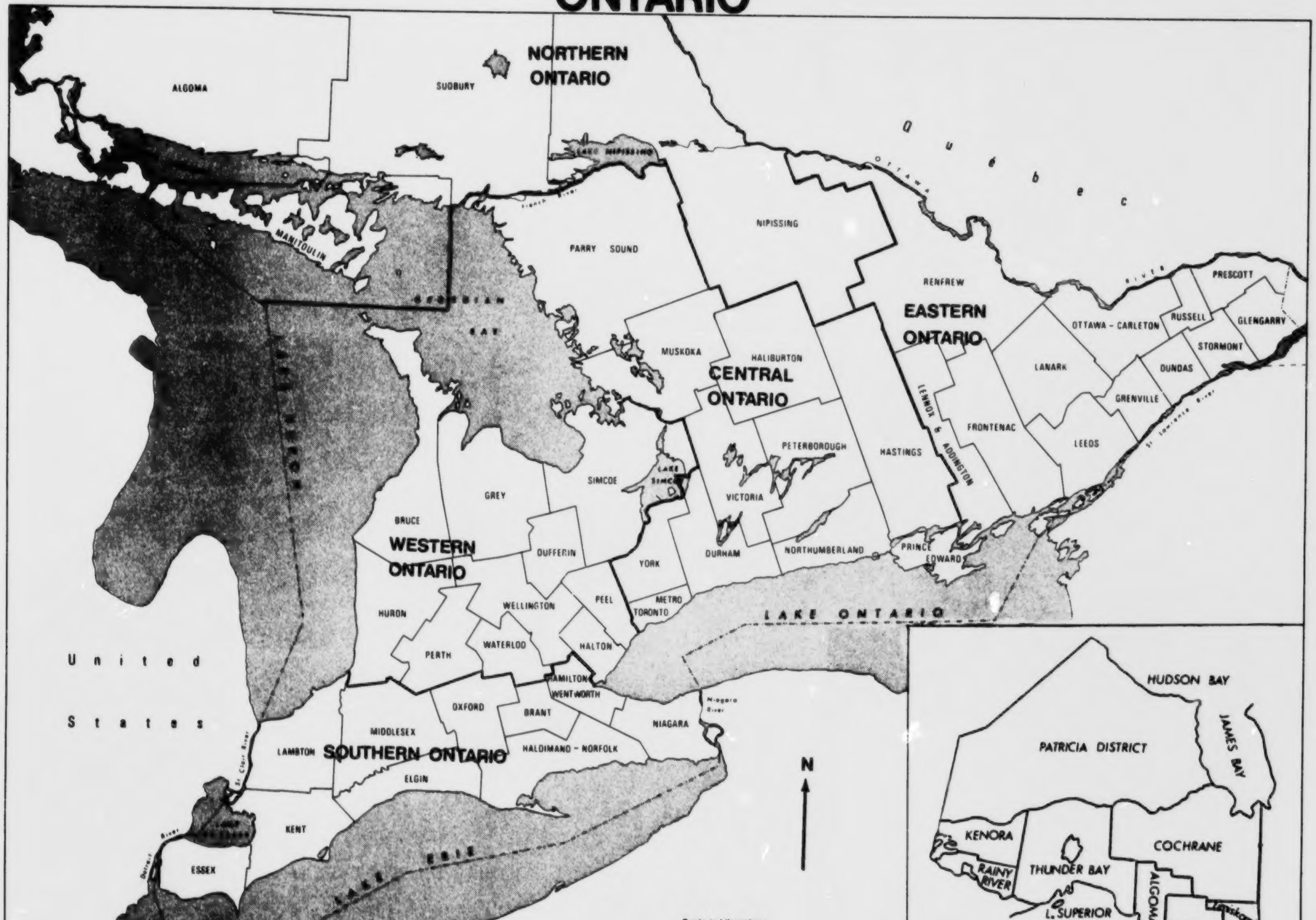
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MUSKOKA
HALIBURTON
CENTRAL ONTARIO
RENFREW
EASTERN ONTARIO
OTTAWA - CARLETON
RUSSELL
PRESCOTT
GLENGARRY
STORMONT
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GRENVILLE
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PETERBOROUGH
VICTORIA
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NORTHUMBERLAND
DURHAM
YORK
METRO TORONTO
LAKE ONTARIO
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DUFFERIN
WESTERN ONTARIO
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WELLINGTON
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HALTON
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WATERLOO
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BRANT
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KENORA
COCHRANE
RAINY RIVER
THUNDER BAY
L. SUPERIOR
ALGOMA
SUDBURY
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NORTHERN ONTARIO

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INTRODUCTION

This is the One hundred and Fourth edition of AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS FOR ONTARIO.

This report is compiled annually by the Statistics and Surveys Section of the Economics and Policy Coordination Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food, to serve as the source of agricultural statistics in the province. Data are prepared primarily by the Statistics and Surveys Section, in co-operation with the Agriculture/Natural Resources Division of Statistics Canada and various government departments and farm marketing boards.

Data in this volume are derived from three major sources. First, most agricultural production statistics are calculated from mail-in and enumerative surveys of farmers, with additional information supplied by government field officers, agribusiness personnel, and farm marketing boards. The second source is the Census of Agriculture which is conducted every five years. The Census serves as a "benchmark" for livestock inventory and crop area estimates as well as supplying a wealth of information on many other aspects of agriculture in this Province (eg. land use, farm types, rural population). The third source of statistics is commonly termed "administrative data". These data consist of complete or nearly complete counts of items such as imports, exports, farm taxfiler income, and marketings of inspected or controlled commodities.

The 1981 Census of Agriculture officially adopted the following definition of a "census farm": an agricultural holding with annual sales of agricultural products of $250 or more. Some comparative data from the 1971 and 1976 Censuses also appear in this issue, but for these years, the sales level of $50 is used as the lower limit in the definition of a census farm. At the time of printing this report, the data collection phase for the 1986 Census of Agriculture is about two months behind us. The definition of a census farm will remain the same as that used in 1981. Data from the 1986 Census of Agriculture are expected to be released in time for inclusion in next year's issue of this publication.

The time base for the index of farm production (Table 6) has been changed to 1981=100. This index measures the change, through time, in the economic production of agricultural commodities. Economic production for agriculture includes the production of goods which are exchanged for money in the market economy plus farm products consumed directly in farm households. Since the index is intended to measure unduplicated gross farm production, provision has been made to avoid double counting of output. Such double counting can occur when feed grains credited to crop production are fed to livestock and appear later as livestock production, or when commodities produced in one province are used as inputs in another. The index expresses the current gross output valued in terms of base period prices as a percentage of the value of gross output in the base period. (In contrast, the various price indexes contained in this publication are used to measure price changes of goods over time. A standard "basket of goods" in the base period provides the weighting factors for the various prices which go into calculating a particular index.)

The number of livestock slaughtered in commercial establishments (Table 79) has been calculated differently in this issue. In previous issues, slaughterings have been adjusted using marketing information to reflect the province of origin. Now the figures are intended to estimate total commercial slaughterings in each province regardless of the province of origin (an industry level approach rather than a farm level approach). These data include federally and provincially inspected slaughterings compiled by Agriculture Canada. In addition, some provincially inspected slaughterings in establishments not covered by Agriculture Canada (since they were not federally graded) are included. The sources for this latter category are surveys conducted by the Agriculture/Natural Resources Division of Statistics Canada in some provinces or administrative records from various Provincial Departments of Agriculture.

Finally, it should be mentioned that users interested in obtaining county level estimates for the area, production, and farm value of commercially grown fruit and vegetable crops should refer to the Annual Summary of the Seasonal Fruit and Vegetable Report.

Requests for additional information should be sent to the agency credited with the data or obtained from the following Branch personnel responsible for compilation of the tables:

SECTION	SUBJECT	CONTACT (Phone 416-965-1064)
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2	Census Data	Nick Roller
3	International Trade	Auberto Paz
4	Field Crops	Bill McGee
5	Fruit, Vegetables and Specialty Crops	John King
6	Livestock and Poultry	Bill McGee
7	Dairy	Cyril Fernandes

Written enquiries may be directed to the Statistics and Surveys Section, Economics and Policy Coordination Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food, Legislative Buildings, Queen's Park, Toronto, Ontario M7A 1B6.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The preparation of this report would not be possible without the valuable assistance of many of the people involved in the agricultural industry of Ontario. These include farm correspondents who report on agricultural conditions throughout the year; farmers who return farm survey schedules; manufacturers and processors of agricultural products; commodity marketing boards; and various officials of the federal and provincial governments. Their contributions are gratefully acknowledged.

WEATHER CONDITIONS DURING 1985

During January, snowfalls in southern Ontario ranged from 35 cm in the southwest to 248 cm in the snowbelt areas. Snowfalls in the north were as high as 100 cm. In the northwest, average temperatures were about normal; elsewhere temperatures averaged as low as 3 degrees below normal and rarely climbed above freezing. Strong winds resulted in heavy snow squalls and frequent whiteouts during the month.

February was a month of sharp weather contrasts. Severe cold prevailed throughout the province for the first ten days, but in the south, milder weather returned during the latter half of the month raising mean temperatures to above normal levels. Snowfalls in northwestern Ontario were about half of normal. In contrast, numerous snowfall records were established in the southern half of the province. Many parts of southwestern Ontario also recorded above average amounts of rainfall during the second half of the month.

Two major storms hit a large portion of the province with freezing rain, over 25 cm of snow, and gale-force winds on March 4 and March 31. While some locations in central Ontario recorded their heaviest March snowfall in 30 years, precipitation in northwestern Ontario was unusually light. Mean temperatures were above normal for the month with many areas in southern Ontario experiencing their wettest March in 10 years.

April was also a month of weather extremes. During the first half of the month, the weather was characterized by frequent snowfalls and low temperatures. On April 5 and 6, heavy thunderstorm activity rolled across most of southern Ontario with gale-force winds toppling trees and powerlines. On April 18 and 19, hail fell in southern and central regions. After mid-month, under mainly sunny skies, numerous maximum temperature records were broken (on April 22, the temperature at Toronto reached 30 degrees). Snow melted rapidly causing flooding in many localities. Precipitation in southern Ontario was only half of normal, but was above average in the north.

Except for the final two days, May was a generally sunny month with above normal temperatures. Most areas had received ample amounts of moisture. However, severe weather conditions took over on May 30 with heavy thunderstorms, torrential rains and a destructive hailstorm which ruined a number of greenhouses in southern Ontario and lay waste to many acres of newly planted crops (particularly vegetables such as tomatoes). The worst was yet to come. Late in the afternoon of May 31, severe thunderstorms developed along a cold front and spawned four major tornadoes which cut devastating swaths across southern Ontario. These tornadoes caused 12 deaths, left hundreds homeless, and resulted in millions of dollars in property damage. Worst hit in Ontario were the Barrie, Grand Valley, Tottenham and Orangeville areas.

Mean temperatures for June were 1 to 4 degrees below average throughout all reporting stations. While southern and central regions were drier than usual, twice the normal precipitation fell over northwestern Ontario. Hours of sunshine varied greatly throughout the province.

July was also characterized by below normal temperatures. Precipitation was well below average in the northwest and southwest parts of the province, but many areas in central Ontario received frequent heavy showers. Some tornado activity occurred on July 6 near Mississauga and on July 21 in the Cochrane and Parry Sound districts. Hailstorms caused some damage to crops in the New Liskeard area in northeastern Ontario.

Although temperatures fluctuated widely, cool summer weather continued to prevail through much of August. Rainfall in many instances was twice the normal. Heavy showers fell in the north during the first part of the month, but by mid-month, had shifted southwards. Tornado activity was reported in parts of southern Ontario on August 18 while on August 26, hail battered some fields in southwestern parts of the province. Heavy rainfalls occurred again at month's end.

Hot weather returned in September. At the beginning of the month, temperatures climbed to the low thirties at many locations. Humidity was very high. Several overnight temperature records were broken during the heat wave. Daily maximum temperature records were broken in northern and central Ontario during the middle of the month. While the south was relatively dry and sunny, there were some heavy shower disturbances moving across the northern districts during September. Some snow fell in northwestern Ontario at the end of the month.

Although mean temperatures in October were on the mild side, weather systems tracked across the province giving periods of heavy rain. Temperatures in the south frequently reached the twenties while readings in the northwest barely climbed above freezing. The first half of the month was the wettest, after which relatively dry conditions allowed farmers to continue with the harvest of grain corn and other field work. Northwestern Ontario received its first major snowfall on October 8 (10 to 25 cm).

In southern Ontario, this was the wettest and cloudiest November on record. In the Niagara Peninsula, rainfall exceeded 200 mm while the 186 mm received in Toronto made November the wettest month there since 1915. Kitchener and Peterborough also reported November to be the wettest month ever recorded. Sunshine was scarce - London received less than 17 hours of sunshine during the entire month. In northwestern Ontario, this was the coldest November ever with temperatures frequently dipping into the minus thirties. Geraldton and Thunder Bay set new snowfall records for the month, 101 and 86 cm, respectively.

A vigorous storm moving across the Great Lakes on December 1 and 2 produced heavy rain in southern Ontario, while northern districts received substantial amounts of snow. High winds in the eastern end of Lake Erie caused extensive flooding. By mid-month, an Arctic airmass had a firm grip over the entire province. Heavy snow squall activity occurred frequently during the latter part of the month, particularly in snowbelt areas. Some snowfall records were established at several locations in central and northern districts.

Corn Heat Unit Accumulation at Selected Weather Stations in 1984 and 1985

Station	Year	Inclusive Dates			
		May 11 to June 23	May 11 to July 21	May 11 to August 18	May 11 to September 15
Windsor	1985	897	1,650	2,406	3,102
	1984	871	1,598	2,389	3,048
Ridgetown	1985	857	1,565	2,282	2,925
	1984	838	1,545	2,305	2,925
London	1985	787	1,470	2,144	2,771
	1984	750	1,394	2,114	2,687
St. Catharines	1985	837	1,552	2,289	2,958
	1984	744	1,438	2,228	2,843
Waterloo/ Wellington	1985	726	1,365	2,002	2,595
	1984	688	1,301	2,021	2,538
Peterborough	1985	678	1,274	1,873	2,396
	1984	633	1,210	1,902	2,379
Kingston	1985	643	1,301	2,001	2,588
	1984	570	1,224	1,985	2,557
Kemptville/ Chesterville	1985	743	1,372	2,021	2,538
	1984	744	1,444	2,177	2,679

Source: Atmospheric Environment Service, Environment Canada.

Metric Conversion Factors

General:

1 acre = 0.404 686 hectare
1 pound = 0.453 592 kilogram
1 ton = 0.907 185 tonne
1 quart = 1.136 52 litres
1 gallon = 4.546 09 litres

1 hectare = 2.47105 acres
1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds
1 tonne = 1.10231 tons
1 litre = 0.879879 quart
1 litre = 0.21997 gallon

1 tonne = 1000 kilograms

Field Crops:	Wheat, Soybeans	60 pounds per bushel	36.744 bushels per tonne
	Oats	34 pounds per bushel	64.842 bushels per tonne
	Barley, Buckwheat	48 pounds per bushel	45.930 bushels per tonne
	Grain Corn, Rye, Flaxseed	56 pounds per bushel	39.368 bushels per tonne
	Mixed Grain	40 pounds per bushel	55.116 bushels per tonne
	Canola	50 pounds per bushel	44.092 bushels per tonne
Fruit:	Raspberries, Strawberries	1 quart -- 1.25 pounds = 0.567 kilograms	
Vegetables:	Sweet Corn	1 dozen -- 6 pounds = 2.7216 kilograms	
	Head Lettuce	1 dozen -- 15 pounds = 6.8040 kilograms	
	Cucumbers	1 dozen -- 8 pounds = 3.6287 kilograms	
Dairy:	Raw Milk	1 pound -- 0.440 513 litre	1 litre -- 2.27008 pounds

Section 1

Financial Data and Population

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Table 1 - Farm Cash Receipts from Farming Operations, 1981-1985, and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

	Five-year average 1976-1980	1981[r]	1982[r]	1983[r]	1984[r]	1985
			- $'000 -			
Wheat[a]	74,687	133,527	63,417	91,547	115,480	136,617
Oats	2,132	2,629	2,240	2,262	2,182	2,300
Barley	7,495	14,377	14,422	15,846	15,921	16,495
Rye	577	1,291	723	755	841	716
Soybeans	125,342	167,245	198,782	243,225	209,236	229,769
Corn	218,137	326,802	295,901	459,947	400,748	400,758
Potatoes	32,301	55,592	39,734	50,703	50,578	39,331
Fruits	81,047	88,789	101,051	109,555	112,536	112,577
Vegetables	176,765	242,696	250,390	264,781	303,536	308,274
Floriculture and nursery	123,274	164,558	160,703	188,946	215,382	235,593
Tobacco	223,607	362,662	355,647	248,319	336,276	118,367
Dry Beans	23,378	46,867	40,319	14,489	24,785	26,484
Other Crops	71,060	139,119	86,945	70,253	118,120	163,502
Crop Insurance Payments	23,330	18,495	19,941	78,896	18,275	12,088
TOTAL CROPS	**1,183,132**	**1,764,649**	**1,630,215**	**1,839,524**	**1,923,896**	**1,802,871**
Cattle	794,001	987,271	967,363	1,001,483	1,000,268	1,029,656
Calves	76,931	83,425	86,114	83,303	95,096	103,948
Hogs	381,170	525,853	656,112	596,472	625,809	596,304
Sheep and lambs	5,971	9,763	10,801	9,448	10,800	9,812
Dairy products	565,560	805,401	871,316	847,804	912,803	942,533
Poultry	201,772	279,009	269,653	274,701	317,421	325,704
Eggs	130,222	185,289	180,134	189,599	193,678	198,530
Honey	4,892	5,493	6,161	6,787	8,043	7,349
Fur	17,128	19,222	17,518	16,481	18,941	20,396
Wool	327	483	460	414	520	435
Other livestock products	17,424	23,859	24,525	24,212	25,467	25,877
TOTAL LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	**2,195,398**	**2,925,068**	**3,090,157**	**3,050,704**	**3,208,846**	**3,260,544**
Forest and maple products	12,472	15,035	16,018	16,828	17,729	18,981
Provincial income stabilization program	8,781	6,523	5,074	1,363	10,875	3,411
Dairy supplementary payments	83,046	90,240	87,250	87,454	90,238	90,018
Deficiency payments[b]	19,943	39,867	9,901	19,504	79,305	3,947
Cash receipts from farming operations	3,502,772	4,841,382	4,838,615	5,015,377	5,330,889	5,179,772
Supplementary payments[c]	0	50,133	20,328	0	0	0
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS	**3,502,772**	**4,891,515**	**4,858,943**	**5,015,377**	**5,330,889**	**5,179,772**

[a] Includes payments made by the Ontario Wheat Producers' Marketing Board.
[b] Payments made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act.
[c] Assistance to beef-cattle farmers.
[r] Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-001.

Table 2 - Farm Income in Kind, 1981-1985 and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

	Five-year average 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983[r]	1984[r]	1985
			- $'000 -			
Dairy products	7,348	7,791	6,931	5,719	4,908	4,794
Poultry and eggs	2,063	2,385	2,338	2,597	2,818	2,922
Meat	27,133	31,805	39,536	30,102	32,270	29,903
Fruit and vegetables	12,582	15,360	14,345	15,572	15,958	13,435
Honey and maple products	239	363	426	382	374	373
Forest products	11,163	12,916	12,732	13,886	13,650	14,310
Wool	7	11	10	15	26	20
TOTAL	**60,535**	**70,631**	**76,318**	**68,273**	**70,004**	**65,757**

[r] Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-202.

Table 3 - Farm Operating Expenses and Depreciation Charges, 1981-1985, and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

	Five-year average 1976-1980	1981[r]	1982[r]	1983[r]	1984[r]	1985
			- $'000 -			
Taxes[a]	35,030	43,819	47,883	51,121	45,078	48,233
Gross farm rent	86,273	120,375	124,074	122,694	111,498	110,049
Wages to labour	315,548	393,060	393,067	420,974	422,572	457,026
Interest on indebtedness[b]	297,981	689,596	600,479	485,378	500,506	452,190
Total machinery expenses	259,753	390,396	433,039	437,198	460,120	482,664
Fuel and oil	103,092	173,567	210,117	212,871	228,390	242,823
Machinery repairs and other machinery expenses[c]	156,661	216,829	222,922	224,327	231,730	239,841
Fertilizer and lime	194,119	261,034	260,903	239,837	274,613	289,664
Fertilizer	192,869	258,971	258,941	238,018	272,530	287,519
Lime	1,250	2,063	1,962	1,819	2,083	2,145
Other crop expenses	198,165	274,305	280,641	281,638	293,004	293,677
Pesticides	77,001	118,725	123,830	126,307	127,444	125,660
Seed	89,976	127,916	126,381	126,128	136,726	137,136
Twine and wire and containers	31,188	27,664	30,430	29,203	28,834	30,881
Feed[d]	463,920	666,087	638,111	681,503	723,756	653,552
Other livestock expenses	246,407	311,093	331,070	321,523	305,021	297,239
Feeder cattle	210,130	253,444	269,255	255,761	238,528	229,924
Breed association fees	1,874	2,629	2,944	3,182	3,235	3,235
A.I. fees & Veterinary expense	34,403	55,020	58,871	62,580	63,258	64,080
Repairs to buildings[a]	57,915	66,753	72,494	78,439	79,223	81,996
Electricity	52,912	65,410	71,297	74,342	79,100	87,722
Telephone	12,848	18,048	19,799	20,928	21,556	21,944
Miscellaneous expenses	199,193	278,575	304,572	311,596	334,523	335,443
Insurance	16,338	26,782	31,787	34,270	34,967	28,178
Fencing	9,126	10,281	11,371	10,916	10,370	10,660
Custom work	30,511	34,049	38,987	41,560	44,524	46,928
Heating fuel	48,953	71,261	84,872	89,455	105,020	111,846
Other	94,265	136,202	137,555	135,395	139,642	137,831
Total operating expenses	2,420,064	3,578,551	3,577,429	3,527,171	3,650,570	3,611,399
Depreciation on buildings	158,140	215,020	207,389	189,775	182,946	170,139
Depreciation on machinery	292,776	416,536	435,494	449,290	443,451	439,209
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES AND DEPRECIATION CHARGES	**2,870,980**	**4,210,107**	**4,220,312**	**4,166,236**	**4,276,967**	**4,220,747**

[a] Owned land and buildings only.

[b] Mortgage payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debts.

[c] Tires, antifreeze, licences, insurance, etc.

[d] Purchased through commercial channels only.

[r] Revised.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-202.

Table 4 - Income of Farm Operators from Farming Operations, 1981-1985, and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

	Five-year average 1976-1980	1981[r]	1982[r]	1983[r]	1984[r]	1985
			- $'000 -			
1 Cash receipts[a]	3,502,772	4,841,382	4,838,615	5,015,377	5,330,889	5,179,772
2 Income in kind	60,535	70,631	76,318	68,273	70,004	65,757
3 Supplementary payments	0	50,133	20,328	0	0	0
4 Realized gross income (1+2+3)	3,563,307	4,962,146	4,935,261	5,083,650	5,400,893	5,245,529
5 Operating and deprec. charges	2,870,980	4,210,107	4,220,312	4,166,236	4,276,967	4,220,747
6 Realized net income (4-5)	692,327	752,039	714,949	917,414	1,123,926	1,024,782
7 Value of inventory changes	19,819	47,569	(122,532)	(37,826)	73,623	108,257
8 Total gross income (4+7)	3,583,126	5,009,715	4,812,729	5,045,824	5,474,516	5,353,786
9 Total net income (8-5)	712,146	799,608	592,417	879,588	1,197,549	1,133,039

[a] Cash receipts from farming operations, excluding interfarm sales.

[r] Revised.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-202.

Table 5 - Gross Value of Agricultural Production, Cash Receipts from the Sale of Farm Products, and Total Net Income, 1981-1985, and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

	Five-year average 1976-1980	1981[r]	1982[r]	1983[r]	1984[r]	1985
			- $'000 -			
Unadjusted gross value[a]	3,583,126	4,959,582	4,792,401	5,045,824	5,474,516	5,353,786
Adjusted gross value[b]	3,372,996	4,706,138	4,523,146	4,790,063	5,235,988	5,123,862
Cash receipts	3,502,772	4,841,382	4,838,615	5,015,377	5,330,889	5,179,772
Net income	712,146	799,608	592,417	879,588	1,197,549	1,133,039

[a] Calculated by adding cash receipts from the sale of farm products, value of income in kind (excluding house rent) and the value of changes in farm inventories of field crops and livestock.

[b] Calculated by deducting from the unadjusted gross value the value of recorded feeder cattle shipped from other provinces into Ontario.

[r] Revised.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 21-202.

Table 6 - Index Numbers of Physical Volume of Agricultural Production for Canada and the Provinces, 1971-1984 (1981=100)

Year	Nfld	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C	Canada
1984	119.1	103.4	107.0	99.4	104.5	104.0	104.8	85.3	84.7	105.5	99.8
1983	112.0	94.8	102.9	94.9	100.2	100.7	89.0	102.5	93.4	109.0	98.7
1982	104.2	100.8	102.3	101.7	102.3	97.6	104.7	112.9	94.5	105.2	102.1
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1980	92.1	81.4	93.3	90.0	98.8	99.8	71.9	81.4	94.5	102.9	91.0
1979	98.2	88.1	93.3	95.6	93.2	94.4	82.2	77.7	90.7	99.1	89.2
1978	93.0	86.0	89.4	96.9	84.8	88.6	93.7	100.9	85.5	88.7	91.7
1977	92.3	76.7	81.8	84.6	78.6	89.4	88.5	95.3	78.1	87.0	86.6
1976	85.9	87.2	77.1	84.4	75.7	83.3	75.7	97.3	82.9	85.5	84.7
1975	79.3	63.4	80.5	75.5	73.4	87.1	70.4	83.4	76.7	90.1	80.0
1974	79.8	81.6	76.7	87.5	74.4	83.5	58.3	69.3	66.4	83.7	72.3
1973	77.1	71.8	79.4	75.9	72.8	83.6	71.9	81.0	69.1	85.5	76.8
1972	81.1	62.9	75.7	79.1	72.8	77.7	67.2	73.4	68.1	78.9	72.9
1971	88.7	64.0	78.3	89.7	73.2	80.9	73.0	88.8	64.4	78.0	77.7

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-203.

Table 7 - Census Counts and Intercensal Estimates of Population, June 1, 1979-1985, Canada and the Provinces

Province	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Canada	23,747,300	24,042,500	24,341,700	24,631,800	24,884,500	25,123,700	25,358,500
Newfoundland	563,500	565,600	567,700	568,500	576,000	579,000	580,400
Prince Edward Island	122,000	122,800	122,500	122,700	124,300	125,600	127,100
Nova Scotia	841,800	845,100	847,400	851,700	861,500	872,100	880,700
New Brunswick	691,900	695,400	696,400	698,900	707,700	714,200	719,200
Quebec	6,338,900	6,386,100	6,438,200	6,479,800	6,510,100	6,541,500	6,580,700
Ontario	8,501,300	8,569,700	8,624,700	8,716,100	8,825,200	8,946,900	9,066,200
Manitoba	1,028,000	1,024,900	1,026,200	1,034,500	1,048,100	1,058,100	1,069,600
Saskatchewan	951,300	959,400	968,300	979,100	993,600	1,008,800	1,019,500
Alberta	2,052,800	2,140,600	2,237,300	2,318,500	2,346,500	2,340,600	2,348,800
British Columbia	2,589,400	2,666,000	2,744,200	2,791,100	2,820,600	2,865,100	2,892,500
Yukon	22,300	22,300	23,200	23,700	22,400	22,100	22,800
Northwest Territories ...	44,000	44,700	45,700	47,200	48,500	49,500	50,900

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Matrix 60.

Table 8 - Provincial Share of Canadian Total Farm Cash Receipts by Commodity, 1985

	Nfld	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C	Canada	Total
						- percent -						$'000
Wheat[a]	-	-	-	-	0.5	4.5	16.8	54.7	22.9	0.5	100.0	3,053,188
Oats[a]	-	1.0	0.4	2.7	35.2	4.2	14.0	8.4	31.8	2.2	100.0	54,466
Barley[a]	-	0.4	-	0.1	4.1	2.4	23.3	28.6	39.6	1.5	100.0	683,641
Crop Insurance Payments	-	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.0	2.0	5.2	46.8	41.3	2.4	100.0	603,848
WGSA payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8	56.0	26.5	0.7	100.0	522,000
Net Cash Advances and Deferred Receipts[b]	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	65.6	24.1	0.8	100.0	423,425
Rye	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	36.0	45.4	15.7	0.5	100.0	29,777
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.1	33.1	3.8	-	100.0	188,903
Canola/Rapeseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.7	44.9	38.3	1.1	100.0	891,380
Soybeans	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	229,769
Corn	-	-	-	-	27.4	69.4	3.2	-	-	-	100.0	577,494
Sugar beets	-	-	-	-	10.2	-	62.6	-	27.2	-	100.0	12,261
Potatoes	0.3	19.3	1.6	16.2	13.1	14.0	15.2	2.5	10.0	7.9	100.0	280,834
Fruits	0.2	0.7	7.2	2.0	16.7	42.6	-	-	-	30.7	100.0	263,971
Vegetables	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	17.8	56.6	2.5	-	4.6	13.9	100.0	544,275
Tobacco	-	6.8	1.3	0.8	17.1	73.9	-	-	-	-	100.0	160,075
Floriculture and Nursery	0.5	0.1	3.0	1.4	13.5	57.2	2.1	1.3	6.4	14.5	100.0	411,759
Dry Beans	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	26,484
Other Crops[c]	-	1.5	0.6	1.0	13.7	38.5	12.3	14.6	9.6	8.1	100.0	424,862
Total Crops	**0.1**	**0.9**	**0.5**	**0.8**	**5.8**	**19.2**	**13.4**	**34.9**	**20.8**	**3.5**	**100.0**	**9,382,412**
Cattle	-	0.8	0.8	0.6	6.3	31.6	8.4	12.5	35.2	3.8	100.0	3,263,131
Calves	-	-	0.4	0.4	21.0	31.6	8.0	24.0	6.1	8.4	100.0	328,925
Hogs	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	31.1	32.7	10.7	5.3	13.5	2.6	100.0	1,821,599
Sheep and Lambs	0.2	1.0	5.0	1.1	18.0	33.0	7.0	6.2	22.7	5.8	100.0	29,694
Dairy Products	0.3	1.0	2.7	1.9	36.1	34.5	3.7	2.6	8.4	8.6	100.0	2,730,986
Poultry	1.3	0.1	3.1	2.5	28.1	36.1	5.4	3.4	9.8	10.2	100.0	901,063
Eggs	1.8	0.6	3.9	2.8	18.0	39.0	9.5	3.7	9.0	11.7	100.0	508,527
Honey	-	0.2	0.8	0.9	23.4	13.1	15.7	16.5	21.2	8.3	100.0	56,017
Fur	0.9	4.0	17.2	3.7	16.3	37.3	3.6	0.3	2.8	14.0	100.0	54,743
Other Livestock and Livestock Products	0.5	1.1	2.6	1.8	14.9	34.7	9.4	5.8	17.2	12.0	100.0	75,806
Total Livestock and Livestock Products	**0.4**	**0.8**	**2.0**	**1.4**	**22.6**	**33.4**	**7.3**	**7.4**	**18.6**	**6.2**	**100.0**	**9,770,491**
Forest and Maple Products	0.1	0.3	4.9	4.4	55.5	16.3	1.0	0.9	2.4	14.2	100.0	116,608
Provincial Income Stabilization Program	-	1.5	2.6	1.5	54.7	1.7	9.1	12.7	5.6	10.6	100.0	196,476
Dairy Supplementary Payments	-	1.8	1.2	1.3	47.3	31.9	3.9	2.5	6.6	3.5	100.0	282,072
Deficiency Payments[d]	-	0.5	0.4	0.4	15.4	24.3	17.3	2.2	13.1	26.3	100.0	16,244
Supplementary Payments[e]	0.5	-	-	-	27.3	-	3.4	38.8	26.5	3.5	100.0	114,306
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS	**0.2**	**0.9**	**1.3**	**1.1**	**15.6**	**26.1**	**10.1**	**20.5**	**19.3**	**5.0**	**100.0**	**19,878,609**

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[a] Includes participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board or the Ontario Wheat Producers' Marketing Board direct to producers of crops delivered in previous years.

[b] Includes C.W.B. cash advances minus C.W.B. cash advance repayments together with the liquidated deferred grain receipts of 1984 minus receipts of grain shipped in 1985 for which payment is deferred to 1986.

[c] In addition to receipts for other crops, includes net non-grain cash advances.

[d] Payments made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act.

[e] Includes payments made under various acts in force in the respective provinces -- see Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-001 for further explanations.

-Represents less than 0.05%

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-001 and Economics and Policy Coordination Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 9 - Commodity Share of Farm Cash Receipts for Canada and the Provinces, 1985

	Nfld	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C	Canada
					- percent -						
Wheat[a]	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.6	25.6	41.0	18.2	1.6	15.4
Oats[a]	-	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	-	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3
Barley[a]	-	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	7.9	4.8	7.1	1.0	3.4
Crop Insurance Payments	-	2.1	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	6.9	6.5	1.4	3.0
WGSA Payment	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	7.2	3.6	0.3	2.6
Net Cash Advances and Deferred Receipts[b]	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	6.8	2.7	0.3	2.1
Rye	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	1.5	0.2	-	1.0
Canola/Rapeseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	9.8	8.9	1.0	4.5
Soybeans	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	-	-	1.2
Corn	-	-	-	-	5.1	7.7	0.9	-	-	-	2.9
Sugar beets	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.1	-	0.1
Potatoes	2.0	30.8	1.7	20.4	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.2	0.7	2.2	1.4
Fruits	1.2	1.0	7.4	2.3	1.4	2.2	-	-	-	8.1	1.3
Vegetables	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.1	6.0	0.7	-	0.7	7.6	2.7
Tobacco	-	6.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	-	-	-	-	0.8
Floriculture and Nursery	4.7	0.3	4.8	2.7	1.8	4.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	6.0	2.1
Dry Beans	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.1
Other Crops[c]	0.3	3.6	0.9	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.6	1.5	1.1	3.5	2.1
Total Crops	**11.7**	**48.9**	**19.9**	**35.2**	**17.6**	**34.8**	**62.5**	**80.4**	**51.0**	**33.4**	**47.2**
Cattle	3.2	14.3	10.1	8.3	6.7	19.9	13.7	10.0	30.0	12.3	16.4
Calves	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	2.8	1.7
Hogs	9.8	11.9	11.4	9.1	18.3	11.5	9.7	2.4	6.4	4.7	9.2
Sheep and Lambs	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.1
Dairy Products	22.2	15.9	29.0	23.3	31.8	18.2	5.1	1.8	6.0	23.6	13.7
Poultry	27.8	0.6	10.8	10.0	8.2	6.3	2.4	0.7	2.3	9.2	4.5
Eggs	21.3	1.7	7.6	6.4	3.0	3.8	2.4	0.5	1.2	6.0	2.6
Honey	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
Fur	1.1	1.2	3.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	-	-	0.8	0.3
Other Livestock and Livestock Products	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4
Total Livestock and Livestock Products	**86.6**	**46.3**	**74.6**	**59.5**	**71.4**	**62.9**	**35.7**	**17.7**	**47.3**	**61.0**	**49.2**
Forest and Maple Products	0.2	0.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	1.7	0.6
Provincial Income Stabilization Program	-	1.6	2.0	1.3	3.5	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.0
Dairy Supplementary Payments	-	2.9	1.4	1.7	4.3	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.4
Deficiency Payments[d]	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	0.1
Supplementary Payments[e]	1.4	-	-	-	1.0	-	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**

TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS ($'000)

Nfld	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C	Canada
42,544	176,129	258,072	222,998	3,097,018	5,179,772	2,005,931	4,071,871	3,830,719	993,555	19,878,609

[a] Includes participation payments made by the Canadian Wheat Board or the Ontario Wheat Producers' Marketing Board direct to producers of crops delivered in previous years.

[b] Includes C.W.B. cash advances minus C.W.B. cash advance repayments together with the liquidated deferred grain receipts of 1984 minus receipts of grain shipped in 1985 for which payment is deferred to 1986.

[c] In addition to receipts for other crops, includes net non-grain cash advances.

[d] Payments made under the authority of the Agricultural Stabilization Act.

[e] Includes payments made under various acts in force in the respective provinces -- see Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-001 for further explanations.

-Represents less than 0.05%

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 21-001 and Economics and Policy Coordination Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 10 - Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Field Crops, Monthly, 1985 and by Crop Year[a], 1977-1984

	Oats		Barley		Mixed Grains		Rye		Buckwheat	
	- dollars per -									
1985	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu
January	146	2.25	141	3.06	149	2.70	98	2.50	n/a	n/a
February	146	2.25	141	3.08	150	2.73	100	2.54	n/a	n/a
March	148	2.28	145	3.15	155	2.81	102	2.59	n/a	n/a
April	147	2.27	145	3.15	147	2.67	98	2.50	n/a	n/a
May	147	2.26	146	3.17	158	2.86	98	2.49	170	3.70
June	147	2.26	145	3.15	139	2.53	94	2.40	n/a	n/a
July	134	2.06	128	2.78	128	2.32	91	2.32	173	3.76
August	110	1.69	99	2.15	95	1.72	89	2.26	163	3.54
September	108	1.67	102	2.21	96	1.74	97	2.46	161	3.50
October	105	1.62	98	2.14	97	1.76	87	2.21	n/a	n/a
November	107	1.65	100	2.17	95	1.72	102	2.58	n/a	n/a
December	110	1.69	107	2.33	110	1.99	94	2.40	n/a	n/a
1984	139	2.15	136	2.97	142	2.57	102	2.60	184	4.00
1983	143	2.21	140	3.05	144	2.62	98	2.50	138	3.00
1982	117	1.80	107	2.34	110	1.99	89	2.25	133	2.90
1981	132	2.03	123	2.68	125	2.27	137	3.49	153	3.34
1980	141	2.17	136	2.96	137	2.49	161	4.08	159	3.47
1979	114	1.76	110	2.40	111	2.02	134	3.40	149	3.25
1978	97	1.49	88	1.92	94	1.71	94	2.40	149	3.25
1977	85	1.31	77	1.68	84	1.53	75	1.90	120	2.61

	Grain Corn[b]		Soybeans[b]		Canola		Tame Hay baled		Straw baled	
	- dollars per -									
1985	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	bu	tonne	ton	tonne	ton
January	134	3.40	268	7.29	n/a	n/a	57.20	51.90	49.60	45.00
February	133	3.37	269	7.32	n/a	n/a	55.70	50.50	49.70	45.10
March	136	3.46	274	7.47	n/a	n/a	57.00	51.70	50.20	45.50
April	143	3.63	280	7.63	n/a	n/a	55.90	50.70	49.90	45.30
May	143	3.62	273	7.42	n/a	n/a	53.40	48.40	49.50	44.90
June	145	3.69	270	7.34	n/a	n/a	54.70	49.60	48.40	43.90
July	136	3.46	255	6.94	326	7.39	52.20	47.40	45.90	41.60
August	127	3.23	237	6.44	302	6.85	54.50	49.40	45.20	41.00
September	121	3.07	232	6.32	282	6.39	52.90	48.00	44.60	40.50
October	107	2.73	224	6.10	275	6.23	55.30	50.20	46.80	42.50
November	111	2.83	228	6.21	260	5.89	57.80	52.40	47.80	43.40
December	122	3.09	241	6.56	287	6.51	58.50	53.10	47.20	42.80
1984	134	3.41	277	7.55	344	7.80	55.20	50.10	48.40	43.90
1983	159	4.03	343	9.33	390	8.85	55.60	50.40	48.20	43.70
1982	112	2.84	250	6.80	n/a	n/a	51.90	47.10	43.40	39.40
1981	115	2.93	264	7.19	n/a	n/a	50.70	46.00	41.90	38.00
1980	151	3.84	313	8.53	n/a	n/a	50.40	45.70	41.80	37.90
1979	119	3.03	262	7.12	n/a	n/a	47.00	42.60	41.40	37.60
1978	110	2.79	281	7.64	n/a	n/a	48.50	44.00	44.00	39.90
1977	85	2.15	240	6.54	n/a	n/a	48.10	43.60	39.50	35.80

	Winter Wheat		Dry Beans		Flue-cured Tobacco		Burley Tobacco		Dark Tobacco	
	- dollars per -				- cents per -					
	tonne	bu	tonne	cwt	kg	lb	kg	lb	kg	lb
1985	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	376.3	170.7	-	-	325.6	147.7
1984	154	4.20	520	23.60	374.6	169.9	273.2	123.9	304.9	138.3
1983	147	3.99	626	28.40	360.2	163.4	295.4	134.0	296.3	134.4
1982	165	4.48	539	24.44	356.7	161.8	315.7	143.2	292.6	132.7
1981	157	4.27	677	30.70	334.9	151.9	358.9	162.8	255.1	115.7
1980	164	4.47	628	28.50	300.9	136.5	267.4	121.3	218.0	98.7
1979	148	4.02	465	21.10	293.0	132.9	210.0	95.4	213.0	96.5
1978	147	4.01	390	17.67	261.0	118.4	203.0	92.2	198.0	89.8
1977	115	3.14	260	11.80	241.2	109.4	193.0	87.4	191.0	86.6

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[a] Only average crop year prices for winter wheat, dry beans and tobacco are shown, as these crops are sold by marketing boards and monthly prices have no significance.

[b] The mean crop year price for grain corn and soybeans is calculated by weighting monthly prices with marketings.

n/a Not available.

Note: Monthly prices are average prices received by farmers at the farm or first local delivery point. The reference date is the fifteenth of each month.

Table 11 - Average Prices Received by Ontario Farmers for Specified Livestock and Livestock Products, Monthly, 1985, and Annually, 1980-1985

	Milk Cows	Beef Cattle live weight		Veal Calves live weight		Sheep live weight		Lambs live weight	
1985	$/head	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg
January	976	82.70	182	82.10	181	39.00	86.00	90.60	200
February	939	82.20	181	85.40	188	42.40	93.50	97.60	215
March	906	83.00	183	88.50	195	41.30	91.10	102.00	225
April	904	80.50	177	85.80	189	39.00	86.00	95.60	211
May	920	79.70	176	84.40	186	38.40	84.70	96.70	213
June	906	78.60	173	87.00	192	37.40	82.50	96.20	212
July	874	75.10	166	84.50	186	38.90	85.80	88.10	194
August	893	70.10	155	82.20	181	48.30	106.50	87.00	192
September	893	71.30	157	82.80	183	47.70	105.20	86.70	191
October	901	77.00	170	79.60	175	42.90	94.60	84.70	187
November	875	79.00	174	82.30	181	43.70	96.30	90.70	200
December	924	81.20	179	85.20	188	45.00	99.20	92.70	204
AVERAGE	**909**	**78.40**	**173**	**84.20**	**186**	**42.00**	**92.60**	**92.40**	**204**
1984	927	80.70	178	84.90	187	35.60	78.50	85.10	188
1983	932	76.00	168	81.80	180	34.60	76.30	77.80	172
1982	1,070	76.50	169	82.10	181	36.80	81.10	79.30	175
1981	1,160	76.30	168	83.60	184	38.00	83.80	80.80	178
1980	1,120	77.40	171	91.60	202	41.40	91.30	85.70	189

	Hogs Dressed weight		Chickens live weight		Turkeys live weight		Eggs
1985	$/cwt	$/100 kg	¢/lb	¢/kg	¢/lb	¢/kg	¢/doz
January	72.40	160	50.8	112	67.6	149	95.6
February	72.40	160	50.3	111	68.0	150	95.1
March	70.10	155	49.9	110	66.2	146	95.4
April	60.00	132	48.5	107	67.1	148	95.0
May	63.20	139	47.6	105	67.1	148	94.1
June	67.10	148	49.0	108	66.2	146	96.7
July	71.30	157	50.8	112	65.3	144	92.6
August	68.40	151	49.0	108	65.3	144	92.2
September	66.40	146	49.0	108	65.3	144	92.7
October	68.70	151	49.0	108	65.8	145	91.8
November	71.80	158	49.4	109	65.3	144	90.9
December	71.00	157	49.0	108	65.8	145	90.3
AVERAGE	**68.60**	**151**	**49.4**	**109**	**66.3**	**146**	**93.5**
1984	72.30	159	54.0	119	69.4	153	97.3
1983	70.80	156	49.4	109	64.0	141	89.0
1982	82.30	181	49.0	108	66.2	146	86.0
1981	69.00	152	50.3	111	65.8	145	88.9
1980	59.10	130	43.1	95	58.1	128	78.4

	Dairy Heifers	Bob Calves under two weeks	Feeder Calves 450-650 lb		Feeder Steers 650-850 lb		Weanling Pigs 35-45 lb
1985	$/head	$/head	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/cwt	$/100 kg	$/head
January	752	71.50	86.30	190	83.80	185	36.70
February	773	72.70	85.80	189	84.80	187	38.30
March	784	73.40	86.00	190	85.10	188	39.10
April	768	77.20	86.70	191	84.00	185	32.50
May	742	78.30	87.90	194	84.20	186	36.60
June	738	81.10	87.30	192	82.80	183	37.10
July	737	77.10	81.90	181	77.30	170	34.90
August	711	71.60	78.80	174	75.70	167	34.70
September	693	70.80	81.30	179	77.30	170	34.00
October	715	72.60	85.10	188	80.50	177	37.10
November	720	74.70	84.90	187	81.00	179	38.00
December	768	76.60	84.90	187	82.10	181	40.20
AVERAGE	**742**	**74.80**	**84.70**	**187**	**81.60**	**180**	**36.60**
1984	739	71.00	85.60	189	82.00	181	36.00
1983	731	68.10	81.50	180	77.90	172	37.90
1982	825	67.30	78.60	173	76.80	169	45.70
1981	896	72.40	79.30	175	77.20	170	34.10
1980	869	82.30	87.50	193	81.30	179	29.80

Note: Monthly prices are average prices received by farmers at the farm or first local delivery point. The reference date is the fifteenth of each month.

Table 12 - Number of Farms in Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1983 and 1984

Province	July 1 1983	July 1 1984	Province	July 1 1983	July 1 1984
Newfoundland	660	660	Ontario	82,000	81,700
Prince Edward Island ...	3,070	3,030	Manitoba	29,000	29,000
Nova Scotia	5,000	5,000	Saskatchewan	66,700	66,000
New Brunswick	4,100	4,000	Alberta	57,600[r]	56,700
Quebec	47,400	47,400	British Columbia ...	20,000	20,000
CANADA	**315,530[r]**	**313,490**			

[r] Revised

Sources: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture and Farm Enumerative Surveys.

Table 13 - Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products for Canada and the Provinces, Monthly, 1985, and Annually, 1971-1985 (1971=100)

	Canada[a]	P E I	N S	N B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B C
1985										
January	306.9	299.4	297.7	311.2	301.4	291.4	322.3	328.4	309.1	295.5
February	307.5	296.6	303.0	316.8	303.9	289.7	321.3	329.2	312.4	295.7
March	304.4	308.7	301.7	325.8	295.1	284.6	320.6	329.3	310.7	294.6
April	299.8	311.9	293.0	327.1	288.1	278.4	316.3	328.8	303.7	294.2
May	299.1	314.3	291.4	330.3	290.6	277.4	314.2	325.9	304.6	291.5
June	300.6	321.3	295.4	336.9	294.0	278.8	315.0	325.8	306.3	292.2
July	296.4	319.5	291.0	333.8	294.1	272.4	313.7	320.9	301.0	289.0
August[b]	281.6	331.6	299.5	347.6	297.0	270.3	282.9	282.7	275.8	288.2
September[b]	280.8	293.9	293.4	296.6	295.6	273.8	282.5	279.3	276.7	287.1
October[b]	281.4	277.1	294.8	292.6	296.8	276.8	286.8	274.0	278.6	289.5
November[b]	283.9	270.2	296.4	291.2	298.1	280.2	286.8	277.9	281.6	290.2
December[b]	285.6	261.3	298.1	285.5	299.5	284.3	288.0	276.0	285.4	289.0
AVERAGE	**294.0**	**300.5**	**296.3**	**316.3**	**296.2**	**279.8**	**304.2**	**306.5**	**295.5**	**291.4**
1984[r]	308.3	335.1	297.4	340.5	300.7	289.2	323.5	332.6	312.9	293.7
1983[r]	294.2	306.3	284.7	306.0	304.6	274.7	303.0	314.6	292.7	280.9
1982[r]	296.7	294.0	283.9	296.2	299.5	271.9	314.2	323.6	301.6	281.1
1981[r]	299.0	370.7	279.8	340.6	287.0	264.3	320.0	345.2	306.0	272.9
1980	276.6	280.7	257.1	258.0	254.9	241.4	297.4	329.8	291.0	254.6
1979	255.7	251.3	243.5	233.1	244.1	231.6	271.7	288.3	268.8	236.0
1978	220.4	229.8	217.9	227.7	223.2	205.7	231.7	232.6	226.4	206.0
1977	191.6	224.0	197.2	224.2	187.7	179.8	202.1	205.5	193.0	180.1
1976	195.1	238.8	189.7	229.4	184.5	176.9	211.3	220.2	200.1	173.5
1975	203.6	208.5	178.9	196.3	185.1	174.6	227.5	248.2	216.0	169.3
1974	205.5	230.1	172.0	227.8	165.5	163.7	234.6	273.8	226.6	168.1
1973	170.4	210.5	148.6	201.4	144.7	148.2	193.4	204.3	185.6	141.2
1972	114.0	120.3	110.4	116.0	111.7	110.9	119.4	116.7	117.3	108.8
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

[a] Excludes Newfoundland.

[b] Farm prices for the Prairie provinces for wheat, oats, and barley are based on adjusted initial prices only.

[r] Revised.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-003.

Table 14 - Consumer Price Index for Canada and Toronto for All Items, Food, and All Items Excluding Food, 1976-1985 (1981=100)

	Canada			Toronto		
Year	All Items	Food	All Items Excluding Food	All Items	Food	All Items Excluding Food[a]
1985	127.2	120.8	129.0	128.5	125.1	129.6
1984	122.3	117.4	123.8	123.7	122.1	124.2
1983	117.2	111.2	119.0	118.0	114.2	119.1
1982	110.8	107.2	111.8	111.3	108.6	112.1
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1980	88.9	89.8	88.7	88.9	90.0	88.6
1979	80.7	81.1	80.6	80.7	81.3	80.5
1978	73.9	71.6	74.7	73.9	72.3	74.3
1977	67.9	62.0	70.2	68.1	63.6	69.6
1976	62.9	57.2	65.1	63.2	58.8	64.5

[a] Calculated as a residual prior to 1977.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 62-010.

Table 15 - Index Numbers of Farm Input Prices for Ontario, Eastern Canada, and Canada, 1983-1985 (1981=100)

	Ontario			Eastern Canada			Canada		
	1983	1984[r]	1985	1983	1984[r]	1985	1983	1984[r]	1985
TOTAL FARM INPUTS	-	-	-	**104.4**	**107.1**	**106.1**	**103.9**	**106.5**	**106.6**
BUILDING AND FENCING	-	-	-	**117.7**	**121.6**	**125.1**	**116.4**	**118.0**	**120.6**
Building Replacement	118.6	122.3	126.1	118.2	121.6	125.1	116.9	118.3	120.8
Materials	116.4	120.6	124.5	116.0	119.6	123.1	114.3	114.3	115.7
Labour	123.3	125.8	129.4	122.5	125.8	129.2	122.4	126.8	129.0
Building Repairs	118.3	124.3	128.7	116.5	121.4	125.3	115.1	116.5	119.0
Material	117.5	124.2	128.5	115.2	120.2	124.4	113.6	114.1	116.6
Labour	121.2	125.0	129.0	120.8	125.1	128.2	120.9	125.7	128.0
Fencing	123.7	126.2	129.7	117.7	122.3	124.2	117.4	121.4	124.2
MACHINERY AND MOTOR VEHICLES	-	-	-	**112.5**	**116.0**	**119.3**	**113.7**	**117.1**	**118.9**
Machinery Replacement	110.6	111.5	112.3	109.2	111.3	111.3	110.4	112.8	111.2
Power Machinery	109.7	110.2	110.9	107.4	108.6	107.9	109.4	111.2	109.0
Tractors	110.3	110.7	109.2	108.7	109.5	107.2	109.4	111.4	109.2
Combines	108.2	108.7	115.5	105.0	107.1	109.0	109.5	110.9	108.6
Non-Power Machinery	112.5	114.5	115.4	113.0	116.6	118.3	113.1	117.2	117.6
Ploughs	106.0	107.9	108.0	109.7	112.2	111.7	111.3	114.3	113.3
Disc Harrows	120.4	117.7	116.8	116.4	115.9	114.7	117.6	118.9	116.4
Cultivators	107.1	108.3	111.5	-	-	-	112.8	118.0	119.6
Grain Drills	111.7	114.1	119.8	112.9	117.5	126.4	111.0	115.4	114.7
Manure Spreaders	119.6	120.7	114.4	116.3	121.3	118.7	115.9	121.3	118.4
Mowers	116.3	118.3	118.5	-	-	-	114.0	119.0	119.4
Rakes	111.5	122.5	126.7	-	-	-	113.3	122.3	126.5
Balers	115.3	120.1	126.1	114.5	120.1	126.5	112.7	117.6	122.7
Motor Vehicle Replacement	112.7	119.0	126.2	112.0	118.2	124.9	110.4	115.5	123.1
Automobiles	-	-	-	108.5	112.8	117.5	107.2	111.4	116.6
Trucks	-	-	-	114.9	122.6	131.0	111.7	117.1	125.5
Machinery and Motor Vehicle Operation	115.1	118.8	125.6	115.7	120.2	126.4	117.2	121.5	125.9
Petroleum Products	114.0	120.4	133.4	116.4	124.5	135.8	121.6	127.6	135.7
Maintenance	115.0	116.5	118.7	113.3	115.5	118.1	112.2	114.9	116.2
Licence	98.3	108.4	108.4	114.6	120.8	120.8	121.2	131.7	131.7
Motor Vehicle Insurance	-	-	-	135.1	135.2	139.6	128.9	131.1	131.8
CROP PRODUCTION	-	-	-	**101.4**	**105.5**	**105.0**	**97.9**	**101.3**	**102.5**
Seed	106.9	110.7	109.4	106.3	111.4	108.2	97.3	101.2	99.7
Grains	113.6	115.8	117.2	113.4	116.8	116.9	99.0	102.0	102.6
Legume and Grass	-	-	-	87.5	97.3	85.0	89.8	97.5	87.2
Fertilizer	-	-	-	96.1	101.2	100.4	90.2	94.5	94.5
Fertilizer Materials	94.5	100.2	102.0	95.2	101.9	102.2	88.5	92.9	93.5
Mixed Fertilizer	98.5	102.0	99.5	96.8	100.6	98.7	96.6	100.2	98.5
Agricultural Chemicals	-	-	-	105.0	105.9	109.9	112.7	115.0	118.6
Twine	-	-	-	-	-	-	91.8	87.6	85.5
Crop Insurance	140.8	148.7	155.0	146.3	162.9	167.0	108.9	113.5	121.3
ANIMAL PRODUCTION	-	-	-	**102.2**	**105.3**	**100.3**	**101.4**	**103.8**	**101.0**
Feeder Livestock	105.6	107.9	109.1	105.4	108.0	108.6	104.0	105.1	106.1
Cattle	103.0	107.3	108.2	103.0	107.3	108.1	103.0	105.7	107.3
Hogs	-	-	-	109.7	106.4	106.1	107.4	99.1	96.7
Chicks	-	-	-	110.2	124.1	127.0	109.2	121.0	124.0
Turkey Poults	-	-	-	110.5	115.0	116.7	111.1	113.5	114.8
Feed	97.3	101.1	88.2	98.4	101.8	91.3	96.6	100.9	92.3
Prepared Feed	98.1	100.9	87.5	99.2	101.8	91.2	97.6	101.0	92.2
Grain Feed	93.5	102.0	91.2	93.5	101.5	92.1	90.5	100.2	92.7
Artificial Insemination	-	-	-	143.5	148.1	150.9	139.2	143.5	145.8
SUPPLIES AND SERVICES	-	-	-	**115.8**	**120.9**	**126.3**	**115.1**	**120.4**	**124.2**
Small Tools	116.2	120.8	125.0	114.9	120.2	124.3	114.5	120.2	124.2
Electricity	114.0	119.6	132.6	118.6	123.1	131.2	117.1	123.9	130.5
Telephone	-	-	-	117.1	120.3	122.2	116.7	121.2	123.4
Custom Work	111.9	114.7	119.1	111.7	116.5	119.4	113.1	116.7	117.7
HIRED FARM LABOUR	-	-	-	**113.2**	**118.3**	**122.8**	**111.9**	**116.7**	**120.9**
Hourly Rated	110.4	115.3	120.8	109.5	113.8	118.5	110.1	114.0	118.1
Daily Rated	110.5	115.9	120.2	111.5	116.4	121.1	110.9	116.0	120.7
Monthly Rated	116.6	122.7	127.0	116.0	121.5	125.8	113.3	118.5	122.4
PROPERTY TAXES	**126.3**	**111.5**	**119.3**	**120.2**	**115.8**	**122.1**	**120.4**	**119.9**	**133.2**
INTEREST	-	-	-	**82.5**	**84.9**	**81.3**	**81.4**	**85.4**	**82.1**
Mortgage	118.1	131.8	130.4	118.7	129.7	131.4	119.3	130.5	133.2
Non-Mortgage	72.9	72.5	66.8	72.5	72.5	67.5	69.5	71.3	66.0
FARM RENT	-	-	-	**111.0**	**75.3**	**76.1**	**105.9**	**92.1**	**94.2**

- Indices are not published due to unavailability of provincial level weighting factors or because of confidentiality requirements.

[r] Revised.

Note: Caution should be exercised when using the index because the basket of inputs used for the base weights is fixed. Therefore, the indices do not reflect any changes in productivity nor do they show effects of substitution which may have taken place since the 1981 base year.

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM Matrices 1900-1909.

Table 16 - Farm Taxfilers' Average Income from Farm and Off-Farm Sources, by County, 1984

Counties and Districts	Farm Tax-filers	Avg Gross Farm Income	Avg Net Farm Income	Taxfilers Reporting Off-Farm Income	Avg Net Off-Farm Income	Tax-filers Report'g Wages & Salaries	Avg Income from Wages & Salaries	Avg Net Income from All Sources	Net Farm Income as a % of Total Net Income
	no	$	$	no	$	no	$	$	%
Brant	1,705	81,084	4,989	1,571	14,350	685	7,628	19,339	25.8
Elgin	3,385	87,504	5,071	3,156	12,139	1,302	6,292	17,210	29.5
Essex	4,910	43,555	2,136	4,745	20,097	2,493	12,488	22,233	9.6
Haldimand-Norfolk	5,835	89,359	6,236	5,362	11,343	2,087	5,895	17,579	35.5
Hamilton-Wentworth ...	1,970	51,648	1,420	1,879	27,751	1,032	17,238	29,171	4.9
Kent	6,330	67,626	6,200	6,063	14,023	2,669	7,506	20,223	30.7
Lambton	4,230	69,835	3,917	4,062	16,811	1,920	10,083	20,728	18.9
Middlesex	5,635	78,761	3,800	5,327	17,740	2,559	9,560	21,540	17.6
Niagara	4,665	55,365	2,744	4,463	20,316	2,380	12,879	23,060	11.9
Oxford	4,490	98,579	7,344	4,185	10,918	1,579	5,304	18,262	40.2
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**43,155**	**72,756**	**4,597**	**40,813**	**15,958**	**18,706**	**9,080**	**20,555**	**22.4**
Bruce	4,320	77,974	2,657	4,066	12,139	1,847	7,177	14,796	18.0
Dufferin	1,325	66,347	551	1,248	18,116	648	11,070	18,667	3.0
Grey	3,695	48,268	1,085	3,482	13,073	1,679	7,692	14,158	7.7
Halton	1,665	47,190	172	1,612	34,524	927	22,313	34,696	0.5
Huron	4,545	100,632	5,576	4,220	10,574	1,629	5,307	16,150	34.5
Peel	1,740	53,160	403	1,686	46,321	943	30,599	46,724	0.9
Perth	4,810	87,541	5,814	4,454	10,660	1,637	5,288	16,474	35.3
Simcoe	4,440	57,246	776	4,199	16,671	2,153	10,253	17,447	4.4
Waterloo	3,305	102,675	4,810	3,108	17,017	1,339	8,960	21,827	22.0
Wellington	4,425	73,995	2,759	4,060	15,433	1,965	10,188	18,192	15.2
WESTERN ONTARIO	**34,270**	**75,096**	**2,978**	**32,135**	**16,360**	**14,767**	**9,753**	**19,338**	**15.4**
Durham	3,275	58,812	1,378	3,150	23,065	1,699	14,422	24,443	5.6
Haliburton	90	10,486	-1,479	88	16,461	47	9,510	14,982	-
Hastings	2,150	40,072	1,334	2,037	16,608	1,073	9,900	17,942	7.4
Muskoka	265	11,373	-605	258	18,193	145	10,784	17,588	-
Northumberland	2,180	52,184	2365	2,054	15,885	923	8,805	18,250	13.0
Parry Sound	650	22,221	-780	620	14,198	357	8,838	13,418	-
Peterborough	1,945	35,596	417	1,871	19,779	988	12,373	20,196	2.1
Prince Edward	965	59,188	3,313	889	12,872	379	6,696	16,185	20.5
Victoria	2,145	42,611	-155	2,047	17,505	1,105	10,536	17,350	-
York	5,570	41,998	-1,243	5,441	53,891	3,356	28,945	52,648	-
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**19,235**	**44,854**	**441**	**18,455**	**28,604**	**10,072**	**16,200**	**29,045**	**1.5**
Dundas	1,395	73,610	5,406	1,277	13,116	448	7,120	18,522	29.2
Frontenac	1,100	32,168	1,116	1,042	20,236	589	12,336	21,352	5.2
Glengarry	1,250	58,917	3,366	1,119	14,253	441	8,866	17,619	19.1
Grenville	890	35,164	-6	839	20,703	442	12,252	20,697	-
Lanark	1,610	40,312	782	1,530	16,770	776	10,239	17,552	4.5
Leeds	1,475	63,284	2,872	1,348	14,461	605	8,162	17,333	16.6
Lennox & Addington ...	1,190	45,622	1,594	1,112	15,308	553	9,505	16,902	9.4
Ottawa-Carleton	3,185	40,461	621	3,073	30,395	1,834	19,891	31,016	2.0
Prescott	1,200	75,949	5,341	1,021	10,447	323	6,299	15,788	33.8
Renfrew	2,120	40,368	1,361	1,994	14,390	961	8,610	15,751	8.6
Russell	945	70,892	3,813	819	11,933	313	8,015	15,746	24.2
Stormont	980	56,165	3,541	876	13,389	376	8,796	16,930	20.9
EASTERN ONTARIO	**17,340**	**50,932**	**2,232**	**16,050**	**17,739**	**7,661**	**10,997**	**19,971**	**11.2**
Algoma	595	27,528	-765	582	20,746	397	15,140	19,981	-
Cochrane	400	20,690	-2,548	394	24,711	299	19,499	22,163	-
Kenora	205	27,492	-1,040	199	20,806	131	15,593	19,766	-
Manitoulin	450	31,926	554	422	10,843	202	5,078	11,397	4.9
Nipissing	435	33,438	496	413	14,427	210	9,238	14,923	3.3
Rainy River	525	35,977	496	494	15,850	291	9,962	16,346	3.0
Sudbury	650	24,326	-1,087	627	23,331	410	17,143	22,244	-
Thunder Bay	455	57,221	4,014	434	18,473	203	11,825	22,487	17.9
Timiskaming	855	63,180	318	775	12,926	434	8,675	13,244	2.4
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**4,570**	**38,058**	**93**	**4,340**	**17,637**	**2,577**	**12,142**	**17,730**	**0.5**
THE PROVINCE	**118,570**	**64,379**	**2,936**	**111,793**	**18,450**	**53,783**	**10,827**	**21,386**	**13.7**
1983	114,560	60,315	2,389	108,129	16,707	51,084	9,560	19,096	12.5
1982	116,650	60,845	2,076	111,212	17,010	52,429	9,259	19,086	10.9
1981	118,970	58,649	2,095	112,975	15,263	54,468	8,602	17,358	12.1

Notes: A farm taxfiler is a taxfiler who reported positive gross income or non-zero net income from unincorporated, self-employed farming activity. Both Average Net Farm Income and Average Net Off-Farm Income have been calculated on a "per farm taxfiler" basis. Users of farm income data are advised that there are major conceptual differences between the taxfiler data presented above and the income estimates appearing in Table 4.

Source: Statistics Canada. (Data are derived from the administrative records of Revenue Canada).

Section 2

Selected Census Data

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Table 17 - Basic Farm Data, 1971, 1976 and 1981 Census of Agriculture

Item	Unit	1971	1976	1981	1981 as a % of	
					1971	1976
ALL AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED BY SALES						
Number of farms with annual sales of:						
$ 2,500 or more	no.	65,667	67,613	68,960	105	102
$ 10,000 or more	no.	35,824	44,048	49,984	140	113
$ 25,000 or more	no.	14,342	27,664	36,032	251	130
All agricultural holdings[a]	no.	94,722	88,801	82,448	87	93
AREAS						
Total land area	ac.	226,702,720	226,702,720	226,702,720	100	100
Area in census farms	ac.	15,963,056	15,473,011	14,923,280	93	96
Percentage of total land in census farms	%	7.0	6.8	6.6	-	-
Area by tenure of operator:						
Owner	ac.	9,728,603	8,135,148	7,292,676	75	90
Tenant	ac.	670,112	752,820	635,543	95	84
Part owner, part tenant	ac.	5,564,341	6,585,043	6,995,073	126	106
Total area owned[b]	ac.	13,096,784	11,961,854	11,351,995	87	95
Total area rented	ac.	2,866,272	3,511,157	3,571,297	125	102
USE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND						
Improved land	ac.	10,864,601	11,069,343	11,165,587	103	101
Under crops[c]	ac.	7,855,890	8,665,845	8,976,664	114	104
Pasture	ac.	2,336,446	1,836,696	1,623,506	69	88
Summer fallow	ac.	237,916	186,652	156,440	66	84
Other improved land	ac.	434,349	380,150	408,977	94	108
Unimproved land	ac.	5,098,455	4,403,688	3,757,928	74	85
Woodland	ac.	2,300,621	2,057,471	1,834,240	80	89
Other unimproved land	ac.	2,797,834	2,346,197	1,923,688	69	82
Major crop areas:						
Winter wheat	ac.	340,953	515,849	504,994	148	98
Spring wheat	ac.	13,295	18,334	22,048	166	120
Oats	ac.	650,430	544,797	326,383	50	60
Barley	ac.	385,651	370,888	466,602	121	126
Mixed Grains	ac.	928,364	826,323	783,311	84	95
Rye	ac.	47,882	56,956	89,789	188	158
Buckwheat	ac.	9,876	11,381	12,892	131	113
Soybeans	ac.	367,185	377,850	689,061	188	182
Grain corn	ac.	1,263,187	1,580,228	2,171,777	172	137
Fodder corn	ac.	615,553	864,220	643,222	104	74
Flaxseed	ac.	1,348	12,338	11,123	825	90
Dry beans	ac.	112,029	171,629	163,006	146	95
Hay	ac.	2,707,010	2,851,549	2,575,119	95	90
Tobacco	ac.	87,213	84,418	120,423	138	143
Fruits	ac.	89,757	87,137	79,354	88	91
Vegetables	ac.	166,542	188,865	152,239	91	81
Total of above	**ac.**	**7,786,275**	**8,562,761**	**8,811,343**	113	103
LIVESTOCK ON FARMS						
Cows and heifers		1,739,382	1,754,636	1,607,681	92	92
Steers		638,503	758,716	622,781	98	82
Bulls		38,291	40,658	34,435	90	85
Calves under 1 year		665,839	605,498	633,597	95	105
Total Cattle		**3,082,015**	**3,159,508**	**2,898,494**	**94**	92
Sows, 6 mos. & over for breeding		251,823	216,384	368,599	146	170
All other pigs		2,109,844	1,697,277	2,797,238	133	165
Total Pigs		2,361,667	1,913,661	3,165,837	134	165
Sheep		216,271	140,832	251,537	116	179
Hens and Chickens		31,509,963	29,972,196	33,915,205	108	113
Turkeys		3,765,414	4,076,036	4,015,561	107	99
Geese		72,646	56,678	65,241	90	115
Ducks		155,257	192,984	243,089	157	126
CAPITAL						
Total capital value	$'000	6,897,158	16,973,113	31,283,175	454	184
Land and buildings	$'000	5,183,419	13,822,338	25,298,785	488	183
Machinery and equipment	$'000	890,037	1,940,183	3,462,135	389	178
Livestock and poultry	$'000	823,702	1,210,593	2,522,255	306	208

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[a] For 1971 and 1976, includes holdings with sales of agricultural products of $50 or more. For 1981, includes sales of $250 or more.

[b] Includes area operated by Manager.

[c] Includes field, vegetable, fruit, and nursery cropland.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 18 - Number and Area of Census Farms by County, 1971, 1976 and 1981

Counties and Districts	Number of Census Farms			Area of Census Farms		
	1971	1976	1981	1971	1976	1981
					- acres -	
Brant	1,468	1,372	1,227	197,794	188,603	182,531
Elgin	2,546	2,359	2,097	394,099	391,010	387,244
Essex	3,768	3,539	3,088	353,203	356,573	349,345
Haldimand-Norfolk	4,475	4,019	3,899	574,932	552,467	557,477
Hamilton-Wentworth ...	1,812	1,696	1,553	165,899	163,832	158,519
Kent	3,748	3,421	3,204	559,811	551,186	552,514
Lambton	3,622	3,394	3,151	574,401	577,017	578,601
Middlesex	4,134	3,872	3,520	662,092	649,192	635,003
Niagara	3,950	3,718	3,512	252,544	243,615	248,655
Oxford	3,142	2,909	2,724	429,719	433,163	429,979
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**32,665**	**30,299**	**27,975**	**4,164,494**	**4,106,658**	**4,079,868**
Bruce	3,315	3,086	2,914	683,736	666,719	655,466
Dufferin	1,446	1,253	1,208	254,832	234,205	218,456
Grey	4,304	3,921	3,678	760,193	724,375	675,311
Halton	1,066	1,035	969	120,971	125,792	129,030
Huron	4,213	3,980	3,790	742,965	736,567	733,418
Peel	1,129	1,064	942	168,242	155,507	136,856
Perth	3,449	3,270	3,156	500,382	495,754	493,537
Simcoe	4,032	3,631	3,452	649,841	611,810	609,061
Waterloo	2,027	1,862	1,823	254,222	247,037	242,908
Wellington	3,400	3,271	3,219	513,882	500,905	501,181
WESTERN ONTARIO	**28,381**	**26,373**	**25,151**	**4,649,266**	**4,498,671**	**4,395,224**
Durham	2,797	2,658	2,495	388,905	385,215	373,611
Haliburton	104	131	92	24,798	23,697	18,703
Hastings	1,911	1,721	1,582	436,610	392,023	370,506
Muskoka	203	204	226	43,746	40,808	40,555
Northumberland	1,986	1,876	1,736	349,169	330,973	321,381
Parry Sound	520	548	491	162,858	148,241	132,674
Peterborough	1,654	1,682	1,576	319,821	317,441	302,470
Prince Edward	1,003	907	791	194,457	183,482	176,865
Victoria	1,995	1,959	1,848	420,929	409,521	394,023
York	2,190	1,943	1,865	255,922	247,613	248,945
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**14,363**	**13,629**	**12,702**	**2,597,215**	**2,479,014**	**2,379,733**
Dundas	1,182	1,117	949	189,260	188,050	176,845
Frontenac	1,165	1,105	952	292,180	278,329	249,860
Glengarry	1,138	1,076	976	213,267	205,970	194,013
Grenville	877	815	720	162,157	148,592	129,301
Lanark	1,396	1,378	1,203	393,283	357,721	317,199
Leeds	1,413	1,300	1,134	326,309	304,946	274,369
Lennox & Addington....	1,175	1,083	897	260,281	253,387	230,064
Ottawa-Carleton	2,041	1,986	2,002	390,180	353,686	355,220
Prescott	1,272	1,063	973	233,051	213,825	206,073
Renfrew	1,992	1,842	1,713	539,711	496,746	465,007
Russell	766	706	619	122,489	111,740	105,448
Stormont	996	881	767	168,483	162,639	148,075
EASTERN ONTARIO	**15,413**	**14,352**	**12,905**	**3,290,651**	**3,075,631**	**2,851,474**
Algoma	447	497	490	115,747	117,440	113,791
Cochrane	340	369	326	100,456	121,491	113,154
Kenora	135	138	130	53,192	51,407	48,350
Manitoulin	473	430	399	242,125	238,392	204,199
Nipissing	462	520	437	138,729	141,563	118,091
Rainy River	496	494	456	183,179	193,658	201,659
Sudbury	416	549	456	110,082	118,836	104,166
Thunder Bay	419	447	358	106,849	105,946	85,716
Timiskaming	712	704	663	211,071	224,304	227,855
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,900**	**4,148**	**3,715**	**1,261,430**	**1,313,037**	**1,216,981**
THE PROVINCE	**94,722**	**88,801**	**82,448**	**15,963,056**	**15,473,011**	**14,923,280**

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 19 - Area of Improved Land and Crop Land of Census Farms, by County, 1971, 1976 and 1981

Counties and Districts	Area of Improved Land on Census Farms			Area of Crops on Census Farms		
	1971	1976	1981	1971	1976	1981
			- acres -			
Brant	164,413	162,877	160,582	135,784	142,718	143,491
Elgin	316,445	325,292	331,361	259,847	286,744	299,760
Essex	335,676	343,029	339,710	318,138	329,768	328,285
Haldimand-Norfolk ...	459,726	452,608	467,905	344,744	375,933	405,593
Hamilton-Wentworth ..	139,530	137,386	137,050	113,229	116,365	119,401
Kent	518,612	521,509	528,421	484,482	491,320	506,397
Lambton	467,969	491,098	514,154	369,121	410,549	459,763
Middlesex	538,013	555,925	564,774	399,166	456,447	489,267
Niagara	210,498	211,208	219,948	166,128	173,495	184,868
Oxford	369,159	380,298	385,771	299,661	333,793	349,052
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**3,520,041**	**3,581,230**	**3,649,676**	**2,890,300**	**3,117,132**	**3,285,877**
Bruce	502,085	515,547	514,185	275,513	322,178	353,900
Dufferin	194,887	189,009	178,238	125,031	142,058	133,604
Grey	491,624	491,066	484,547	289,410	331,085	333,578
Halton	97,539	101,535	102,740	70,876	78,378	81,915
Huron	611,308	625,745	632,024	446,672	518,940	555,297
Peel	131,524	130,680	117,378	94,618	102,473	92,274
Perth	443,820	449,544	451,739	337,463	380,904	401,044
Simcoe	449,865	453,809	470,612	319,615	356,768	376,433
Waterloo	210,154	213,558	212,966	177,422	188,508	189,426
Wellington	411,464	417,617	427,066	302,111	344,353	361,693
WESTERN ONTARIO	**3,544,270**	**3,588,110**	**3,591,495**	**2,438,731**	**2,765,645**	**2,879,164**
Durham	279,278	288,770	291,560	196,057	217,600	228,286
Haliburton	4,665	5,487	6,015	2,845	3,296	1,933
Hastings	192,933	188,362	200,250	131,423	138,135	139,534
Muskoka	13,471	14,065	15,011	7,958	8,912	8,650
Northumberland	208,382	217,553	226,771	144,561	163,098	177,454
Parry Sound	44,742	48,386	47,631	28,400	31,003	27,138
Peterborough	168,052	182,931	186,811	108,095	122,484	127,428
Prince Edward	125,035	126,502	127,302	92,934	100,496	102,741
Victoria	206,813	224,089	226,604	125,821	142,730	149,739
York	202,095	203,595	206,908	157,107	164,349	166,565
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**1,445,466**	**1,499,740**	**1,534,863**	**995,201**	**1,092,103**	**1,129,468**
Dundas	153,271	153,583	149,031	102,125	114,089	115,423
Frontenac	125,961	127,775	124,281	80,259	88,152	82,513
Glengarry	141,794	142,437	145,273	98,561	105,726	112,152
Grenville	89,191	87,968	79,321	56,882	61,320	56,320
Lanark	148,586	149,619	147,714	88,774	98,749	98,142
Leeds	149,481	155,723	143,056	94,173	104,786	97,549
Lennox & Addington ..	125,199	133,264	126,424	86,389	94,828	91,086
Ottawa-Carleton	262,006	252,604	267,708	173,080	183,008	191,145
Prescott	191,231	172,889	174,142	122,151	125,951	127,987
Renfrew	233,080	234,017	235,824	143,183	151,956	150,249
Russell	104,652	93,155	93,604	69,586	73,049	74,938
Stormont	109,302	114,071	108,228	75,284	85,219	82,189
EASTERN ONTARIO	**1,833,754**	**1,817,105**	**1,794,606**	**1,190,447**	**1,286,833**	**1,279,693**
Algoma	52,990	55,736	58,228	32,806	36,367	38,494
Cochrane	45,470	57,003	56,039	28,077	37,045	34,994
Kenora	20,073	22,493	20,317	12,671	14,649	13,716
Manitoulin	59,243	62,063	62,187	37,971	38,677	37,362
Nipissing	57,941	64,903	60,139	37,940	48,608	43,006
Rainy River	69,811	86,212	92,362	43,469	54,402	55,135
Sudbury	45,667	51,302	46,827	27,259	35,455	29,546
Thunder Bay	48,611	48,189	46,645	33,052	35,822	34,574
Timiskaming	121,264	135,257	152,203	87,966	103,107	115,635
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**521,070**	**583,158**	**594,947**	**341,211**	**404,132**	**402,462**
THE PROVINCE	**10,864,601**	**11,069,343**	**11,165,587**	**7,855,890**	**8,665,845**	**8,976,664**

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[a] Only those boundary changes which occurred between 1971 and 1976 involving whole townships have been taken into account in the 1971 information.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Agriculture.

Table 20 - Area of the Components of Improved and Unimproved Farm Land, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	Improved Land Area					Unimproved Land Area		
	Under Crops	Improved Pasture	Summer Fallow	Other	Total	Woodland	Other	Total
					- acres -			
Brant	143,491	8,523	1,767	6,801	160,582	12,415	9,534	21,949
Elgin	299,760	16,759	2,498	12,344	331,361	36,912	18,979	55,891
Essex	328,285	2,523	1,019	7,883	339,710	6,014	3,631	9,645
Haldimand-Norfolk ..	405,593	22,405	15,166	24,741	467,905	61,791	27,781	89,572
Hamilton-Wentworth .	119,401	8,211	3,752	5,686	137,050	10,688	10,796	21,484
Kent	506,397	11,238	822	9,964	528,421	12,707	11,407	24,114
Lambton	459,763	38,682	2,858	12,851	514,154	43,843	20,610	64,453
Middlesex	489,267	55,603	2,805	17,099	564,774	40,430	29,811	70,241
Niagara	184,868	11,303	11,890	11,887	219,948	16,806	11,936	28,742
Oxford	349,052	22,451	1,535	12,733	385,771	26,290	17,934	44,224
SOUTHERN ONTARIO ...	**3,285,877**	**197,698**	**44,112**	**121,989**	**3,649,676**	**267,896**	**162,419**	**430,315**
Bruce	353,900	143,592	3,905	12,788	514,185	84,901	56,386	141,287
Dufferin	133,604	35,447	2,935	6,252	178,238	16,803	23,423	40,226
Grey	333,578	125,719	7,346	17,904	484,547	88,245	102,527	190,772
Halton	81,915	11,036	3,372	6,417	102,740	14,989	11,302	26,291
Huron	555,297	57,638	2,494	16,595	632,024	63,333	38,071	101,404
Peel	92,274	18,099	1,920	5,085	117,378	6,872	12,625	19,497
Perth	401,044	36,423	1,252	13,020	451,739	27,736	14,069	41,805
Simcoe	376,433	67,868	11,168	15,143	470,612	61,184	77,283	138,467
Waterloo	189,426	15,930	912	6,698	212,966	17,775	12,181	29,956
Wellington	361,693	46,143	4,992	14,238	427,066	40,207	33,921	74,128
WESTERN ONTARIO	**2,879,164**	**557,895**	**40,296**	**114,140**	**3,591,495**	**422,045**	**381,788**	**803,833**
Durham	228,286	49,180	3,666	10,428	291,560	32,513	49,550	82,063
Haliburton	1,933	2,190	601	1,291	6,015	6,000	6,689	12,689
Hastings	139,534	46,537	3,105	11,074	200,250	79,645	90,602	170,247
Muskoka	8,650	4,817	332	1,212	15,011	16,691	8,853	25,544
Northumberland	177,454	34,939	5,098	9,280	226,771	38,511	56,101	94,612
Parry Sound	27,138	15,554	1,034	3,905	47,631	54,167	30,872	85,039
Peterborough	127,428	45,211	4,148	10,024	186,811	48,140	67,515	115,655
Prince Edward	102,741	16,875	2,711	4,975	127,302	18,168	31,394	49,562
Victoria	149,739	62,484	4,483	9,898	226,604	48,019	119,403	167,422
York	166,565	23,299	6,273	10,771	206,908	16,715	25,323	42,038
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**1,129,468**	**301,086**	**31,451**	**72,858**	**1,534,863**	**358,569**	**486,302**	**844,871**
Dundas	115,423	28,280	1,580	3,748	149,031	16,688	11,134	27,822
Frontenac	82,513	34,382	1,499	5,887	124,281	41,564	84,015	125,579
Glengarry	112,152	24,812	2,301	6,008	145,273	26,106	22,628	48,734
Grenville	56,320	17,742	1,843	3,416	79,321	25,180	24,800	49,980
Lanark	98,142	40,206	1,980	7,386	147,714	91,946	77,539	169,485
Leeds	97,549	37,313	1,954	6,240	143,056	48,439	82,878	131,317
Lennox & Addington .	91,086	27,803	2,488	5,047	126,424	33,135	70,507	103,642
Ottawa-Carleton	191,145	60,896	4,152	11,515	267,708	38,159	49,347	87,506
Prescott	127,987	38,065	3,523	4,567	174,142	15,446	16,476	31,922
Renfrew	150,249	72,739	2,384	10,452	235,824	137,534	91,656	229,190
Russell	74,938	14,851	1,462	2,353	93,604	5,500	6,344	11,844
Stormont	82,189	20,867	1,525	3,647	108,228	19,562	20,285	39,847
EASTERN ONTARIO	**1,279,693**	**417,956**	**26,691**	**70,266**	**1,794,606**	**499,259**	**557,609**	**1,056,868**
Algoma	38,494	16,050	764	2,920	58,228	34,440	21,122	55,562
Cochrane	34,994	14,825	1,147	5,073	56,039	19,873	37,242	57,115
Kenora	13,716	5,328	278	995	20,317	14,365	13,670	28,035
Manitoulin	37,362	21,583	1,150	2,092	62,187	50,267	91,745	142,012
Nipissing	43,006	11,817	2,056	3,260	60,139	26,774	31,186	57,960
Rainy River	55,135	30,018	3,369	3,840	92,362	52,274	57,022	109,296
Sudbury	29,546	11,523	2,237	3,521	46,827	32,531	24,806	57,337
Thunder Bay	34,574	8,723	831	2,517	46,645	21,410	17,660	39,070
Timiskaming	115,635	29,004	2,058	5,506	152,203	34,537	41,117	75,654
NORTHERN ONTARIO ...	**402,462**	**148,871**	**13,890**	**29,724**	**594,947**	**286,471**	**335,570**	**622,041**
THE PROVINCE	**8,976,664**	**1,623,506**	**156,440**	**408,977**	**11,165,587**	**1,834,240**	**1,923,688**	**3,757,928**

Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 21 - Census Farms Classified by Size of Operation, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	1-9 acres	10-69 acres	70-129 acres	130-179 acres	180-239 acres	240-399 acres	400-559 acres	560 acres and over	Total
Brant	108	348	298	161	136	95	38	43	1,227
Elgin	114	427	513	283	240	311	121	88	2,097
Essex	358	1,237	629	316	168	230	89	61	3,088
Haldimand-Norfolk	199	949	1,249	565	372	363	121	81	3,899
Hamilton-Wentworth	231	576	371	122	103	104	27	19	1,553
Kent	159	659	790	448	421	491	137	99	3,204
Lambton	120	605	812	397	433	503	175	106	3,151
Middlesex	205	779	839	379	412	566	199	141	3,520
Niagara	832	1,671	472	171	134	144	51	37	3,512
Oxford	203	541	757	410	366	293	74	80	2,724
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**2,529**	**7,792**	**6,730**	**3,252**	**2,785**	**3,100**	**1,032**	**755**	**27,975**
Bruce	88	323	708	382	436	582	219	176	2,914
Dufferin	44	164	398	138	174	184	64	42	1,208
Grey	117	500	1,045	485	603	653	179	96	3,678
Halton	124	375	204	68	71	63	32	32	969
Huron	260	554	831	536	564	684	217	144	3,790
Peel	102	307	203	73	84	107	30	36	942
Perth	196	442	1,017	507	447	406	81	60	3,156
Simcoe	181	856	905	356	388	436	181	149	3,452
Waterloo	189	384	592	252	161	161	54	30	1,823
Wellington	182	643	978	414	447	391	105	59	3,219
WESTERN ONTARIO	**1,483**	**4,548**	**6,881**	**3,211**	**3,375**	**3,667**	**1,162**	**824**	**25,151**
Durham	175	832	567	239	232	270	103	77	2,495
Haliburton	6	13	16	7	18	18	14	-	92
Hastings	55	176	375	195	221	326	136	98	1,582
Muskoka	17	37	59	21	35	32	18	7	226
Northumberland	91	363	426	195	187	297	107	70	1,736
Parry Sound	12	28	92	48	87	122	63	39	491
Peterborough	56	225	495	162	231	240	97	70	1,576
Prince Edward	46	133	160	95	90	154	63	50	791
Victoria	52	236	574	215	269	293	95	114	1,848
York	186	738	432	140	99	131	60	79	1,865
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**696**	**2,781**	**3,196**	**1,317**	**1,469**	**1,883**	**756**	**604**	**12,702**
Dundas	25	155	234	143	129	190	49	24	949
Frontenac	24	105	200	112	123	210	94	84	952
Glengarry	24	120	242	145	124	239	56	26	976
Grenville	35	161	182	78	88	110	32	34	720
Lanark	26	89	265	131	194	261	124	113	1,203
Leeds	37	110	243	154	141	250	107	92	1,134
Lennox & Addington	17	116	207	120	115	151	88	83	897
Ottawa-Carleton	107	441	493	251	233	306	82	89	2,002
Prescott	33	124	202	127	152	235	62	38	973
Renfrew	40	95	352	182	291	390	216	147	1,713
Russell	23	119	158	75	93	115	24	12	619
Stormont	34	110	190	92	120	141	54	26	767
EASTERN ONTARIO	**425**	**1,745**	**2,968**	**1,610**	**1,803**	**2,598**	**988**	**768**	**12,905**
Algoma	23	60	111	70	43	92	54	37	490
Cochrane	5	21	40	79	33	62	28	58	326
Kenora	4	7	14	21	10	32	14	28	130
Manitoulin	4	14	49	19	35	65	79	134	399
Nipissing	13	28	84	61	57	98	48	48	437
Rainy River	6	10	28	75	24	113	77	123	456
Sudbury	16	44	102	104	32	84	42	32	456
Thunder Bay	32	51	47	51	29	81	36	31	358
Timiskaming	12	28	69	148	35	147	109	115	663
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**115**	**263**	**544**	**628**	**298**	**774**	**487**	**606**	**3,715**
THE PROVINCE	**5,248**	**17,129**	**20,319**	**10,018**	**9,730**	**12,022**	**4,425**	**3,557**	**82,448**

Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 22 - Census Farms Classified by Economic Class and Total Value of Sales, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	Value of Agricultural Products Sold[a]							Total Number of Farms	Total Value of Sales
	Under $2,500	$2,500 to 4,999	$5,000 to 9,999	$10,000 to 24,999	$25,000 to 49,999	$50,000 to 99,999	$100,000 and over		
	- number of farms reporting -								$'000
Brant	175	104	130	198	134	174	312	1,227	92,664
Elgin	167	112	167	310	312	449	580	2,097	170,100
Essex	284	216	367	767	588	490	376	3,088	156,291
Haldimand-Norfolk	409	313	394	515	415	727	1,126	3,899	281,341
Hamilton-Wentworth	297	220	241	231	154	189	221	1,553	90,199
Kent	128	113	211	636	774	725	617	3,204	218,151
Lambton	207	198	304	770	586	526	560	3,151	208,846
Middlesex	303	258	364	626	503	598	868	3,520	322,903
Niagara	724	453	474	620	407	364	470	3,512	186,669
Oxford	228	137	174	380	425	604	776	2,724	249,345
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**2,922**	**2,124**	**2,826**	**5,053**	**4,298**	**4,846**	**5,906**	**27,975**	**1,976,509**
Bruce	305	204	260	539	478	537	591	2,914	219,963
Dufferin	183	149	173	248	159	174	122	1,208	52,844
Grey	641	401	538	806	549	453	290	3,678	153,459
Halton	240	127	154	159	84	86	119	969	61,284
Huron	282	195	281	639	701	835	857	3,790	315,630
Peel	191	132	135	152	94	112	126	942	44,836
Perth	196	154	210	521	606	815	654	3,156	248,600
Simcoe	692	431	523	647	387	367	405	3,452	183,062
Waterloo	186	136	169	236	227	390	479	1,823	185,392
Wellington	419	276	377	564	429	582	572	3,219	212,655
WESTERN ONTARIO	**3,335**	**2,205**	**2,820**	**4,511**	**3,714**	**4,351**	**4,215**	**25,151**	**1,677,725**
Durham	491	321	394	425	263	287	314	2,495	123,721
Haliburton	46	17	14	10	3	1	1	92	579
Hastings	436	271	255	210	163	166	81	1,582	39,921
Muskoka	105	51	33	19	9	6	3	226	1,989
Northumberland	343	229	253	302	207	217	185	1,736	68,881
Parry Sound	162	105	114	64	21	19	6	491	4,997
Peterborough	380	254	266	288	139	145	104	1,576	45,668
Prince Edward	188	90	103	115	85	121	89	791	35,025
Victoria	363	288	342	402	183	161	109	1,848	59,666
York	401	249	260	297	213	186	259	1,865	127,082
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**2,915**	**1,875**	**2,034**	**2,132**	**1,286**	**1,309**	**1,151**	**12,702**	**507,529**
Dundas	152	121	102	103	132	201	138	949	47,946
Frontenac	282	202	145	115	76	90	42	952	23,576
Glengarry	203	116	97	131	153	153	123	976	39,791
Grenville	233	121	107	88	65	58	48	720	19,217
Lanark	301	204	212	193	109	124	60	1,203	31,195
Leeds	332	173	141	134	142	143	69	1,134	36,352
Lennox & Addington	255	155	171	131	56	76	53	897	25,694
Ottawa-Carleton	514	276	322	287	201	225	177	2,002	80,829
Prescott	165	101	81	96	163	237	130	973	51,126
Renfrew	430	335	306	294	149	127	72	1,713	35,291
Russell	130	83	70	64	61	137	74	619	25,234
Stormont	200	111	84	71	86	137	78	767	27,322
EASTERN ONTARIO	**3,197**	**1,998**	**1,838**	**1,707**	**1,393**	**1,708**	**1,064**	**12,905**	**443,573**
Algoma	191	89	100	46	23	26	15	490	6,641
Cochrane	118	68	64	38	9	11	18	326	8,962
Kenora	41	20	27	21	6	9	6	130	2,348
Manitoulin	77	62	68	107	44	24	17	399	7,939
Nipissing	132	74	61	51	42	58	19	437	9,829
Rainy River	109	55	85	114	45	30	18	456	9,295
Sudbury	172	96	90	42	23	17	16	456	7,139
Thunder Bay	117	55	43	32	23	40	48	358	14,054
Timiskaming	162	97	102	98	57	81	66	663	20,126
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**1,119**	**616**	**640**	**549**	**272**	**296**	**223**	**3,715**	**86,333**
THE PROVINCE	**13,488**	**8,818**	**10,158**	**13,952**	**10,963**	**12,510**	**12,559**	**82,448**	**4,691,669**

[a] During the period June 3, 1980 to June 3, 1981.

Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 23 - Census Farms with Sales of $2,500 or More, Classified by Major Product Type[a], by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	Dairy	Cattle	Hogs	Poultry	Wheat	Small Grains	Other Field Crops	Fruits and Vegetables[b]	Misc. Specialty & Mixed Farms	Total Farms Typed
Brant	146	113	88	25	20	256	217	67	120	1,052
Elgin	189	162	145	33	15	783	377	55	171	1,930
Essex	76	38	51	34	74	1,592	44	528	367	2,804
Haldimand-Norfolk	315	285	153	89	70	724	1,264	258	332	3,490
Hamilton-Wentworth	165	170	94	86	30	206	25	238	242	1,256
Kent	15	176	168	26	27	2,151	81	221	211	3,076
Lambton	140	442	250	84	61	1,636	27	80	224	2,944
Middlesex	394	685	332	104	41	1,115	126	78	342	3,217
Niagara	264	185	123	199	49	210	16	1,378	364	2,788
Oxford	710	397	318	67	10	452	239	74	229	2,496
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**2,414**	**2,653**	**1,722**	**747**	**397**	**9,125**	**2,416**	**2,977**	**2,602**	**25,053**
Bruce	493	1,456	159	37	7	258	27	9	163	2,609
Dufferin	135	525	71	12	10	111	34	2	125	1,025
Grey	513	1,662	186	55	7	177	33	107	297	3,037
Halton	86	138	39	42	20	104	24	80	196	729
Huron	451	1,221	502	154	25	824	21	41	269	3,508
Peel	157	202	17	25	11	93	17	56	173	751
Perth	821	669	620	63	17	492.	14	22	242	2,960
Simcoe	437	1,088	151	59	22	343	91	203	366	2,760
Waterloo	321	463	281	75	12	157	10	21	297	1,637
Wellington	595	948	413	96	18	290	35	32	373	2,800
WESTERN ONTARIO	**4,009**	**8,372**	**2,439**	**618**	**149**	**2,849**	**306**	**573**	**2,501**	**21,816**
Durham	358	760	116	76	9	252	42	120	271	2,004
Haliburton	4	25	2	1	-	-	1	-	13	46
Hastings	401	453	42	15	16	81	16	20	102	1,146
Muskoka	15	56	3	7	1	4	6	5	24	121
Northumberland	347	427	61	40	16	184	55	115	148	1,393
Parry Sound	45	192	6	10	-	14	12	4	46	329
Peterborough	259	563	55	28	19	118	19	24	111	1,196
Prince Edward	209	130	15	12	8	68	8	99	54	603
Victoria	193	849	84	15	12	155	21	13	143	1,485
York	173	317	66	51	37	223	48	193	356	1,464
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**2,004**	**3,772**	**450**	**255**	**118**	**1,099**	**228**	**593**	**1,268**	**9,787**
Dundas	431	182	33	7	1	83	11	8	41	797
Frontenac	235	305	9	12	2	26	9	9	63	670
Glengarry	396	140	40	29	2	105	9	13	39	773
Grenville	156	159	26	19	3	35	13	16	60	487
Lanark	239	487	17	13	-	42	12	9	83	902
Leeds	374	292	16	11	1	31	9	8	60	802
Lennox & Addington	172	305	11	12	11	50	9	16	56	642
Ottawa-Carleton	448	575	28	25	3	134	34	59	182	1,488
Prescott	469	109	71	36	1	54	14	4	50	808
Renfrew	274	809	27	16	3	53	18	9	74	1,283
Russell	279	89	19	11	-	45	7	3	36	489
Stormont	293	126	29	9	-	60	11	2	37	567
EASTERN ONTARIO	**3,766**	**3,578**	**326**	**200**	**27**	**718**	**156**	**156**	**781**	**9,708**
Algoma	55	153	2	10	1	14	8	7	49	299
Cochrane	32	102	3	12	-	9	15	5	30	208
Kenora	13	35	4	7	-	12	4	-	14	89
Manitoulin	44	246	4	1	-	4	9	2	12	322
Nipissing	115	126	4	5	-	19	6	4	26	305
Rainy River	56	217	10	7	-	25	6	1	25	347
Sudbury	52	114	7	5	-	19	21	10	56	284
Thunder Bay	101	62	6	9	-	10	6	4	43	241
Timiskaming	180	137	7	10	-	113	9	3	42	501
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**648**	**1,192**	**47**	**66**	**1**	**225**	**84**	**36**	**297**	**2,596**
THE PROVINCE	**12,841**	**19,567**	**4,984**	**1,886**	**692**	**14,016**	**3,190**	**4,335**	**7,449**	**68,960**

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[a] Classified according to major source of income. The criterion of 51 percent or more of the total potential sales was used for classification.

[b] Excluding potatoes.

Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 24 - Number and Capital Value of Census Farms, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	No. of Farms	Buildings and Land	Machinery and Equipment	Livestock and Poultry	Total Farm Capital
	- no -		- $'000 -		
Brant	1,227	519,660	66,935	25,740	612,335
Elgin	2,097	985,844	123,804	43,241	1,152,890
Essex	3,088	1,165,283	152,388	14,185	1,331,857
Haldimand-Norfolk	3,899	1,567,225	200,248	53,501	1,820,974
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,553	476,398	55,622	27,384	559,404
Kent	3,204	1,691,468	211,671	33,141	1,936,280
Lambton	3,151	1,255,804	164,083	74,716	1,494,603
Middlesex	3,520	1,565,289	185,292	127,198	1,877,779
Niagara	3,512	850,422	107,197	49,727	1,007,346
Oxford	2,724	1,200,082	152,334	124,210	1,476,626
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**27,975**	**11,277,477**	**1,419,574**	**573,043**	**13,270,094**
Bruce	2,914	696,069	120,413	170,210	986,692
Dufferin	1,208	271,674	42,045	40,791	354,509
Grey	3,678	589,310	107,710	130,114	827,134
Halton	969	633,797	38,342	17,301	689,440
Huron	3,790	1,271,352	187,609	166,276	1,625,236
Peel	942	880,984	39,500	24,390	944,874
Perth	3,156	987,690	158,362	144,662	1,290,714
Simcoe	3,452	862,715	140,715	103,461	1,106,891
Waterloo	1,823	588,713	69,224	90,865	748,803
Wellington	3,219	843,616	120,567	137,921	1,102,103
WESTERN ONTARIO	**25,151**	**7,625,921**	**1,024,485**	**1,025,990**	**9,676,397**
Durham	2,495	904,434	90,301	68,830	1,063,566
Haliburton	92	8,323	1,046	858	10,228
Hastings	1,582	220,152	47,042	47,365	314,559
Muskoka	226	26,474	3,710	2,527	32,711
Northumberland	1,736	361,679	66,495	50,330	478,504
Parry Sound	491	50,717	9,112	7,947	67,777
Peterborough	1,576	268,551	44,125	44,664	357,340
Prince Edward	791	180,276	35,044	23,379	238,698
Victoria	1,848	311,596	49,664	54,617	415,878
York	1,865	1,278,783	78,664	34,607	1,392,054
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**12,702**	**3,610,986**	**425,204**	**335,126**	**4,371,316**
Dundas	949	185,529	47,280	44,951	277,760
Frontenac	952	153,083	26,457	29,986	209,527
Glengarry	976	182,150	42,088	39,188	263,426
Grenville	720	107,913	21,438	21,234	150,586
Lanark	1,203	179,211	37,559	37,803	254,573
Leeds	1,134	159,736	36,103	42,812	238,652
Lennox & Addington	897	130,122	26,260	28,255	184,637
Ottawa-Carleton	2,002	513,550	76,074	69,929	659,553
Prescott	973	198,297	50,345	52,153	300,795
Renfrew	1,713	208,209	46,579	54,438	309,226
Russell	619	119,708	31,797	30,002	181,507
Stormont	767	135,326	30,592	30,553	196,471
EASTERN ONTARIO	**12,905**	**2,272,835**	**472,573**	**481,305**	**3,226,713**
Algoma	490	58,296	12,363	10,476	81,135
Cochrane	326	33,672	9,476	8,449	51,598
Kenora	130	19,098	3,972	2,785	25,856
Manitoulin	399	46,576	10,498	16,421	73,496
Nipissing	437	51,649	13,568	12,181	77,398
Rainy River	456	68,109	15,549	14,776	98,434
Sudbury	456	51,294	10,728	6,808	68,830
Thunder Bay	358	77,405	12,955	10,982	101,342
Timiskaming	663	105,466	31,188	23,913	160,567
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,715**	**511,567**	**120,298**	**106,791**	**738,656**
THE PROVINCE	**82,448**	**25,298,785**	**3,462,134**	**2,522,255**	**31,283,175**

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding.
Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 25 - Rural and Total Population, by County, 1976 and 1981 Census

Counties and Districts	Farm Population		Rural Non-Farm Population		Total Population	
	1976	1981	1976	1981	1976	1981
Brant	5,336	4,316	15,859	17,171	99,100	104,427
Elgin	9,110	7,502	24,770	24,571	69,090	69,707
Essex	13,641	10,596	53,529	51,882	310,360	312,476
Haldimand-Norfolk	15,656	13,554	38,184	38,259	89,250	89,456
Hamilton-Wentworth	6,024	5,446	33,061	31,164	409,490	411,445
Kent	12,638	10,588	27,397	27,556	106,130	107,022
Lambton	12,700	10,364	26,780	28,022	120,580	123,445
Middlesex	14,206	12,020	29,169	31,118	303,745	318,184
Niagara	14,255	12,159	31,300	35,936	365,440	368,288
Oxford	12,063	10,122	23,317	24,391	85,335	85,920
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**115,629**	**96,667**	**303,366**	**310,070**	**1,958,520**	**1,990,370**
Bruce	11,547	10,237	23,173	24,375	57,475	60,020
Dufferin	4,664	4,013	7,816	9,338	28,530	31,145
Grey	13,952	11,971	22,338	24,939	72,175	73,824
Halton	3,750	3,258	19,680	18,640	228,495	253,883
Huron	15,415	13,188	19,200	22,920	56,005	56,127
Peel	4,057	3,313	27,178	51,310	375,910	490,731
Perth	13,390	11,911	13,125	13,897	66,280	66,096
Simcoe	13,620	11,876	74,695	74,337	210,690	225,071
Waterloo	8,324	7,905	17,886	19,488	289,125	305,496
Wellington	13,192	11,934	23,538	26,304	123,735	129,432
WESTERN ONTARIO	**101,911**	**89,606**	**248,629**	**285,548**	**1,508,420**	**1,691,825**
Durham	10,131	8,520	38,254	42,472	247,475	283,639
Haliburton	433	269	10,362	11,092	10,795	11,361
Hastings	6,607	5,537	29,138	32,211	105,835	106,883
Muskoka	758	751	21,287	21,334	36,690	38,370
Northumberland	7,007	5,870	26,218	27,996	64,440	64,966
Parry Sound	2,106	1,697	21,649	22,302	32,655	33,528
Peterborough	6,583	5,573	26,227	28,633	99,930	102,452
Prince Edward	3,402	2,628	14,508	14,271	22,560	22,336
Victoria	6,923	5,998	20,362	24,968	43,545	47,854
York	7,407	6,591	59,683	41,089	2,328,210	2,389,448
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**51,357**	**43,434**	**267,688**	**266,368**	**2,992,135**	**3,100,837**
Dundas	4,474	3,487	7,501	8,525	18,510	18,946
Frontenac	4,094	3,284	25,336	26,929	108,050	108,133
Glengarry	4,380	3,512	11,395	13,471	19,270	20,251
Grenville	2,954	2,419	13,681	15,981	26,025	27,176
Lanark	4,983	4,019	13,357	16,693	44,200	45,676
Leeds	4,827	3,872	20,363	22,910	52,580	53,765
Lennox & Addington	3,998	2,983	17,582	19,153	32,635	33,040
Ottawa-Carleton	7,878	7,012	38,067	49,546	520,530	546,849
Prescott	4,409	3,660	10,851	12,204	29,100	30,365
Renfrew	6,778	5,915	28,532	31,422	89,095	87,484
Russell	3,064	2,437	9,551	12,529	19,735	22,412
Stormont	3,446	2,767	11,604	11,875	61,170	61,927
EASTERN ONTARIO	**55,285**	**45,367**	**207,820**	**241,238**	**1,020,900**	**1,056,027**
Algoma	1,924	1,665	27,511	32,386	122,880	133,553
Cochrane	1,688	1,311	26,052	28,741	96,825	96,875
Kenora	547	441	29,123	32,369	57,980	59,421
Manitoulin	1,473	1,279	7,942	8,224	10,895	11,001
Nipissing	2,102	1,664	18,963	18,898	81,740	80,268
Rainy River	2,049	1,739	6,636	6,759	24,770	22,798
Sudbury	2,299	1,676	38,011	31,411	194,995	186,847
Thunder Bay	1,875	1,321	22,035	25,018	150,645	153,997
Timiskaming	2,974	2,573	11,076	11,219	43,760	41,288
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**16,931**	**13,669**	**187,349**	**195,025**	**784,490**	**786,048**
THE PROVINCE	**341,113**	**288,743**	**1,214,852**	**1,298,249**	**8,264,465**	**8,625,107**

Note: Rural farm population includes all persons living on census farm holdings located in non-urban areas. Urban population is defined as those persons living in a population concentration of 1,000 or more where the density is 400 or more per square kilometer.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population.

Table 26 - Machinery on Census Farms, by County, 1981

Counties and Districts	Farm Trucks	Tractors 20-49 HP	Tractors 50-99 HP	Tractors 100 HP and over	Grain Combines	Swathers	Balers	Forage Harvesters
Brant	1,628	1,451	1,191	408	331	66	425	198
Elgin	2,711	2,468	2,183	834	754	90	557	328
Essex	3,147	4,025	2,694	1,007	1,128	64	359	134
Haldimand-Norfolk	5,202	5,813	3,732	813	1,089	387	1,190	496
Hamilton-Wentworth ...	1,582	1,727	1,110	231	365	130	590	239
Kent	3,650	3,852	3,495	1,700	1,668	86	486	225
Lambton	3,107	3,270	3,023	1,165	1,545	257	901	505
Middlesex	3,802	3,418	3,425	1,259	1,218	391	1,262	804
Niagara	3,679	4,120	1,969	294	476	234	828	396
Oxford	3,094	2,886	2,965	886	791	288	1,198	850
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**31,602**	**33,030**	**25,787**	**8,597**	**9,365**	**1,993**	**7,796**	**4,175**
Bruce	2,660	2,878	3,050	641	795	850	1,756	882
Dufferin	1,116	1,245	1,116	179	444	339	798	232
Grey	2,935	4,236	2,968	325	1,087	888	2,306	869
Halton	1,008	982	655	138	213	159	410	128
Huron	3,786	3,491	3,961	1,173	1,355	887	1,644	946
Peel	983	986	749	194	276	238	466	198
Perth	2,867	3,204	3,516	851	1,304	896	1,654	985
Simcoe	3,691	3,795	2,888	746	1,139	845	1,971	740
Waterloo	1,292	1,565	1,694	361	362	298	780	498
Wellington	2,612	3,110	3,206	616	999	839	1,871	897
WESTERN ONTARIO	**22,950**	**25,492**	**23,803**	**5,224**	**7,974**	**6,239**	**13,656**	**6,375**
Durham	2,338	2,513	1,911	372	623	273	1,235	406
Haliburton	66	92	15	2	4	12	42	2
Hastings	1,431	1,552	1,110	147	519	199	993	328
Muskoka	169	210	80	21	19	19	110	24
Northumberland	1,742	1,721	1,460	224	508	188	892	345
Parry Sound	360	605	215	20	75	64	322	41
Peterborough	1,321	1,543	1,026	133	361	212	937	235
Prince Edward	888	928	658	127	240	117	425	189
Victoria	1,621	2,001	1,171	157	536	226	1,133	245
York	1,992	2,097	1,388	351	445	243	758	250
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**11,928**	**13,262**	**9,034**	**1,554**	**3,330**	**1,553**	**6,847**	**2,065**
Dundas	711	986	948	153	322	125	670	289
Frontenac	871	978	597	62	226	133	663	217
Glengarry	718	953	966	144	243	176	646	263
Grenville	539	730	480	57	142	85	409	156
Lanark	1,037	1,273	808	107	212	139	753	247
Leeds	894	1,182	803	67	257	138	763	299
Lennox & Addington ...	783	1,020	571	99	274	119	593	179
Ottawa-Carleton	1,711	1,989	1,562	284	485	315	1,190	467
Prescott	780	922	1,005	220	319	275	651	305
Renfrew	1,485	1,892	1,063	99	428	232	1,216	343
Russell	476	524	642	147	173	172	398	204
Stormont	577	783	728	109	210	109	512	217
EASTERN ONTARIO	**10,582**	**13,232**	**10,173**	**1,548**	**3,291**	**2,018**	**8,464**	**3,186**
Algoma	399	540	247	30	109	106	322	86
Cochrane	315	396	205	31	53	107	242	41
Kenora	125	178	89	18	76	35	107	14
Manitoulin	331	490	246	14	95	134	329	67
Nipissing	364	464	320	52	107	119	304	84
Rainy River	428	566	376	40	177	184	439	33
Sudbury	420	521	254	31	97	70	269	40
Thunder Bay	398	412	306	52	125	29	240	74
Timiskaming	612	707	600	120	335	303	515	111
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,392**	**4,274**	**2,643**	**388**	**1,174**	**1,087**	**2,767**	**550**
THE PROVINCE	**80,454**	**89,290**	**71,440**	**17,311**	**25,134**	**12,890**	**39,530**	**16,351**

Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Section 3

International Trade

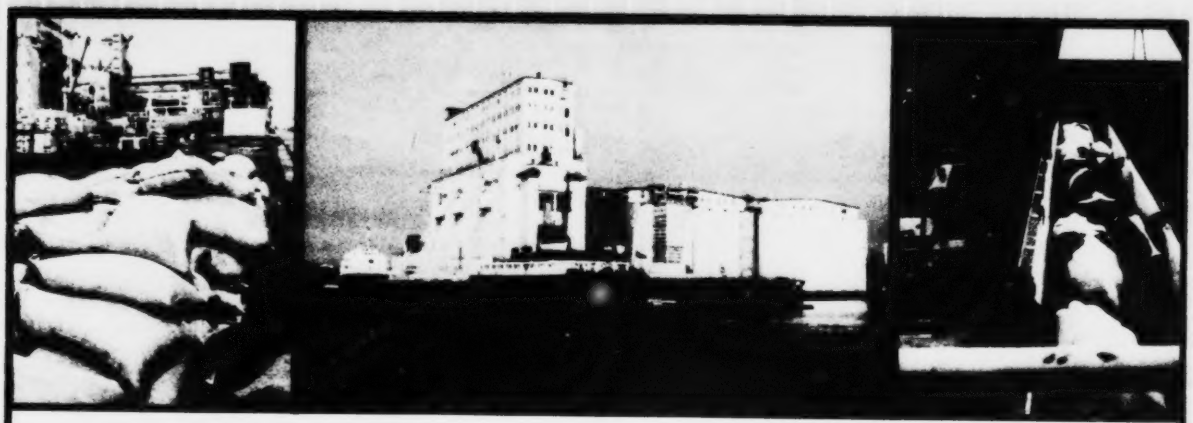

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Table 27 - Agricultural and Food Imports by Commodity Group, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	1984			1985		
	Ontario	Other Provinces	Canada	Ontario	Other Provinces	Canada
			- $'000 -			
Live Animals	41,001	16,696	57,697	56,666	17,682	74,348
Meat	186,950	191,734	378,684	178,349	198,950	377,299
Poultry and Eggs	75,176	34,958	110,134	69,056	35,869	104,925
Dairy Products	58,144	54,743	112,887	51,559	57,173	108,732
Other Animal Products	173,500	172,253	345,753	152,660	213,070	365,730
Grains	72,922	82,622	155,544	64,401	78,181	142,582
Animal Feeds	38,225	47,156	85,381	42,305	53,798	96,103
Fruits and Nuts	628,499	808,574	1,437,073	670,053	805,320	1,475,373
Vegetables	303,008	443,505	746,513	312,857	439,156	752,013
Seeds For Sowing	34,492	22,720	57,212	37,279	25,867	63,146
Oilseeds	131,682	48,099	179,781	92,357	51,189	143,546
Oilseed Products	208,495	171,473	379,968	190,477	141,055	331,532
Grain Products	124,852	86,293	211,145	107,590	86,115	193,705
Vegetable Fibres	55,308	76,239	131,547	49,095	42,155	91,250
Plantation Crops	286,500	599,834	886,334	293,038	550,702	843,740
Sugar and Confectionery	191,072	222,088	413,160	223,192	209,756	432,948
Nursery Stocks	56,016	53,276	109,292	60,445	54,503	114,948
Beverages	150,380	262,144	412,524	142,691	279,265	421,956
Tobacco	15,102	27,189	42,291	11,971	20,471	32,442
Other Agricultural Products	171,267	134,782	306,049	168,795	135,080	303,875
TOTAL	**3,002,591**	**3,556,378**	**6,558,969**	**2,974,836**	**3,495,357**	**6,470,193**

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 28 - Agricultural and Food Exports by Commodity Group, Ontario Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	1984			1985		
	Ontario	Other Provinces	Canada	Ontario	Other Provinces	Canada
			- $'000 -			
Live Animals	167,369	319,552	486,921	158,112	276,660	434,772
Meats	179,450	570,955	750,405	180,049	644,990	825,039
Poultry and Eggs	34,004	15,453	49,457	29,150	16,530	45,680
Dairy Products	13,231	227,998	241,229	13,455	203,870	217,325
Other Animal Products	190,273	287,837	478,110	168,376	271,721	440,097
Grains	166,853	5,365,789	5,532,642	138,993	4,071,380	4,210,373
Animal Feeds	48,022	198,426	246,448	42,123	144,383	186,506
Fruits and Nuts	20,016	85,173	105,189	21,285	83,392	104,677
Vegetables	101,126	206,169	307,295	106,921	217,266	324,187
Seeds for Sowing	3,331	26,254	29,585	6,646	28,093	34,739
Oilseeds	37,380	873,745	911,125	29,688	813,467	843,155
Oilseed Products	27,101	237,922	265,023	18,873	262,001	280,874
Grain Products	123,940	240,989	364,929	135,781	186,036	321,817
Plantation Crops	14,376	39,623	53,999	27,203	34,215	61,418
Sugar and Confectionery	125,143	48,838	173,981	134,221	47,571	181,792
Nursery Stocks	30,461	9,187	39,648	38,102	11,283	49,385
Beverages	349,959	208,238	558,197	350,206	189,809	540,015
Tobacco	116,148	7,811	123,959	98,622	6,777	105,399
Other Agricultural Products	108,131	151,873	260,004	142,647	153,644	296,291
TOTAL	**1,856,314**	**9,121,832**	**10,978,146**	**1,840,453**	**7,663,088**	**9,503,541**

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 29 - Agricultural and Food Imports by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario, 1979-1985

Product	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
				- $'000 -			
LIVE ANIMALS[a]	28,976	60,367	138,809	79,349	80,658	41,001	56,666
Cattle	15,609	48,402	123,401	66,572	69,958	31,090	46,371
MEATS	115,889	98,556	111,409	116,466	151,729	186,950	178,349
Beef and Veal,fresh or frozen	50,503	48,523	56,976	55,805	83,379	137,654	120,591
Pork, fresh or frozen	33,494	18,765	27,777	29,305	28,932	20,611	21,634
Mutton and Lamb,fresh, frozen	12,904	14,088	11,012	14,433	17,696	10,486	13,102
POULTRY AND EGGS	47,733	37,491	45,157	48,657	50,422	75,176	69,056
Poultry	25,748	23,511	30,888	34,301	38,264	57,718	50,174
Eggs, hatching	12,485	10,130	10,326	8,649	7,408	11,161	11,960
DAIRY PRODUCTS	33,754	38,431	42,383	46,004	48,734	58,144	51,559
Cheese	31,012	35,287	37,886	40,475	40,817	48,312	40,416
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	126,385	121,125	134,080	125,694	150,190	173,500	152,660
Cattle hides, raw	47,079	37,029	34,405	27,936	43,496	43,376	25,034
Fur skins, raw	22,729	19,041	26,963	42,548	44,403	51,812	56,730
GRAINS	69,240	107,501	111,129	60,097	49,553	72,922	64,401
Corn	43,342	76,197	73,559	24,279	15,746	34,748	28,555
Rice	25,898	31,304	37,570	35,818	33,807	38,174	35,846
GRAIN PRODUCTS	48,319	55,773	63,239	69,560	84,592	124,852	107,590
Bakery products	20,600	23,591	24,867	30,038	33,718	44,950	49,831
Macaroni products	3,494	3,061	4,795	5,013	6,878	8,376	7,955
Breakfast cereal foods	2,346	2,211	3,761	9,963	11,815	15,151	8,096
Cereal grain products	7,529	9,011	9,226	8,552	14,312	29,358	21,921
ANIMAL FEEDS	22,741	24,205	27,247	30,265	30,413	38,225	42,305
FRUITS AND NUTS	389,634	412,885	499,111	529,403	539,884	628,499	670,053
Fresh	187,229	207,754	254,083	287,945	296,145	329,995	366,694
Processed	150,092	137,554	178,842	179,742	179,254	215,880	228,200
VEGETABLES(including Potatoes)	175,605	181,695	249,303	243,984	265,662	303,008	312,857
Fresh	117,560	127,059	172,163	171,293	193,019	213,561	223,306
Processed	58,045	54,636	77,140	72,691	72,643	89,447	89,471
SEEDS FOR SOWING	36,118	33,715	40,722	29,804	33,236	34,492	37,279
OILSEEDS	136,430	167,081	160,682	156,927	130,330	131,682	92,357
Soybeans	107,300	140,322	114,454	127,923	95,688	97,847	58,576
Peanuts	24,654	23,930	43,765	26,485	29,226	30,961	31,108
OILSEED PRODUCTS	170,529	155,185	159,136	130,093	157,208	208,495	190,477
Oilcake and meal	43,629	39,189	46,014	29,492	40,381	55,063	47,559
Oil	124,722	113,431	111,114	98,511	115,017	151,142	141,201
VEGETABLE FIBRES	29,236	37,562	33,950	22,105	28,350	55,308	49,095
PLANTATION CROPS	246,261	242,101	205,890	209,763	220,813	286,500	293,038
Coffee and products	132,258	143,004	117,033	124,893	119,674	138,277	143,352
Tea and products	13,124	15,570	18,531	18,497	23,217	31,750	33,705
SPICES	8,861	9,894	11,258	11,787	13,379	15,823	18,031
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	97,009	242,642	176,263	112,563	115,362	105,892	96,706
CONFECTIONERY	45,216	44,632	49,200	53,804	57,014	85,180	126,486
NURSERY STOCKS	29,803	30,883	40,351	43,181	47,978	56,016	60,445
BEVERAGES	96,478	98,003	99,514	112,983	109,929	150,380	142,691
Beer	2,856	3,712	3,982	3,932	4,457	3,963	11,083
Wine	42,803	41,614	43,516	49,592	48,191	73,399	65,753
Whisky	14,728	15,525	15,889	15,029	17,043	21,168	16,727
Liqueurs	11,341	13,710	13,392	18,275	15,443	19,267	18,748
TOBACCO	13,699	39,251	11,091	18,954	30,589	15,102	11,971
OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	82,883	96,124	116,093	118,836	131,826	155,444	150,764
Pre-cooked frozen food prep.	15,612	18,050	20,021	18,875	25,151	40,840	30,209
Flavouring extracts & Essences.	20,481	22,246	23,190	27,002	32,080	37,200	39,568
Food preparations	15,515	17,148	18,547	22,038	28,783	31,060	34,612
TOTAL	2,050,799	2,335,102	2,526,017	2,363,279	2,527,851	3,002,591	2,974,836

[a] Excludes live poultry (included in Poultry and Eggs) and honey bees (included in other Agricultural Products).

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 30 - Agricultural and Food Exports by Commodity Group with Selected Subgroups, Ontario, 1979-1985

Product	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
				- $'000 -			
LIVE ANIMALS[a]	81,182	67,819	57,158	78,077	104,598	167,369	158,112
Dairy Cattle, Purebred	41,459	34,273	30,161	35,828	41,183	42,359	42,412
Other Cattle	30,851	25,061	16,715	26,024	36,541	31,350	32,544
Swine	4,906	4,275	4,797	13,888	21,318	84,080	79,655
MEATS	129,326	151,971	161,763	202,099	202,535	179,450	180,049
Beef and Veal, fresh, frozen.	42,327	47,102	44,661	40,131	33,656	41,135	50,632
Pork, fresh or frozen	59,032	73,759	85,454	128,129	126,518	101,277	93,539
POULTRY AND EGGS	22,111	34,695	41,085	36,342	33,760	34,004	29,150
Poultry	11,725	17,121	18,166	17,713	16,805	18,984	15,175
DAIRY PRODUCTS	19,871	30,331	42,392	25,520	13,874	13,231	13,455
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	104,853	83,830	89,483	165,095	151,699	190,273	168,376
Cattle hides, raw	56,099	28,940	25,155	23,894	25,775	25,988	28,412
Fur skins, raw	8,332	10,616	17,161	95,999	76,418	86,249	80,972
Animal Semen	6,016	7,792	7,959	9,032	10,811	12,638	12,094
GRAINS	71,331	190,282	276,958	155,350	157,931	166,853	138,993
Grain Corn	26,626	129,399	218,482	112,542	80,427	93,613	67,217
Winter Wheat	44,114	60,238	57,545	42,129	76,798	72,422	71,440
ANIMAL FEEDS	46,865	51,633	43,148	42,931	48,735	48,022	42,123
FRUITS AND NUTS	15,770	14,536	16,701	14,861	14,210	20,016	21,285
Fresh	4,809	4,228	6,948	4,610	4,376	4,347	6,688
Processed	9,215	9,471	8,905	9,365	9,062	15,187	13,526
VEGETABLES (incl. Potatoes)	60,060	82,438	113,834	96,691	104,482	101,126	106,921
Fresh	18,380	22,962	26,756	25,148	34,325	40,774	37,858
Processed	41,680	59,476	87,078	71,543	70,157	60,352	69,063
SEEDS FOR SOWING	5,038	4,763	5,130	6,081	5,114	3,331	6,646
OILSEEDS	14,923	34,963	46,431	43,516	22,976	37,380	29,688
Soybeans	14,869	34,963	46,191	43,515	22,908	36,777	29,595
OILSEED PRODUCTS	17,752	39,317	30,852	33,280	19,480	27,101	18,873
GRAIN PRODUCTS[b]	73,712	91,619	110,293	120,472	125,645	123,940	135,781
Bakery products	37,986	43,626	44,656	53,549	62,221	73,483	89,355
Macaroni products	9,039	10,630	13,457	13,079	13,435	13,551	14,693
PLANTATION CROPS	2,449	832	1,159	1,656	3,822	14,376	27,204
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	33,367	9,793	14,947	30,204	56,389	87,677	97,424
CONFECTIONERY	19,275	25,359	24,243	29,615	28,891	37,466	36,797
NURSERY STOCKS	8,652	10,236	14,151	18,838	23,896	30,461	38,102
BEVERAGES	227,738	265,302	296,260	293,405	309,590	349,959	350,206
Beer	40,744	45,568	50,094	62,121	68,526	83,983	91,022
Whisky	183,797	214,066	239,381	221,045	226,244	249,245	245,259
TOBACCO	140,564	78,457	135,045	125,464	109,178	116,148	98,622
Flue-cured	130,172	68,509	122,436	113,866	94,252	101,086	82,315
OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	45,463	55,563	82,320	68,129	76,152	108,132	142,646
Vegetable fibres	4,334	5,841	2,103	3,891	2,649	854	5,601
Spices	1,712	2,178	2,234	2,667	2,711	3,959	4,634
Peat Moss	8,869	8,606	6,247	7,716	8,223	8,956	9,788
Infant and junior foods	10,360	15,847	16,337	26,570	23,663	27,284	15,984
Pre-cooked frozen foods	1,493	1,634	6,297	1,475	2,604	4,741	22,901
Food preparations	5,396	5,070	30,585	6,189	15,445	33,406	29,123
TOTAL	**1,140,302**	**1,323,739**	**1,603,352**	**1,587,625**	**1,612,957**	**1,856,314**	**1,840,453**

[a] Excludes live poultry (included in Poultry and Eggs) and honey bees (included in other Agricultural Products).

[b] Includes corn meal and flour, malt, oatmeal and rolled oats, winter wheat flour, and other grain products.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 31 - Agricultural and Food Imports by Section and by Country, Ontario, 1979-1985

Product	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
				- $'000 -			
SECTION I - Live Animals:							
U.S.	43,860	70,654	152,049	95,484	98,457	58,743	72,191
U.K.	267	323	383	381	719	604	279
E.E.C.[a]	277	455	927	1,217	860	481	659
Japan	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Caribbean	2	-	43	134	99	87	122
Others	452	161	387	69	101	74	141
TOTAL	**44,858**	**71,593**	**153,789**	**97,291**	**100,236**	**59,989**	**73,392**
SECTION II - Food, Feed, Beverages, & Tobacco:							
U.S	869,450	997,666	1,125,100	1,089,084	1,167,346	1,424,278	1,384,404
Food	792,369	894,035	1,038,212	1,008,767	1,066,143	1,312,709	1,275,512
Feed	63,656	61,384	71,096	58,559	68,943	89,305	84,467
Beverages	4,255	8,483	9,126	7,407	8,781	10,163	16,302
Tobacco	9,170	33,764	6,666	14,351	23,479	12,101	8,123
U.K.	59,427	67,943	57,083	55,322	59,248	78,573	84,121
Food	38,658	45,362	36,953	34,949	38,571	52,665	63,346
Feed	144	68	37	57	174	1,031	1,010
Beverages	19,640	21,705	19,155	19,651	20,133	24,599	19,538
Tobacco	985	808	938	665	370	278	227
E.E.C.[a]	111,929	119,371	141,005	155,398	186,745	274,818	264,998
Food	64,794	70,152	87,121	90,522	122,582	182,298	177,634
Feed	112	55	45	69	272	187	329
Beverages	44,143	47,126	51,395	62,544	61,014	89,873	83,919
Tobacco	2,880	2,038	2,444	2,263	2,877	2,460	3,116
Japan	2,122	2,004	2,575	3,146	3,774	5,573	5,172
Food	1,899	1,876	2,316	2,856	3,412	5,014	4,525
Feed	4	15	-	2	1	2	6
Beverages	219	113	259	288	361	557	641
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribbean	42,720	81,559	47,612	54,261	48,868	63,181	71,340
Food	29,880	72,334	38,201	40,695	39,384	49,929	58,909
Feed	583	412	943	693	842	1,934	2,403
Beverages	11,623	7,335	7,848	12,101	8,182	11,223	9,772
Tobacco	634	1,478	620	772	460	95	256
Others	414,690	470,192	473,868	427,634	445,810	477,317	532,747
Food	397,657	452,334	459,122	413,314	427,985	459,365	514,971
Feed	405	172	25	64	239	470	1,317
Beverages	16,598	16,523	14,299	13,353	14,184	17,313	16,211
Tobacco	30	1,163	422	903	3,402	169	248
TOTAL	**1,500,338**	**1,738,735**	**1,847,243**	**1,784,845**	**1,911,791**	**2,323,740**	**2,342,782**
SECTION III - Crude and Fabricated Materials:							
U.S.	383,235	407,856	389,101	390,626	400,305	473,207	409,111
U.K.	10,781	14,075	12,641	10,796	11,525	11,208	11,934
E.E.C.[a]	12,946	18,271	25,324	16,818	22,255	23,277	31,016
Japan	648	620	758	1,162	863	1,252	1,134
Caribbean	479	693	348	187	389	409	755
Others	97,514	83,259	96,813	61,553	80,487	109,509	104,712
TOTAL	**505,603**	**524,774**	**524,985**	**481,142**	**515,824**	**618,862**	**558,662**
SECTION IV - Total Agriculture and Food Trade:							
U.S.	1,296,545	1,476,176	1,666,108	1,575,195	1,666,108	1,956,228	1,865,706
U.K.	70,475	82,341	70,107	66,499	71,492	90,385	96,335
E.E.C.[a]	125,152	138,097	167,256	173,433	209,860	298,576	296,673
Japan	2,770	2,624	3,333	4,314	4,637	6,825	6,306
Caribbean	43,201	82,252	48,003	54,582	49,356	63,677	72,216
Others	512,656	553,612	571,068	489,256	526,398	586,900	637,600
GRAND TOTAL	**2,050,799**	**2,335,102**	**2,526,017**	**2,363,279**	**2,527,851**	**3,002,591**	**2,974,836**

[a] Includes Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, France, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, West Germany and Greece.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 32 - Agricultural and Food Exports by Section and by Country, Ontario, 1979-1985

Product	1979	1980	1981	1981	1983	1984	1985
				- $'000 -			
SECTION I - Live Animals:							
U.S.	62,501	52,714	41,012	62,788	87,182	139,592	138,751
U.K.	90	673	1,070	292	2,934	2,272	1,266
E.E.C.[a]	7,281	8,575	8,013	8,512	8,081	8,176	1,813
Japan	4,403	4,465	3,397	3,844	2,619	2,728	1,918
Caribbean	118	122	665	77	87	150	90
Others	17,379	15,807	20,026	19,225	18,754	32,204	28,128
TOTAL	**91,772**	**82,356**	**74,183**	**94,738**	**119,657**	**185,122**	**171,966**
SECTION II - Food, Feed, Beverages, & Tobacco:							
U.S.	493,042	550,359	598,127	678,613	791,277	927,940	1,009,251
Food	221,255	243,076	255,727	326,554	419,880	518,138	599,166
Feed	29,808	32,382	29,209	30,539	39,611	42,025	35,282
Beverages	221,580	259,481	290,369	285,820	302,951	338,303	338,946
Tobacco	20,399	15,420	22,822	35,700	28,835	29,474	35,857
U.K.	127,854	89,639	120,530	107,595	83,682	85,077	89,781
Food	33,926	39,422	45,447	44,534	35,649	29,721	54,698
Feed	8,716	12,448	6,609	7,483	6,775	1,098	773
Beverages	1,996	1,368	1,288	1,406	1,192	1,924	2,124
Tobacco	83,216	36,401	67,186	54,172	40,066	52,334	32,186
E.E.C.[a]	62,029	92,061	61,660	52,038	40,299	41,883	32,529
Food	29,280	56,440	33,925	28,083	26,991	20,139	18,465
Feed	8,504	19,291	10,304	3,443	3,436	2,745	2,103
Beverages	1,260	1,239	1,524	1,647	1,292	2,161	1,731
Tobacco	22,985	15,091	15,907	18,865	8,580	16,838	10,230
Japan	48,521	46,076	68,124	71,748	65,369	43,774	38,026
Food	46,863	45,190	67,239	70,159	64,076	41,239	33,233
Feed	233	86	129	281	44	78	1,043
Beverages	1,018	799	756	1,308	1,248	2,441	3,745
Tobacco	407	1	-	-	1	16	5
Caribbean	47,078	115,096	125,598	95,563	54,146	56,891	33,002
Food	39,165	99,403	107,757	82,084	46,693	50,496	27,991
Feed	5,815	12,460	14,057	8,919	2,984	1,882	1,980
Beverages	776	1,169	1,081	1,206	913	720	710
Tobacco	1,322	2,064	2,703	3,354	3,556	3,793	2,321
Others	116,534	188,484	379,512	223,401	234,052	223,850	187,597
Food	102,445	177,312	350,911	204,815	202,370	205,063	165,512
Feed	744	446	932	3,195	1,548	684	1,111
Beverages	1,109	1,246	1,243	2,018	1,992	4,410	2,951
Tobacco	12,236	9,480	26,426	13,373	28,142	13,693	18,023
TOTAL	**895,058**	**1,081,715**	**1,353,551**	**1,228,958**	**1,268,825**	**1,379,415**	**1,390,185**
SECTION III - Crude and Fabricated Materials:							
U.S.	53,213	56,720	70,746	78,099	82,844	99,081	105,641
U.K.	6,278	6,182	5,136	12,422	11,421	17,269	16,721
E.E.C.[a]	35,225	28,920	27,581	60,371	42,697	70,241	47,077
Japan	6,813	12,314	22,520	20,008	12,533	10,782	11,416
Caribbean	2,808	1,658	2,729	2,932	3,106	5,155	8,805
Others	49,135	53,874	46,906	90,097	71,874	89,249	88,641
TOTAL	**153,472**	**159,668**	**175,618**	**263,929**	**224,475**	**291,777**	**278,301**
SECTION IV - Total Agriculture and Food Trade:							
U.S.	608,756	659,793	709,885	819,500	961,303	1,166,613	1,253,643
U.K.	134,222	96,494	126,736	120,309	98,037	104,619	107,768
E.E.C.[a]	104,535	129,556	97,254	120,921	91,077	120,299	81,419
Japan	59,737	62,855	94,041	95,600	80,521	57,284	51,360
Caribbean	50,004	116,876	128,992	98,572	57,339	62,195	41,897
Others	183,048	258,165	446,444	332,723	324,680	345,304	304,366
GRAND TOTAL	**1,140,302**	**1,323,739**	**1,603,352**	**1,587,625**	**1,612,957**	**1,856,314**	**1,840,453**

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[a] Includes Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, France, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, West Germany and Greece.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 33 - Imports of Fruits, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1984		1985		1984		1985	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Apples[a]	38 644	21,669	35 657	24,121	98 844	65,632	99 492	78,083
Bananas	101 644	44,416	104 452	49,869	277 647	124,075	284 987	135,367
Cherries	3 727	7,306	2 210	6,361	7 235	12,794	3 768	10,623
Grapefruit	29 808	11,870	30 530	14,174	72 122	28,673	70 288	32,522
Grapes	86 274	85,331	91 440	87,512	157 914	164,365	157 799	167,952
Lemons	8 831	4,520	7 858	5,773	49 340	12,647	23 323	17,668
Cantaloupes	26 410	13,769	31 475	14,603	58 669	31,546	63 849	32,851
Other Melons	37 780	10,260	35 670	8,496	87 570	21,723	82 172	19,615
Nectarines	13 867	12,862	16 490	16,085	26 243	24,050	28 582	27,912
Oranges and Tangerines	78 878	44,671	80 002	51,712	272 776	153,760	259 001	154,449
Peaches	10 552	8,255	7 487	7,885	23 174	17,693	15 446	15,702
Pears	15 434	10,682	15 366	13,978	36 585	24,043	33 417	30,159
Pineapples	4 632	2,118	4 598	2,132	12 014	6,260	11 348	6,499
Plums	17 053	12,883	14 513	17,313	31 597	23,939	24 551	29,433
Blueberries	1 379	2,538	1 188	2,391	3 815	5,959	3 341	5,960
Cranberries	2 026	2,784	3 082	4,449	2 675	4,085	3 700	5,796
Strawberries	11 385	14,952	10 614	15,058	22 869	31,571	21 317	31,590
Other Fresh Fruit[b]	15 793	19,109	18 541	24,782	37 891	43,506	17 088	49,956
TOTAL FRESH FRUIT	**504 117**	**329,995**	**511 173**	**366,694**	**1 278 980**	**796,321**	**1 203 469**	**852,137**
Strawberries, frozen	2 152	2,433	2 951	3,200	5 273	6,105	4 894	5,134
Other Fruit, frozen[c]	1 841	2,746	1 688	2,691	5 188	6,896	5 201	7,604
Raisins, dried	10 541	18,577	10 854	16,063	28 129	52,500	27 752	40,808
Prunes or Plums, dried	1 865	3,200	1 851	3,370	4 743	8,625	4 495	8,665
Other Fruit, dried[d]	4 311	11,158	5 112	12,342	10 747	24,826	11 187	24,871
Apple Juice	7 760	9,656	8 684	9,523	15 116	18,894	17 363	18,515
Grape Juice	3 013	3,229	2 512	2,470	6 364	5,860	6 157	5,211
Orange Juice	38 528	86,041	38 351	90,881	90 497	196,735	80 774	192,865
Pineapple Juice	2 949	1,216	2 811	1,188	12 673	5,573	8 422	3,682
Other Fruit Juice[e]	18 201	21,115	20 838	25,867	38 998	41,796	45 060	50,748
Fruit in Liquid Preserves[f]	13 989	17,077	14 216	17,216	21 286	27,762	21 881	28,526
Peaches, canned	6 466	5,664	7 367	6,603	23 532	20,878	20 575	18,177
Pears, canned	2 195	1,690	2 904	2,182	7 300	6,289	8 833	6,917
Pineapple, canned	9 579	8,026	12 207	9,531	34 999	30,999	36 005	30,901
Citrus Fruit, canned	2 365	2,394	2 182	1,939	6 644	6,871	5 567	5,274
Other Fruit, canned[g]	11 080	13,039	10 446	12,691	28 200	33,661	26 451	31,936
Jams, Jellies, & Marmalades	3 619	5,128	4 766	6,538	5 965	8,863	7 888	11,625
Other Processed Fruit[h]	2 017	3,491	2 331	3,905	3 368	4,731	4 979	5,991
TOTAL PROCESSED FRUIT	--	**215,880**	--	**228,200**	--	**507,864**	--	**497,450**
TOTAL ALL FRUIT		**545,875**		**594,894**		**1,304,185**		**1,349,587**

[a] Includes crabapples.

[b] Includes apricots and other fresh fruit and berries.

[c] Includes cherries and other frozen fruit and berries.

[d] Includes apples, apricots, dates, figs, currants, and other dried fruit and berries.

[e] Includes grapefruit juice, lemon juice, blended fruit juices and other fruit juices, frozen and not frozen.

[f] Includes cherries, olives, and other fruit in liquid preserves.

[g] Includes apples, apricots, olives, mixed fruit, and other canned fruit and products.

[h] Includes fruit pie fillings and fruit drinks and nectars.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 34 - Imports of Vegetables, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1984		1985		1984		1985	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Asparagus	1 654	3,580	1 904	4,443	8 239	14,519	8 693	17,489
Beans, green & wax	4 551	5,211	4 768	5,460	8 685	10,160	8 706	10,300
Broccoli	18 499	11,629	20 422	12,218	43 570	27,726	47 323	29,033
Brussels sprouts	2 445	2,125	3 080	2,484	4 062	3,509	4 785	3,863
Cabbage	10 865	4,355	8 476	2,898	36 984	15,920	29 338	9,838
Carrots	21 648	6,011	19 103	4,593	57 236	18,817	50 955	14,983
Cauliflower	11 637	8,866	13 305	9,842	29 044	23,841	31 036	25,190
Celery	32 447	15,203	35 123	12,367	80 586	39,314	84 651	32,226
Corn	7 948	3,109	8 707	3,284	19 930	7,951	22 141	8,338
Cucumbers	14 071	7,421	14 439	7,767	34 990	19,241	35 259	20,498
Lettuce	99 673	33,624	105 821	39,256	211 966	75,393	210 959	85,758
Mushrooms	573	1,178	678	1,043	3 005	7,218	3 252	6,951
Onions	25 556	14,018	27 261	12,816	72 905	35,835	69 861	29,213
Peas, green	906	1,449	1 067	1,771	4 515	3,883	4 788	4,402
Peppers	16 886	14,489	17 461	17,964	41 466	36,763	42 119	42,993
Potatoes[a]	56 336	20,701	41 979	15,837	165 543	54,786	156 240	44,737
Radishes	4 030	2,716	4 567	2,755	10 725	6,638	10 986	6,434
Spinach	3 560	2,393	3 950	2,893	9 606	5,850	9 594	6,743
Tomatoes	51 095	37,935	56 728	43,574	133 714	99,504	138 429	107,434
Other Fresh Vegetables[b]	24 365	17,548	26 265	20,041	53 804	38,749	54 786	42,497
TOTAL FRESH VEGETABLES	**408 745**	**213,561**	**415 104**	**223,306**	**1 030 575**	**545,617**	**1 023 901**	**548,920**
Broccoli, frozen	1 226	1,689	1 959	2,448	1 435	1,964	2 246	2,820
Carrots, frozen	1 393	1,446	1 309	1,489	2 843	2,819	3 187	3,297
Potato Products, frozen	344	653	336	628	1 389	1,642	2 993	3,546
Spinach, frozen	874	748	856	730	1 845	1,506	1 905	1,590
Other Vegetables, frozen[c]	2 689	3,501	2 739	3,816	4 774	5,730	2 083	5,976
Beans, dried	7 855	6,442	4 908	3,475	11 104	9,366	8 138	6,018
Peas, dried	1 640	1,316	1 164	1,017	2 882	2,005	1 870	1,514
Potatoes, dried[d]	1 281	1,680	1 774	2,038	3 824	4,556	3 700	4,197
Other Vegetables, dried	4 518	13,480	4 768	13,844	7 743	20,621	8 162	20,044
Tomato Paste, not canned	13 504	14,361	12 510	11,745	19 191	20,172	16 609	15,494
Tomato Paste, canned	8 207	8,837	6 646	6,656	14 094	14,951	13 124	12,543
Tomatoes, canned	4 515	2,587	6 186	3,244	28 204	15,725	30 417	14,659
Corn, canned	444	415	278	242	1 933	1,786	1 475	1,348
Mushrooms, canned	4 927	7,556	7 401	10,187	21 398	32,335	28 370	38,886
Other Vegetables, canned[e]	4 794	5,197	5 096	5,236	13 650	14,794	13 538	14,337
Pickles and Relishes	1 536	1,650	1 512	1,636	4 435	5,059	5 986	6,258
Sauces	5 287	8,246	5 649	9,034	11 326	17,040	11 920	18,458
Other Processing Vegetables[f]	6 072	9,643	6 736	12,086	13 712	28,552	15 375	32,108
TOTAL PROCESSING VEGETABLES	--	**89,447**	--	**89,551**	--	**200,623**	--	**203,093**
TOTAL ALL VEGETABLES		**303,008**		**312,857**		**746,240**		**752,013**

[a] Includes seed potatoes and sweet potatoes as well.

[b] Includes artichokes, parsnips, rappini, and other fresh or chilled vegetables.

[c] Includes green and wax beans, lime beans, peas, and other frozen vegetables.

[d] Includes potato starch, potato flour, instant mashed potatoes, and other dried potatoes.

[e] Includes asparagus, beans, carrots, pimentos, potatoes, and other canned vegetables and vegetable juices.

[f] Includes preserved cucumbers, ketchup, dressings, spreads, soups, and soup mixes and bases.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 35 - Exports of Fruit, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1984		1985		1984		1985	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Apples[a]	7 600	3,142	11 878	4,933	49 775	31,396	46 355	29,506
Grapes	2 289	763	2 377	715	2 560	1,004	2 480	849
Pears	8	8	205	72	791	402	697	562
Blueberries	-	-	-	-	3 688	3,272	4 622	4,511
Raspberries	-	-	-	-	5 299	9,088	5 779	11,757
Other Fresh Fruit	464	434	930	967	7 465	6,978	10 454	10,772
TOTAL FRESH FRUIT	**10 361**	**4,347**	**15 390**	**6,687**	**69 578**	**52,140**	**70 387**	**57,957**
Blueberries, frozen	-	-	-	-	12 038	18,869	9 074	14,249
Other Fruit, frozen	308	403	180	307	2 199	3,425	1 980	3,347
Apple Juice	2 630	2,405	2 520	1,616	3 115	2,988	3 257	2,378
Other Fruit Juices	17 040	10,176	11 463	8,791	19 417	16,163	14 141	15,024
Fruits, dried	547	1,320	533	1,611	880	2,095	1 025	2,817
Cherries, canned	70	136	68	84	2 573	4,856	1 861	3,494
Other Fruit, canned[b]	422	747	814	1,118	2 325	3,787	2 221	3,573
TOTAL PROCESSED FRUIT	**--**	**15,187**	**--**	**13,527**	**--**	**52,183**	**--**	**44,882**
TOTAL ALL FRUIT		**19,534**		**20,214**		**104,323**		**102,839**

[a] Includes crabapples.
[b] Includes apples, pears, jams, jellies, fruit pie fillers, and other canned fruit products.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 36 - Exports of Vegetables, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1984		1985		1984		1985	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Carrots	36 699	10,840	37 918	10,637	62 911	19,190	62 648	19,234
Onions	18 968	8,231	18 798	5,798	20 581	8,912	22 056	6,854
Potatoes[a]	9 460	3,675	13 176	3,541	227 725	66,126	274 244	60,986
Rutabagas	28 130	8,466	28,110	7,537	29 282	8,810	29 351	7,852
Tomatoes	903	1,021	547	706	1 437	1,466	969	1,111
Other Fresh Vegetables	16 391	8,541	15 649	9,640	34 490	20,956	34 733	19,053
TOTAL FRESH VEGETABLES	**110 551**	**40,774**	**114 198**	**37,859**	**376 426**	**125,460**	**424 001**	**115,090**
Corn, frozen	7 442	7,833	7 834	8,338	8 871	9,085	9 531	10,106
Peas, frozen	3 121	2,871	2 399	2,360	6 617	6,191	4 977	4,561
Potato Products, frozen	773	458	1 165	756	40 647	30,965	46 191	34,867
Other Vegetables, frozen[b]	4 590	7,870	6 401	11,224	11 674	13,699	14 400	18,394
White Pea Beans, dried	27 112	18,823	32 083	21,890	27 455	19,033	33 003	22,316
Fababeans, dried	567	259	1 002	510	6 504	2,706	8 170	3,733
Other Beans, dried	9 745	6,540	7 147	5,018	14 742	9,326	15 504	9,129
Peas, dried	-	-	-	-	98 311	30,801	101 850	39,069
Lentils, dried	2 428	926	377	281	37 519	19,302	35 405	23,714
Other Vegetables, dried	86	268	178	519	5 418	5,259	3 380	3,914
Asparagus, canned	1	4	-	-	2 896	8,358	2 824	8,675
Corn, canned	7 758	8,483	8 305	9,208	12 735	14,399	12 635	14,598
Peas, canned	530	452	341	310	2 375	1,980	1 583	1,237
Tomato Juice, canned	883	590	1 406	937	931	610	1 410	941
Other Vegetables, canned[c]	1 513	1,449	4 741	3,395	4 255	3,771	7 417	5,899
Pickles and Relishes	935	1,209	589	1,036	1 417	1,804	1 338	2,234
Sauces and Dressings	708	1,708	955	2,339	1 792	2,711	1 993	3,569
Other Processed Vegetables[d]	363	609	948	941	791	1,835	1 890	2,141
TOTAL PROCESSED VEGETABLES.	**--**	**60,352**	**--**	**69,062**	**--**	**181,835**	**--**	**209,097**
TOTAL ALL VEGETABLES		**101,126**		**106,921**		**307,295**		**324,187**

[a] Includes seed potatoes and sweet potatoes as well.
[b] Includes green and wax beans and other frozen vegetables.
[c] Excludes green and wax beans, potatoes, mixed vegetables, macedoine, and other canned vegetables and vegetable juices.
[d] Includes vegetables preserved and not canned, soups, and soup mixes and bases.
Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 37 - Imports of Selected Grains, Oilseeds, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1984		1985		1984		1985	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
GRAINS (unmilled, excluding seed):								
Rice	71 487	38,174	73 129	35,846	112 800	66,210	115 334	58,885
Grain corn	177 692	34,748	147 531	28,555	467 065	89,334	500 399	83,697
OILSEEDS:								
Soybeans	272 664	97,847	205 276	58,576	274 495	98,562	242 565	69,717
Peanuts, green	31 278	30,961	34 641	31,108	69 686	70,203	69 855	61,092
PRODUCTS:								
Corn meal, flour and starch .	35 428	14,893	21 089	8,440	70 872	26,223	55 476	17,810
Grain products[a]	44 396	97,835	45 108	87,802	80 035	164,365	82 319	151,410
Soybean flour	1 981	2,259	1 808	1,717	2 721	2,956	2 518	2,070
Soybean oilcake and meal	196 355	54,047	215 630	47,031	566 712	164,273	582 669	143,529

[a] Includes bakery, macaroni, breakfast cereal foods and cereal grain products.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 38 - Exports of Selected Grains, Oilseeds, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1984		1985		1984		1985	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
GRAINS (unmilled, excluding seed):								
Winter wheat	439 675	72,422	444 747	71,440	657 366	116,459	628 743	105,482
Spring wheat	-	-	-	-	17 389 936	3,907,113	13 686 844	3,100,887
Durum wheat	-	-	-	-	2 300 607	551,931	1 753 898	407,474
Wheat n.e.s	-	-	-	-	670 055	133,658	888 759	160,884
Rye	-	-	-	-	542 554	70,849	298 872	35,328
Barley	-	-	-	-	3 905 368	636,118	2 231 414	319,245
Grain corn	498 487	93,613	328 432	67,217	498 487	93,613	328 432	67,217
OILSEEDS:								
Rapeseed	-	-	-	-	1 526 711	648,456	1 501 285	543,603
Flaxseed	-	-	-	-	470 666	167,637	627 564	218,789
Soybeans	105 385	36,777	91 380	29,595	105 385	36,777	91 380	29,595
Mustard seed	-	-	-	-	81 882	36,259	124 104	40,949
Sunflour seed	-	-	-	-	51 105	20,689	22 581	9,202
PRODUCTS:								
Malt	46 438	n/a	40 370	n/a	179 386	n/a	162 067	n/a
Spring wheat flour	-	-	-	-	326 272	114,786	236 316	84,810
Durum semolina and flour .	-	-	-	-	20 018	n/a	10 578	n/a
Winter wheat flour	40 705	n/a	4 746	n/a	40 705	n/a	4 746	n/a
Wheat flour, n.e.s.	-	-	-	-	47 097	n/a	22 102	n/a
Grain Products[a]	63 310	93,824	67 524	112,138	75 776	121,358	81 257	143,257
Wheat bran	41 049	5,822	38 917	4,690	192 525	27,336	135 841	16,044
Linseed oilcake and meal .	-	-	-	-	958	333	2 160	479
Rapeseed oilcake and meal.	-	-	-	-	323 640	64,290	307 776	39,620
Soybean oilcake and meal .	1 600	424	778	167	1 600	424	778	167

[a] Includes bakery, macaroni, breakfast cereal foods and cereal grain products.

n.a. Not available.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 39 - Imports of Livestock, Poultry, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario 1984		Ontario 1985		Canada 1984		Canada 1985	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
LIVE HOGS	6	44	2	14	19	131	14	255
PORK								
Fresh or frozen, dressed	7 128	20,611	8 573	21,634	10 477	29,795	13 673	35,433
Cured	434	1,261	277	1,075	1 150	3,689	933	3,477
Other[a]	1 091	2,452	724	1,607	2 076	4,726	1 514	3,476
TOTAL HOGS AND PORK	-	**24,368**	-	**24,330**	-	**38,341**	-	**42,641**
LIVE CATTLE								
Dairy	266	1,058	111	460	420	1,727	213	825
Other	16 518	30,032	26 336	45,910	18 375	34,685	28 168	49,798
BEEF								
Fresh or chilled, boneless	7 324	46,703	8 060	52,304	13 001	79,174	13 450	81,510
Frozen, boneless	23 852	70,456	18 536	51,596	58 332	173,024	56 640	154,047
Other fresh or frozen	4 791	17,129	4 113	14,516	5 269	19,296	4 430	16,153
Other[a]	1 233	4,049	1 848	5,472	5 082	16,084	5 965	17,749
VEAL								
Fresh or frozen	768	3,366	541	2,175	1 251	5,700	1 197	4,503
TOTAL CATTLE, BEEF AND VEAL	-	172,793	-	172,433	-	329,690	-	324,585
LIVE SHEEP	head		head		head		head	
For slaughter	29,843	1,880	21,968	1,653	53,307	3,807	38,413	3,274
MUTTON AND LAMB	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Fresh or frozen	4 629	10,486	5 494	13,102	9 018	21,935	10 960	28,330
TOTAL SHEEP, MUTTON AND LAMB	-	**12,366**	-	**14,755**	-	**25,742**	-	**31,604**
LIVE POULTRY	'000 birds		'000 birds		'000 birds		'000 birds	
Baby chicks	4,639	3,973	13,646	7,583	8,910	8,913	20,417	13,504
Turkey poults	632	676	641	639	1,127	1,106	1,384	1,336
Other live poultry	-	14,191	-	8,397	-	15,123	-	9,623
POULTRY MEAT	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Chicken, fresh or frozen	16 474	35,386	12 005	29,350	23 709	51,256	18 322	42,845
Turkey, fresh or frozen	744	2,966	1 190	3,792	1 081	4,890	1 637	5,406
Other poultry, fresh or frozen[a]	182	525	186	413	1,051	2,526	814	1,862
EGGS	'000 dozens		'000 dozens		'000 dozens		'000 dozens	
Hatching	4,326	11,161	4,473	11,960	5,596	14,360	6,058	16,779
In the shell	4,624	4,143	5,904	5,430	5,643	5,027	10,530	8,850
	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Processed	597	2,153	1 269	1,492	5 699	6,935	4 819	4,719
TOTAL POULTRY AND EGGS	-	**75,174**	-	**69,056**	-	**110,136**	-	**104,924**
GRAND TOTAL	-	**284,701**	-	**280,574**	-	**506,909**	-	**503,754**

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[a] Excludes: Fancy meats, edible offal, sausage, meat preparations, extracts of meat, and meat stews and dinners.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 40 - Exports of Livestock, Poultry, and Related Products, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1984		1985		1984		1985	
LIVE HOGS	head	$'000	head	$'000	head	$'000	head	$'000
Purebred	1,189	447	1,388	583	2,008	852	2,154	788
Other	586,302	83,633	575,145	79,072	1,344,464	201,361	1,150,288	159,931
PORK	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Fresh or frozen, dressed	38 683	101,277	37 987	93,539	170 585	436,629	189 373	473,040
Cured	691	2,833	860	3,022	2 289	8,007	4 440	13,972
Other[a]	362	1,116	300	1,149	395	1,291	618	2,714
TOTAL HOGS AND PORK	-	**189,306**	-	**177,365**	-	**648,140**	-	**650,445**
LIVE CATTLE	head		head		head		head	
Dairy, purebred	16,390	31,829	17,906	29,006	21,961	40,058	22,744	36,305
Other, purebred	883	1,377	1,171	2,017	8,025	16,404	6,286	12,337
Other	70,087	40,503	60,540	43,933	376,896	213,489	352,172	215,801
BEEF	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Fresh or chilled, boneless	4 491	11,529	6 791	17,834	21 534	57,705	31 932	86,683
Frozen, boneless	11 479	25,382	8 676	19,559	38 474	93,753	27 738	66,382
Other fresh or frozen	1 737	4,026	5 426	12,424	17 225	37,675	29 762	63,784
Other[a]	1 378	2,290	1 363	2,358	1 670	2,800	1 624	2,960
VEAL								
Fresh or frozen	45	198	176	815	515	1,491	590	1,952
TOTAL CATTLE, BEEF AND VEAL	-	**117,134**	-	**127,946**	-	**463,375**	-	**486,204**
LIVE SHEEP	head		head		head		head	
Purebred and for slaughter	523	85	121	12	15,138	1,265	19,154	1,829
MUTTON AND LAMB	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Fresh or frozen	5	26	58	227	39	172	98	342
TOTAL SHEEP, MUTTON AND LAMB	-	**111**	-	**239**	-	**1,437**	-	**2,171**
LIVE POULTRY	'000 birds		'000 birds		'000 birds		'000 birds	
Baby chicks	2,211	9,174	1,186	5,154	2,477	11,021	1,490	5,928
Turkey poults	4,662	7,438	5,902	7,909	4,802	7,610	6,460	9,323
Other live poultry	182	1,141	112	791	451	1,515	434	1,438
POULTRY MEAT	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Chickens, fresh or frozen	147	376	284	428	691	1,214	913	1,484
Other poultry, fresh or frozen[a]	477	629	1,002	762	1,265	2,836	2 057	3,473
EGGS	'000 dozens		'000 dozens		'000 dozens		'000 dozens	
Hatching	1,338	8,977	1,685	11,182	1,553	9,469	1,959	11,666
In the shell	5,471	3,986	1,776	1,463	9,241	7,346	2,763	2,346
	tonnes		tonnes		tonnes		tonnes	
Processed	337	2,058	310	1,330	1 693	7,814	2 774	9,350
TOTAL POULTRY AND EGGS	-	**33,779**	-	**29,019**	-	**48,825**	-	**45,008**
GRAND TOTAL	-	**340,330**	-	**334,569**	-	**1,161,777**	-	**1,183,828**

[a] Excludes: Fancy meats, edible offal, sausage, meat preparations, extracts of meat, and meat stews and dinners.

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 41 - Imports of Dairy Products, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1984		1985		1984		1985	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Butter	3	3	21	22	67	129	123	204
Cheese:								
Camembert	259	1,421	234	1,417	938	5,130	1 019	5,901
Gouda	2 861	9,543	2 131	7,074	5 004	16,796	4 181	14,690
Provolone	183	863	151	845	278	1,544	257	1,529
Gruyere	388	1,806	266	1,172	1 405	6,719	1 282	6,288
Other	8 015	34,679	6 797	29,908	15 188	66,356	13 954	62,596
TOTAL CHEESE	**11 706**	**48,312**	**9 579**	**40,416**	**22 880**	**96,545**	**20 693**	**91,004**
Milk, cream, & by-products, powdered	2 997	4,308	2 900	4,310	4 263	6,165	3 972	6,062
Condensed & evaporated milk, cream, & by-products	207	284	3 465	437	340	486	3 596	629
Other dairy products	1 603	1,911	2 437	3,144	2 838	4,685	3 605	6,269
Casein	1 245	3,326	1 434	3,230	1 799	4,878	1 970	4,565
TOTAL	-	**58,144**	-	**51,537**	-	**112,888**	-	**108,529**

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Table 42 - Exports of Dairy Products, Ontario and Canada, 1984 and 1985

Product	Ontario				Canada			
	1984		1985		1984		1985	
	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000	tonnes	$'000
Butter	40	54	42	79	289	310	878	1,247
Cheddar Cheese:								
United Kingdom	85	482	769	3,503	2 763	14,056	3 100	15,145
Other Countries	413	1,807	429	1,643	1 130	4,719	6 043	12,924
Other cheese	870	2,709	512	1,765	1 485	4,684	1 814	6,273
Whole Milk Powder	14	44	44	43	12 199	16,631	8 637	13,190
Skim Milk Powder	2 386	2,612	1 474	1,593	70 001	69,450	60 579	62,368
Other milk, cream & by-products, powdered	7 520	2,281	4 364	1,590	23 007	8,161	17 635	7,077
Evaporated milk	670	666	808	1,102	132 873	118,752	104 177	94,416
Other dairy products	2 071	2,556	1 368	2,112	3 882	4,394	4 602	4,583
Casein	4	20	6	25	24	72	17	102
TOTAL	-	**13,231**	-	**13,455**	-	**241,229**	-	**217,325**

Source: Statistics Canada, External Trade Division.

Section 4

Field Crops

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Table 43 - Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1984 and 1985

	Area	Yield per Acre	Production	Farm Value		
				Per Unit	Total	Per Acre
1985	acres	bu	'000 bu	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	525,000	67	35,051	3.40[a]	119,238	227
Spring wheat	30,000	51	1,530	3.75	5,740	191
All oats	320,000	67	21,511	1.76	37,831	118
Barley	520,000	67	34,666	2.32	80,361	155
Mixed grains	620,000	70	43,566	1.83	79,854	129
Rye	75,000	40	3,000	2.50	7,500	100
Soybeans	1,050,000	37	38,508	6.75[a]	259,931	248
Grain corn	2,230,000	102	228,400	2.91[a]	664,881	298
Flaxseed	5,500	25	138	6.40	883	161
Buckwheat	9,000	23	207	4.00	828	92
Canola	50,000	36	1,800	6.55	11,800	236
		cwt	'000 cwt			
Dry white beans	90,000	14.3	1,290	16.60[a]	21,414	238
		tons	'000 tons			
Fodder corn	530,000	12.6	6,698	22.20	148,494	280
Hay	2,590,000	3.0	7,870	51.80	407,502	157
Tobacco[b]		lb	'000 lb	¢		
Flue-cured	85,000	2,250	169,785	170.7	289,891	3,410
Burley	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dark	772	2,130	1,639	147.7	2,420	3,130
TOTAL OF ABOVE	8,730,272				2,138,568	245
1984	acres	bu	'000 bu	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat[r].......	510,000	57	29,292	4.20	123,000	241
Spring wheat	26,000	43	1,120	4.10	4,590	177
All oats	300,000	60	17,989	2.15	38,757	129
Barley	475,000	59	28,247	2.97	83,886	177
Mixed grains	660,000	65	42,897	2.57	110,451	167
Rye	86,000	37	3,180	2.60	8,270	96
Soybeans[r]	1,030,000	34	34,700	7.55	262,100	254
Grain corn	2,200,000	96	212,223	3.41	723,233	329
Flaxseed	7,800	25	195	7.45	1,450	186
Buckwheat	8,000	23	184	4.00	736	92
Canola	28,000	33	920	7.80	7,180	256
		cwt	'000 cwt			
Dry white beans[r] ...	75,000	13.3	994	23.60	23,500	313
		tons	'000 tons			
Fodder corn	560,000	12.9	7,206	21.70	156,429	279
Hay	2,570,000	3.1	7,843	50.10	393,256	153
Tobacco[b]		lb	'000 lb	¢		
Flue-cured	85,000	2,000	169,890	169.9	288,663	3,400
Burley	570	2,590	1,475	123.9	1,827	3,210
Dark	956	1,750	1,669	138.3	2,309	2,420
TOTAL OF ABOVE[r]	8,622,326				2,229,637	259

[a] Subject to revision.
[b] Marketed production.
[r] Revised.

Table 44 - Principal Field Crops[a]: Area and Farm Value, 1976-1985

Year	Area	Farm Value	
		Total	Per Acre
	acres	$'000	$
1985	8,730,272	2,138,568	245
1984[r]	8,622,326	2,229,637	259
1983	8,503,815	2,217,978	261
1982	8,508,132	1,866,676	219
1981	8,526,744	2,002,182	235
1980	8,508,323	2,196,927	258
1979	8,458,680	1,722,487	204
1978	8,362,628	1,512,325	181
1977	8,279,338	1,404,680	170
1976	8,265,131	1,219,324	148

[a] These figures include the following field crops only; winter wheat, spring wheat, all oats, barley, mixed grains, rye, buckwheat (1980 not available), soybeans, grain corn, flaxseed, canola (beginning in 1983), dry white beans, fodder corn, hay, and tobacco.
[r] Revised.

Table 45 - Area, Yield, Production, and Farm Value of Principal Field Crops, 1984 and 1985 (Metric Equivalent of Table 43)

	Area	Yield per Hectare	Production	Farm Value		
				Per Tonne	Total	Per Hectare
1985	hectares	kg	'000 tonnes	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat	212 000	4 500	953.9	125[a]	119,238	562
Spring wheat	12 100	3 400	41.6	138	5,740	474
All oats	129 000	2 600	331.7	114	37,831	293
Barley	210 000	3 600	754.6	107	80,361	383
Mixed grains	251 000	3 100	790.3	101	79,854	318
Rye	30 400	2 500	76.2	98	7,500	247
Soybeans	425 000	2 500	1 048.0	248[a]	259,931	612
Grain corn	902 000	6 400	5 801.5	115[a]	664,881	737
Flaxseed	2 200	1 600	3.5	252	883	401
Buckwheat	3 600	1 300	4.5	184	828	230
Canola	20 200	2 020	40.8	289	11,800	584
Dry white beans	36 400	1 610	58.6	366[a]	21,414	588
		tonnes				
Fodder corn	214 000	28	6 078	24.50	148,494	694
Hay	1 050 000	6.8	7 138	57.10	407,502	388
Tobacco		kg				
Flue-cured[b]	34 400	2 520	77.01	3,760	289,891	8,430
Burley	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dark	312	2 380	0.74	3,260	2,420	7,760
TOTAL OF ABOVE	**3 532 612**				**2,138,568**	**605**
1984	hectares	kg	'000 tonnes	$	$'000	$
Winter wheat[r].......	206 000	3 900	797.3	154	123,000	597
Spring wheat	10 500	2 900	30.5	151	4,590	437
All oats	121 000	2 300	277.3	139	38,757	320
Barley	192 000	3 200	615.3	136	83,886	437
Mixed grains	267 000	2 900	778.2	142	110,451	414
Rye	34 800	2 300	80.8	102	8,270	238
Soybeans[r]	417 000	2 300	944.4	278	262,100	629
Grain corn	890 000	6 100	5 390.8	134	723,233	813
Flaxseed	3 200	1 600	5.0	293	1,450	453
Buckwheat	3 200	1 300	4.0	184	736	230
Canola	11 300	1 850	20.9	344	7,180	635
Dry white beans[r] ...	30 400	1 480	45.0	521	23,500	773
		tonnes				
Fodder corn	227 000	29	6 539	23.90	156,429	689
Hay	1 040 000	6.8	7 116	55.20	393,256	378
Tobacco		kg				
Flue-cured[b]	34 400	2 240	77.06	3,750	288,663	8,390
Burley	231	2 900	0.67	2,730	1,827	7,910
Dark	387	1 960	0.76	3,050	2,309	5,970
TOTAL OF ABOVE[r]	**3 488 418**				**2,229,637**	**639**

[a] Subject to revision.
[b] Marketed production.
[r] Revised.

Table 46 - Principal Field Crops[a]: Area and Farm Value, 1976-1985 (Metric Equivalent of Table 44)

Year	Area	Farm Value	
		Total	Per Hectare
	hectares	$'000	$
1985	3 532 612	2,138,568	605
1984[r]	3 488 418	2,229,637	639
1983	3 441 034	2,217,978	645
1982	3 442 963	1,866,676	542
1981	3 450 636	2,002,182	580
1980	3 443 816	2,196,927	638
1979	3 423 758	1,722,487	503
1978	3 384 059	1,512,325	447
1977	3 352 025	1,404,680	419
1976	3 444 778	1,219,324	365

[a] These figures include the following field crops only; winter wheat, spring wheat, all oats, barley, mixed grains, rye, buckwheat (1980 not available), soybeans, grain corn, flaxseed, canola (beginning in 1983), dry white beans, fodder corn, hay, and tobacco.
[r] Revised.

Table 47 - Winter Wheat: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	8,500	56	476	13.0	3.40	125	1,619
Elgin	17,000	69	1,173	31.9	3.40	125	3,990
Essex	48,000	73	3,504	95.4	3.40	125	11,920
Haldimand-Norfolk	33,000	55	1,815	49.4	3.40	125	6,174
Hamilton-Wentworth	12,500	52	650	17.7	3.40	125	2,211
Kent	42,000	80	3,360	91.4	3.40	125	11,430
Lambton	71,000	66	4,686	127.5	3.40	125	15,941
Middlesex	51,000	71	3,621	98.5	3.40	125	12,318
Niagara	11,500	53	610	16.6	3.40	125	2,075
Oxford	19,000	73	1,387	37.7	3.40	125	4,718
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**313,500**	**68**	**21,282**	**579.1**	**3.40**	**125**	**72,396**
Bruce	7,500	63	473	12.9	3.40	125	1,609
Dufferin	6,000	60	360	9.8	3.40	125	1,225
Grey	1,500	41	62	1.7	3.40	125	211
Halton	6,500	56	364	9.9	3.40	125	1,238
Huron	46,000	78	3,588	97.7	3.40	125	12,206
Peel	3,500	65	228	6.2	3.40	125	776
Perth	25,000	77	1,925	52.4	3.40	125	6,549
Simcoe	18,000	58	1,044	28.4	3.40	125	3,552
Waterloo	9,000	60	540	14.7	3.40	125	1,837
Wellington	22,000	63	1,386	37.7	3.40	125	4,715
WESTERN ONTARIO	**145,000**	**69**	**9,970**	**271.4**	**3.40**	**125**	**33,918**
Durham	11,000	62	682	18.6	3.40	125	2,320
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	4,000	48	192	5.2	3.40	125	653
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	9,000	63	567	15.4	3.40	125	1,929
Parry Sound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	7,500	54	405	11.0	3.40	125	1,378
Prince Edward	6,500	52	338	9.2	3.40	125	1,150
Victoria	5,500	56	308	8.4	3.40	125	1,048
York	13,000	59	767	20.9	3.40	125	2,609
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**56,500**	**58**	**3,259**	**88.7**	**3.40**	**125**	**11,087**
Dundas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frontenac	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glengarry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lanark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lennox & Addington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ottawa-Carleton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prescott	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renfrew	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russell	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stormont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EASTERN ONTARIO	**9,000**	**55**	**495**	**13.5**	**3.40**	**125**	**1,684**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**1,000**	**45**	**45**	**1.2**	**3.40**	**125**	**153**
THE PROVINCE	**525,000**	**67**	**35,051**	**953.9**	**3.40**	**125**	**119,238**
1984	510,000	57	29,292	797.3	4.20[r]	154[r]	123,000[r]
1983	565,000	50	28,523	776.3	3.99	146	113,700
1982	300,000	43	12,964	352.8	4.48[b]	165[b]	58,100[b]
1981	504,994	52	26,049	708.9	4.27	157	111,300
1980	480,000	54	26,142	711.5	4.47	164	116,855

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[a] Value of the 1985 crop includes initial payments only.
[b] Includes $34.17 per tonne ($0.93 per bushel) Federal Stabilization payment.
[r] Revised.

Table 48 - Oats: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	2,000	71	142	2.2	1.70	110	241
Elgin	3,500	79	277	4.3	1.85	120	512
Essex	4,500	77	347	5.4	1.90	123	659
Haldimand-Norfolk	9,000	67	603	9.3	1.70	110	1,025
Hamilton-Wentworth	6,500	70	455	7.0	1.70	110	774
Kent	3,000	86	258	4.0	1.90	123	490
Lambton	8,500	74	629	9.7	1.90	123	1,195
Middlesex	13,000	77	1,001	15.4	1.90	123	1,902
Niagara	9,000	63	567	8.7	1.70	110	964
Oxford	9,000	79	711	11.0	1.70	110	1,209
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**68,000**	**73**	**4,990**	**77.0**	**1.80**	**117**	**8,971**
Bruce	11,000	71	781	12.0	1.60	104	1,250
Dufferin	12,000	69	828	12.8	1.75	113	1,449
Grey	9,500	63	599	9.2	1.55	101	928
Halton	5,500	75	413	6.4	1.60	104	661
Huron	18,000	80	1,440	22.2	1.75	113	2,520
Peel	2,500	76	190	2.9	1.75	113	333
Perth	5,500	76	418	6.4	1.75	113	732
Simcoe	15,000	61	915	14.1	1.55	101	1,418
Waterloo	3,000	80	240	3.7	1.60	104	384
Wellington	8,500	71	604	9.3	1.60	104	966
WESTERN ONTARIO	**90,500**	**71**	**6,428**	**99.0**	**1.66**	**108**	**10,641**
Durham	5,500	75	413	6.4	1.75	113	723
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	9,000	60	540	8.3	1.70	110	918
Muskoka	1,500	44	66	1.0	1.90	123	125
Northumberland	15,000	68	1,020	15.7	1.90	123	1,938
Parry Sound	1,500	41	62	1.0	1.80	117	112
Peterborough	6,500	70	455	7.0	1.90	123	865
Prince Edward	5,000	60	300	4.6	1.70	110	510
Victoria	5,000	64	320	4.9	1.70	110	544
York	3,500	68	238	3.7	1.70	110	405
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**52,500**	**65**	**3,414**	**52.6**	**1.80**	**117**	**6,140**
Dundas	5,000	69	345	5.3	1.75	113	604
Frontenac	4,000	61	244	3.8	1.65	107	403
Glengarry	5,500	71	391	6.0	1.65	107	645
Grenville	4,000	62	248	3.8	1.85	120	459
Lanark	7,000	65	455	7.0	1.85	120	842
Leeds	5,000	68	340	5.2	1.85	120	629
Lennox & Addington	7,000	64	448	6.9	1.75	113	784
Ottawa-Carleton	11,000	71	781	12.0	1.85	120	1,445
Prescott	8,500	62	527	8.1	1.75	113	922
Renfrew	14,000	61	854	13.2	1.70	110	1,452
Russell	4,500	70	315	4.9	1.65	107	520
Stormont	3,000	60	180	2.8	1.85	120	333
EASTERN ONTARIO	**78,500**	**65**	**5,128**	**79.0**	**1.76**	**114**	**9,038**
Algoma	3,500	49	172	2.7	2.10	136	361
Cochrane	3,000	51	153	2.4	2.00	130	306
Kenora	1,500	29	44	0.7	1.90	123	84
Manitoulin	1,000	40	40	0.6	2.10	136	84
Nipissing	2,000	60	120	1.9	1.95	126	234
Rainy River	5,000	36	180	2.8	1.90	123	342
Sudbury	1,500	46	69	1.1	2.10	136	145
Thunder Bay	1,500	55	83	1.3	2.10	136	174
Timiskaming	11,500	60	690	10.6	1.90	123	1,311
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**30,500**	**51**	**1,551**	**24.1**	**1.96**	**127**	**3,041**
THE PROVINCE	**320,000**	**67**	**21,511**	**331.7**	**1.76**	**114**	**37,831**
1984	300,000	60	17,989	277.3	2.15	139	38,757
1983	330,000	46	15,200	234.4	2.21	143	33,556
1982	370,000	61	22,469	346.5	1.80	117	40,400
1981	326,383	54	17,483	269.6	2.06	134	36,013
1980	380,000	59	22,420	345.8	2.14	139	47,979

Table 49 - Barley: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	4,000	66	264	5.7	2.25	103	594
Elgin	3,000	73	219	4.8	2.35	108	515
Essex	500	62	31	0.7	2.25	103	70
Haldimand-Norfolk	14,000	61	854	18.6	2.40	110	2,050
Hamilton-Wentworth	9,000	70	630	13.7	2.25	103	1,418
Kent	1,500	76	114	2.5	2.45	113	279
Lambton	12,500	67	838	18.2	2.40	110	2,011
Middlesex	12,000	74	888	19.3	2.35	108	2,087
Niagara	7,000	60	420	9.1	2.25	103	945
Oxford	6,000	76	456	9.9	2.40	110	1,094
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**69,500**	**68**	**4,714**	**102.5**	**2.35**	**108**	**11,063**
Bruce	34,000	70	2,380	51.8	2.20	101	5,236
Dufferin	22,000	67	1,474	32.1	2.25	103	3,317
Grey	42,000	61	2,562	55.8	2.30	106	5,893
Halton	2,500	69	173	3.8	2.20	101	381
Huron	46,000	77	3,542	77.1	2.30	106	8,147
Peel	10,000	75	750	16.3	2.30	106	1,725
Perth	25,000	76	1,900	41.4	2.25	103	4,275
Simcoe	40,000	61	2,440	53.1	2.15	99	5,246
Waterloo	9,000	77	693	15.1	2.30	106	1,594
Wellington	39,000	68	2,652	57.7	2.20	101	5,834
WESTERN ONTARIO	**269,500**	**69**	**18,566**	**404.2**	**2.24**	**103**	**41,648**
Durham	17,000	70	1,190	25.9	2.20	101	2,618
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	2,500	60	150	3.3	2.35	108	353
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	4,500	66	297	6.5	2.20	101	653
Parry Sound	500	37	19	0.4	2.25	103	43
Peterborough	5,000	67	335	7.3	2.35	108	787
Prince Edward	4,000	57	228	5.0	2.25	103	513
Victoria	10,500	59	620	13.5	2.15	99	1,333
York	13,500	66	891	19.4	2.15	99	1,916
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**57,500**	**65**	**3,730**	**81.3**	**2.20**	**101**	**8,216**
Dundas	11,000	71	781	17.0	2.40	110	1,874
Frontenac	4,500	57	257	5.6	2.40	110	617
Glengarry	8,000	72	576	12.5	2.60	119	1,498
Grenville	3,000	61	183	4.0	2.60	119	476
Lanark	6,000	67	402	8.8	2.55	117	1,025
Leeds	3,000	62	186	4.0	2.45	113	456
Lennox & Addington	3,000	60	180	3.9	2.45	113	441
Ottawa-Carleton	9,500	68	646	14.1	2.55	117	1,647
Prescott	7,000	69	483	10.5	2.60	119	1,256
Renfrew	6,000	58	348	7.6	2.50	115	870
Russell	9,000	64	576	12.5	2.50	115	1,440
Stormont	6,000	69	414	9.0	2.40	110	994
EASTERN ONTARIO	**76,000**	**66**	**5,032**	**109.5**	**2.50**	**115**	**12,594**
Algoma	2,000	51	102	2.2	2.75	126	281
Cochrane	2,500	45	113	2.5	2.65	122	299
Kenora	1,000	31	31	0.7	2.75	126	85
Manitoulin	1,500	40	60	1.3	2.55	117	153
Nipissing	6,000	57	342	7.4	2.75	126	941
Rainy River	1,500	25	38	0.8	2.55	117	97
Sudbury	1,000	34	34	0.7	2.65	122	90
Thunder Bay	4,000	49	196	4.3	2.75	126	539
Timiskaming	28,000	61	1,708	37.2	2.55	117	4,355
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**47,500**	**55**	**2,624**	**57.1**	**2.61**	**120**	**6,840**
THE PROVINCE	**520,000**	**67**	**34,666**	**754.6**	**2.32**	**107**	**80,361**
1984	475,000	59	28,247	615.3	2.97	136	83,886
1983	525,000	46	24,143	525.6	3.05	140	73,701
1982	580,000	59	34,429	749.6	2.34	107	80,600
1981	466,602	57	26,831	584.2	2.65	122	71,233
1980	405,000	58	23,491	511.5	2.90	133	68,121

Table 50 - Mixed Grains: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	3,500	71	249	4.5	1.85	102	461
Elgin	3,000	72	216	3.9	2.00	110	432
Essex	500	70	35	0.6	1.95	107	68
Haldimand-Norfolk	5,500	67	369	6.7	1.85	102	683
Hamilton-Wentworth	6,000	72	432	7.8	1.85	102	799
Kent	3,000	75	225	4.1	1.95	107	439
Lambton	4,000	72	288	5.2	2.05	113	590
Middlesex	13,500	78	1,053	19.1	2.05	113	2,159
Niagara	4,500	64	288	5.2	2.05	113	590
Oxford	19,000	80	1,520	27.6	1.85	102	2,812
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**62,500**	**75**	**4,675**	**84.7**	**1.93**	**106**	**9,033**
Bruce	53,000	72	3,816	69.2	1.75	96	6,678
Dufferin	24,000	67	1,608	29.2	1.70	94	2,734
Grey	61,000	62	3,782	68.6	1.85	102	6,997
Halton	6,500	72	468	8.5	1.70	94	796
Huron	46,000	79	3,634	65.9	1.85	102	6,723
Peel	10,000	77	770	14.0	1.70	94	1,309
Perth	64,000	77	4,928	89.4	1.90	105	9,363
Simcoe	35,000	63	2,205	40.0	1.75	96	3,859
Waterloo	31,000	78	2,418	43.9	1.75	96	4,232
Wellington	75,000	73	5,475	99.3	1.70	94	9,308
WESTERN ONTARIO	**405,500**	**72**	**29,104**	**528.0**	**1.79**	**99**	**51,999**
Durham	15,000	71	1,065	19.3	1.80	99	1,917
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	13,000	64	832	15.1	1.95	107	1,622
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	10,500	70	735	13.3	1.85	102	1,360
Parry Sound	500	40	20	0.4	1.85	102	37
Peterborough	10,000	68	680	12.3	1.95	107	1,326
Prince Edward	4,000	59	236	4.3	1.85	102	437
Victoria	14,000	60	840	15.2	1.75	96	1,470
York	11,000	70	770	14.0	1.75	96	1,348
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**78,000**	**66**	**5,178**	**93.9**	**1.84**	**101**	**9,517**
Dundas	2,000	71	142	2.6	1.85	102	263
Frontenac	2,500	66	165	3.0	1.85	102	305
Glengarry	4,000	66	264	4.8	2.05	113	541
Grenville	2,000	65	130	2.4	2.05	113	267
Lanark	2,500	64	160	2.9	2.05	113	328
Leeds	8,500	66	561	10.2	1.95	107	1,094
Lennox & Addington	2,500	63	158	2.9	2.05	113	324
Ottawa-Carleton	8,500	70	595	10.8	1.95	107	1,160
Prescott	9,000	65	585	10.6	1.90	105	1,112
Renfrew	7,500	61	458	8.3	2.00	110	916
Russell	2,500	72	180	3.3	1.85	102	333
Stormont	5,000	63	315	5.7	1.85	102	583
EASTERN ONTARIO	**56,500**	**66**	**3,713**	**67.5**	**1.95**	**107**	**7,226**
Algoma	1,000	51	51	0.9	2.45	135	125
Cochrane	1,000	52	52	0.9	2.45	135	127
Kenora	500	32	16	0.3	2.45	135	39
Manitoulin	1,500	37	56	1.0	2.45	135	137
Nipissing	1,500	58	87	1.6	2.25	124	196
Rainy River	2,500	35	88	1.6	2.45	135	216
Sudbury	1,000	41	41	0.7	2.45	135	100
Thunder Bay	500	50	25	0.5	2.35	130	59
Timiskaming	8,000	60	480	8.7	2.25	124	1,080
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**17,500**	**51**	**896**	**16.2**	**2.32**	**128**	**2,079**
THE PROVINCE	**620,000**	**70**	**43,566**	**790.3**	**1.83**	**101**	**79,854**
1984	660,000	65	42,897	778.2	2.57	142	110,451
1983	685,000	49	33,786	613.0	2.62	144	88,500
1982	740,000	64	47,339	858.9	1.99	110	94,200
1981	783,311	62	48,770	884.9	2.27	125	110,668
1980	790,000	64	50,560	917.3	2.45	135	123,872

Table 51 - Hay: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	tons	'000 tons	'000 tonnes	$/ton	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	22,000	3.9	86	78	53.00	58.40	4,558
Elgin	17,000	3.5	60	54	58.00	63.90	3,480
Essex	5,000	3.3	17	15	58.00	63.90	986
Haldimand-Norfolk	56,000	3.2	179	162	53.00	58.40	9,487
Hamilton-Wentworth	18,000	3.2	58	53	58.00	63.90	3,364
Kent	6,500	3.8	25	23	58.00	63.90	1,450
Lambton	23,000	3.5	81	73	58.00	63.90	4,698
Middlesex	47,000	4.0	188	171	53.00	58.40	9,964
Niagara	43,000	3.2	138	125	53.00	58.40	7,314
Oxford	51,000	4.3	219	199	57.00	62.80	12,483
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**288,500**	**3.6**	**1,051**	**953**	**55.00**	**60.60**	**57,784**
Bruce	140,000	3.3	462	419	51.50	56.80	23,793
Dufferin	55,000	2.5	138	125	49.50	54.60	6,831
Grey	170,000	2.9	493	447	49.50	54.60	24,404
Halton	24,000	3.4	82	74	54.50	60.10	4,469
Huron	77,000	3.8	293	266	54.50	60.10	15,969
Peel	28,000	3.0	84	76	54.50	60.10	4,578
Perth	80,000	3.8	304	276	49.50	54.60	15,048
Simcoe	130,000	2.7	351	318	51.50	56.80	18,077
Waterloo	49,000	3.6	176	160	54.50	60.10	9,592
Wellington	103,000	3.4	350	318	52.50	57.90	18,375
WESTERN ONTARIO	**856,000**	**3.2**	**2,733**	**2 479**	**51.60**	**56.90**	**141,136**
Durham	74,000	3.5	259	235	57.00	62.80	14,763
Haliburton	2,000	2.0	4	4	54.50	60.10	218
Hastings	83,000	2.8	232	210	52.00	57.30	12,064
Muskoka	7,000	2.3	16	15	57.00	62.80	912
Northumberland	59,000	3.1	183	166	52.00	57.30	9,516
Parry Sound	23,000	1.8	41	37	52.00	57.30	2,132
Peterborough	61,000	2.8	171	155	55.00	60.60	9,405
Prince Edward	35,000	1.7	60	54	57.00	62.80	3,420
Victoria	67,000	2.7	181	164	57.00	62.80	10,317
York	46,000	2.5	115	104	57.00	62.80	6,555
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**457,000**	**2.8**	**1,262**	**1 144**	**54.90**	**60.50**	**69,302**
Dundas	54,000	3.4	184	167	51.00	56.20	9,384
Frontenac	57,000	2.6	148	134	48.00	52.90	7,104
Glengarry	51,000	3.3	168	152	49.50	54.60	8,316
Grenville	30,000	3.1	93	84	46.00	50.70	4,278
Lanark	57,000	3.1	177	161	51.00	56.20	9,027
Leeds	70,000	3.2	224	203	46.00	50.70	10,304
Lennox & Addington	47,000	2.9	136	123	46.00	50.70	6,256
Ottawa-Carleton	94,000	3.1	291	264	48.50	53.50	14,114
Prescott	78,000	3.4	265	240	48.50	53.50	12,853
Renfrew	105,000	2.4	252	229	50.00	55.10	12,600
Russell	32,000	3.5	112	102	51.00	56.20	5,712
Stormont	34,000	3.4	116	105	51.00	56.20	5,916
EASTERN ONTARIO	**709,000**	**3.1**	**2,166**	**1 964**	**48.90**	**53.90**	**105,864**
Algoma	30,000	2.2	66	60	53.50	59.00	3,531
Cochrane	27,000	2.4	65	59	51.50	56.80	3,348
Kenora	9,500	2.2	21	19	48.50	53.50	1,019
Manitoulin	32,000	2.1	67	61	53.50	59.00	3,585
Nipissing	33,000	2.4	79	72	53.50	59.00	4,227
Rainy River	40,000	1.7	68	62	50.50	55.70	3,434
Sudbury	21,000	2.7	57	52	48.50	53.50	2,765
Thunder Bay	27,000	2.7	73	66	50.00	55.10	3,650
Timiskaming	60,000	2.7	162	147	48.50	53.50	7,857
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**279,500**	**2.4**	**658**	**598**	**50.80**	**56.00**	**33,416**
THE PROVINCE	**2,590,000**	**3.0**	**7,870**	**7 138**	**51.80**	**57.10**	**407,502**
1984	2,570,000	3.1	7,843	7 116	50.10	55.20	393,256
1983	2,570,000	2.9	7,402	6 715	50.40	55.60	373,138
1982	2,540,000	3.0	7,634	6 925	47.10	51.90	359,578
1981	2,575,119	3.0	7,765	7 044	45.70	50.40	354,615
1980	2,680,000	3.0	8,040	7 294	44.80	49.40	360,192

Table 52 - Grain Corn: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	65,000	102	6,630	168.4	2.90	114	19,227
Elgin	135,000	115	15,525	394.4	2.85	112	44,246
Essex	59,000	125	7,375	187.3	2.85	112	21,019
Haldimand-Norfolk	115,000	95	10,925	277.5	2.85	112	31,136
Hamilton-Wentworth	34,000	94	3,196	81.2	2.85	112	9,109
Kent	220,000	135	29,700	754.4	2.85	112	84,645
Lambton	125,000	115	14,375	365.1	2.85	112	40,969
Middlesex	215,000	110	23,650	600.7	2.90	114	68,585
Niagara	43,000	87	3,741	95.0	2.90	114	10,849
Oxford	175,000	112	19,600	497.9	2.90	114	56,840
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**1,186,000**	**114**	**134,717**	**3 421.9**	**2.87**	**113**	**386,625**
Bruce	51,000	89	4,539	115.3	2.85	112	12,936
Dufferin	3,000	65	195	5.0	2.85	112	556
Grey	11,000	71	781	19.8	3.05	120	2,382
Halton	24,000	84	2,016	51.2	2.95	116	5,947
Huron	195,000	107	20,865	530.0	2.90	114	60,509
Peel	12,000	91	1,092	27.7	2.95	116	3,221
Perth	120,000	105	12,600	320.1	2.90	114	36,540
Simcoe	68,000	76	5,168	131.3	3.05	120	15,762
Waterloo	64,000	93	5,952	151.2	3.05	120	18,154
Wellington	66,000	80	5,280	134.1	2.85	112	15,048
WESTERN ONTARIO	**614,000**	**95**	**58,488**	**1 485.7**	**2.92**	**115**	**171,055**
Durham	72,000	86	6,192	157.3	2.90	114	17,957
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	13,000	67	871	22.1	2.90	114	2,526
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	44,000	80	3,520	89.4	2.90	114	10,208
Parry Sound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	21,000	76	1,596	40.5	3.05	120	4,868
Prince Edward	28,000	50	1,400	35.6	3.00	118	4,200
Victoria	26,000	83	2,158	54.8	2.90	114	6,258
York	42,000	86	3,612	91.7	3.00	118	10,836
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**246,000**	**79**	**19,349**	**491.4**	**2.94**	**116**	**56,853**
Dundas	21,000	96	2,016	51.2	3.10	122	6,250
Frontenac	2,000	75	150	3.8	3.10	122	465
Glengarry	32,000	90	2,880	73.2	3.30	130	9,504
Grenville	8,000	87	696	17.7	3.10	122	2,158
Lanark	11,000	72	792	20.1	3.10	122	2,455
Leeds	10,000	70	700	17.8	3.25	128	2,275
Lennox & Addington	14,000	83	1,162	29.5	3.10	122	3,602
Ottawa-Carleton	42,000	89	3,738	94.9	3.20	126	11,962
Prescott	8,000	89	712	18.1	3.30	130	2,350
Renfrew	3,000	60	180	4.6	3.25	128	585
Russell	15,000	80	1,200	30.5	3.10	122	3,720
Stormont	18,000	90	1,620	41.1	3.10	122	5,022
EASTERN ONTARIO	**184,000**	**86**	**15,846**	**402.5**	**3.18**	**125**	**50,348**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHERN ONTARIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
THE PROVINCE	**2,230,000**	**102**	**228,400**	**5 801.5**	**2.91**	**115**	**664,881**
1984	2,200,000	96	212,223	5 390.8	3.41	134	723,233
1983	2,000,000	93	184,874	4 696.0	4.03	159	745,000
1982	2,080,000	98	204,511	5 194.8	2.84	112	580,800
1981	2,171,777	95	206,120	5 235.7	2.92	115	601,900
1980	2,000,000	93	185,411	4 709.7	3.84	151	712,000

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[a] Value of the 1985 crop is subject to revision due to incomplete sales at time of printing.

Table 53 - Fodder Corn: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	tons	'000 tons	'000 tonnes	$/ton	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	7,000	14.0	98	89	24.50	27.00	2,401
Elgin	13,000	15.0	195	177	24.50	27.00	4,778
Essex	2,000	15.0	30	27	24.50	27.00	735
Haldimand-Norfolk	11,000	12.5	138	125	24.50	27.00	3,381
Hamilton-Wentworth	5,500	11.0	61	55	24.50	27.00	1,495
Kent	11,000	15.0	165	150	24.50	27.00	4,043
Lambton	15,000	14.0	210	191	24.50	27.00	5,145
Middlesex	29,000	14.5	421	382	24.50	27.00	10,315
Niagara	4,500	11.5	52	47	24.50	27.00	1,274
Oxford	29,000	15.0	435	395	24.50	27.00	10,658
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**127,000**	**14.2**	**1,805**	**1 638**	**24.50**	**27.00**	**44,225**
Bruce	37,000	13.0	481	436	22.00	24.30	10,582
Dufferin	5,500	12.0	66	60	22.00	24.30	1,452
Grey	23,000	11.0	253	230	22.00	24.30	5,566
Halton	3,000	13.0	39	35	22.00	24.30	858
Huron	41,000	14.5	595	540	22.00	24.30	13,090
Peel	7,000	12.5	88	80	22.00	24.30	1,936
Perth	27,000	13.0	351	318	22.00	24.30	7,722
Simcoe	21,000	11.5	242	220	22.00	24.30	5,324
Waterloo	26,000	13.5	351	318	22.00	24.30	7,722
Wellington	28,000	13.5	378	343	22.00	24.30	8,316
WESTERN ONTARIO	**218,500**	**13.0**	**2,844**	**2 580**	**22.00**	**24.30**	**62,568**
Durham	13,000	13.0	169	153	20.00	22.00	3,380
Haliburton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	12,000	10.0	120	109	20.00	22.00	2,400
Muskoka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	10,000	11.0	110	100	20.00	22.00	2,200
Parry Sound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peterborough	8,500	12.0	102	93	20.00	22.00	2,040
Prince Edward	8,000	8.0	64	58	20.00	22.00	1,280
Victoria	8,500	10.5	89	81	20.00	22.00	1,780
York	7,500	11.5	86	78	20.00	22.00	1,720
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**67,500**	**11.0**	**740**	**672**	**20.00**	**22.00**	**14,800**
Dundas	12,500	12.5	156	142	20.50	22.60	3,198
Frontenac	6,000	9.0	54	49	20.50	22.60	1,107
Glengarry	7,000	12.0	84	76	20.50	22.60	1,722
Grenville	5,500	11.0	61	55	20.50	22.60	1,251
Lanark	10,500	11.5	121	110	20.50	22.60	2,481
Leeds	12,000	10.0	120	109	20.50	22.60	2,460
Lennox & Addington	7,500	11.0	83	75	20.50	22.60	1,702
Ottawa-Carleton	19,000	11.0	209	190	20.50	22.60	4,285
Prescott	8,000	12.5	100	91	20.50	22.60	2,050
Renfrew	12,000	9.5	114	103	20.50	22.60	2,337
Russell	7,000	13.0	91	83	20.50	22.60	1,866
Stormont	7,000	12.0	84	76	20.50	22.60	1,722
EASTERN ONTARIO	**114,000**	**11.2**	**1,277**	**1 159**	**20.50**	**22.60**	**26,181**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rainy River	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,000**	**10.5**	**32**	**29**	**22.50**	**24.80**	**720**
THE PROVINCE	**530,000**	**12.6**	**6,698**	**6 078**	**22.20**	**24.50**	**148,494**
1984	560,000	12.9	7,206	6 539	21.70	23.90	156,429
1983	600,000	11.4	6,836	6 202	21.40	23.60	146,161
1982	620,000	12.5	7,745	7 026	17.40	19.20	134,553
1981	643,222	13.3	8,567	7 772	18.10	20.00	155,311
1980	710,000	13.0	9,230	8 373	18.50	20.40	170,755

Table 54 - Soybeans: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
Brant	15,000	34	510	13.9	6.75	248	3,443
Elgin	75,000	35	2,625	71.4	6.75	248	17,719
Essex	190,000	42	7,980	217.2	6.75	248	53,865
Haldimand-Norfolk	60,000	32	1,920	52.3	6.75	248	12,960
Hamilton-Wentworth	12,000	31	372	10.1	6.75	248	2,511
Kent	195,000	44	8,580	233.5	6.75	248	57,915
Lambton	220,000	35	7,700	209.6	6.75	248	51,975
Middlesex	80,000	34	2,720	74.0	6.75	248	18,360
Niagara	11,000	30	330	9.0	6.75	248	2,228
Oxford	16,000	36	576	15.7	6.75	248	3,888
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**874,000**	**38**	**33,313**	**906.7**	**6.75**	**248**	**224,864**
Huron	45,000	34	1,530	41.6	6.75	248	10,328
Perth	23,000	33	759	20.7	6.75	248	5,123
Other	49,000	28	1,372	37.3	6.75	248	9,261
WESTERN ONTARIO	**117,000**	**31**	**3,661**	**99.6**	**6.75**	**248**	**24,712**
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**38,500**	**26**	**1,001**	**27.2**	**6.75**	**248**	**6,757**
EASTERN ONTARIO	**20,500**	**26**	**533**	**14.5**	**6.75**	**248**	**3,598**
THE PROVINCE	**1,050,000**	**37**	**38,508**	**1 048.0**	**6.75**	**248**	**259,931**
1984[r]	1,030,000	34	34,700	944.4	7.55	278	262,100
1983	900,000	29	26,514	721.6	9.33	343	247,300
1982	900,000	35	31,171	848.3	6.80	250	212,000
1981	689,061	32	22,297	606.8	7.19	264	160,300
1980	685,000	37	25,345	689.8	8.53	313	216,913

[a] Value of the 1985 crop is subject to revision due to incomplete sales at time of printing.

[r] Revised.

Table 55 - Dry White Beans: Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value[a]		Total Farm Value
	acres	cwt	'000 cwt	'000 tonnes	$/cwt	$/tonne	$'000
Elgin	2,500	13.5	34	1.5	16.60	366	564
Kent	1,500	16.0	24	1.1	16.60	366	398
Lambton	1,500	14.0	21	1.0	16.60	366	349
Middlesex	15,000	14.2	213	9.7	16.60	366	3,536
Oxford	1,500	15.0	23	1.0	16.60	366	382
Huron	41,000	14.7	603	27.4	16.60	366	10,010
Perth	22,000	14.4	317	14.4	16.60	366	5,262
Simcoe	1,000	10.0	10	0.5	16.60	366	166
Other	4,000	11.3	45	2.0	16.60	366	747
THE PROVINCE	**90,000**	**14.3**	**1,290**	**58.6**	**16.60**	**366**	**21,414**
1984	75,000	13.3	994	45.0	23.60[r]	521[r]	23,500[r]
1983	68,000	12.5	850	38.5	28.41	626	24,100
1982	110,000	13.6	1,497	67.9	24.44	539[b]	36,600[b]
1981	110,000	13.0	1,425	64.6	30.70	677	43,750
1980	95,000	16.3	1,550	70.3	28.50	628	44,175

[a] Value of the 1985 crop includes initial and interim payments only.

[b] Includes $275.16 per tonne ($12.48 per cwt.) Federal Stabilization payment.

[r] Revised.

Table 56 - Tobacco: (Flue-Cured, Burley, and Dark) - Area, Production, and Farm Value, by County, 1985, with Provincial Totals, 1980-1985

Counties and Districts	Area	Yield per Acre	Marketed Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	lb	'000 lb	'000 kg	¢/lb	¢/kg	$'000
FLUE-CURED[a]							
Brant	8,800	n/a	17,937	8 136	169.5	373.7	30,403
Elgin	12,000	n/a	26,602	12 066	171.8	378.8	45,702
Essex and Kent	800	n/a	1,643	745	167.0	368.2	2,744
Haldimand-Norfolk	48,000	n/a	91,955	41 710	171.0	377.0	157,243
Middlesex	3,800	n/a	8,233	3 734	169.7	374.1	13,971
Oxford	8,800	n/a	18,560	8 419	171.5	378.1	31,830
Northumberland and Durham	1,800	n/a	3,379	1 533	163.1	359.6	5,511
Other	1,000	n/a	1,476	670	168.5	371.5	2,487
THE PROVINCE	**85,000**	**2,250**	**169,785**	**77 013**	**170.7**	**376.3**	**289,891**
1984	85,000	2,000	169,890	77 061	169.9	374.6	288,663
1983	100,000	2,150	214,873	97 465	163.4	360.2	351,038
1982	115,000	1,100	153,569	69 658	161.8	356.7	248,462
1981	118,968	2,100	219,887	99 739	151.9	334.9	334,081
1980	110,000	1,950	213,696	96 931	136.5	300.9	291,630
BURLEY[b]							
THE PROVINCE	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
1984	570	2,590	1,475	669	123.9	273.2	1,827
1983[r]	1,350	2,240	3,022	1371	134.0	295.4	4,049
1982[r]	1,445	2,620	3,783	1716	143.2	315.7	5,419
1981	950	2,380	2,264	1027	162.8	358.9	3,684
1980	858	2,370	2,031	921	121.3	267.4	2,463
DARK[c]							
THE PROVINCE	**772**	**2,130**	**1,639**	**743**	**147.7**	**325.6**	**2,420**
1984	956	1,750	1,669	757	138.3	304.9	2,309
1983	465	1,780	829	376	134.4	296.3	1,114
1982	632	1,860	1,176	533	132.7	292.6	1,560
1981	505	1,840	928	421	115.7	255.1	1,073
1980	665	1,740	1,157	525	98.7	217.6	1,142

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[a] In most cases, marketed production and farm value per pound statistics have been assembled by the Ontario Flue-Cured Tobacco Growers' Marketing Board according to the historical location of farm reference numbers. Acreage estimates are based on the June 1, 1985 Agriculture Survey.

The 1982 marketed production figures for flue-cured tobacco include an estimated carry-over of 30 million pounds from the 1981 crop. Provincial yields for 1981 and 1982 have been adjusted to reflect the true situation for each year's crop. Total farm value, which is the product of marketed production and farm value per unit, includes the value of the carry-over with the 1982 figures. The total production of the 1985 flue-cured tobacco crop was estimated at 190 million pounds. Since it is not possible to distribute this quantity at the sub-provincial level, yield estimates are not available on a county basis. The provincial yield for 1985 has been adjusted to reflect the true situation for that year's crop.

[b] Figures provided by the Burley Tobacco Marketing Association of Ontario. No burley tobacco was grown in 1985.

[c] Figures provided by the Imperial Leaf Tobacco Company of Canada Limited.

[r] Revised.

n/a Not available.

Table 57 - Area, Production, and Farm Value of Rye, Spring Wheat, Buckwheat and Flaxseed, 1980-1985 and Canola, 1983-1985

Crop	Area	Yield per Acre	Total Production		Unit Value		Total Farm Value
	acres	bu	'000 bu	'000 tonnes	$/bu	$/tonne	$'000
RYE							
1985	75,000	40	3,000	76.2	2.50	98	7,500
1984	86,000	37	3,180	80.8	2.60	102	8,270
1983	90,000	34	3,060	77.7	2.50	98	7,650
1982	95,000	35	3,320	84.3	2.25	89	7,470
1981	89,789	37	3,320	84.3	3.50	138	11,600
1980	80,000	37	2,960	75.2	4.10	161	12,136
SPRING WHEAT							
1985	30,000	51	1,530	41.6	3.75	138	5,740
1984	26,000	43	1,120	30.5	4.10	151	4,590
1983	28,000	36	1,010	27.5	3.90	143	3,940
1982	22,000	40	880	23.9	3.45	127	3,040
1981	22,048	40	882	24.0	3.90	143	3,440
1980	22,000	39	860	23.4	4.25	156	3,655
BUCKWHEAT							
1985	9,000	23	207	4.5	4.00	184	828
1984	8,000	23	184	4.0	4.00	184	736
1983	14,000	19	266	5.8	3.00	138	798
1982	14,000	22	308	6.7	2.90	133	893
1981	12,892	20	258	5.6	3.30	152	851
1980	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.45	158	n/a
FLAXSEED							
1985	5,500	25	138	3.5	6.40	252	883
1984	7,800	25	195	5.0	7.45	293	1,450
1983	10,000	13	130	3.3	8.00	315	1,040
1982	20,000	22	440	11.2	6.85	270	3,010
1981	11,123	25	278	7.1	8.50	335	2,363
1980	9,800	24	235	6.0	8.90	350	2,092
CANOLA							
1985	50,000	36	1,800	40.8	6.55	289	11,800
1984	28,000	33	920	20.9	7.80	344	7,180
1983	17,000	19	320	7.3	8.85	390	2,830

n/a Not available.

Table 58 - Area of Improved Pasture, 1970-1985

Year	Acres	Hectares	Year	Acres	Hectares
1985	1,590,000	643 000	1977	1,755,000	710 000
1984	1,600,000	647 000	1976	1,837,000	743 000
1983	1,680,000	680 000	1975	1,950,000	789 000
1982	1,650,000	668 000	1974	2,050,000	830 000
1981	1,624,000	657 000	1973	2,100,000	850 000
1980	1,670,000	676 000	1972	2,200,000	890 000
1979	1,590,000	643 000	1971	2,336,000	945 000
1978	1,670,000	676 000	1970	2,410,000	975 000

Section 5

Fruit, Vegetables and Specialty Crops

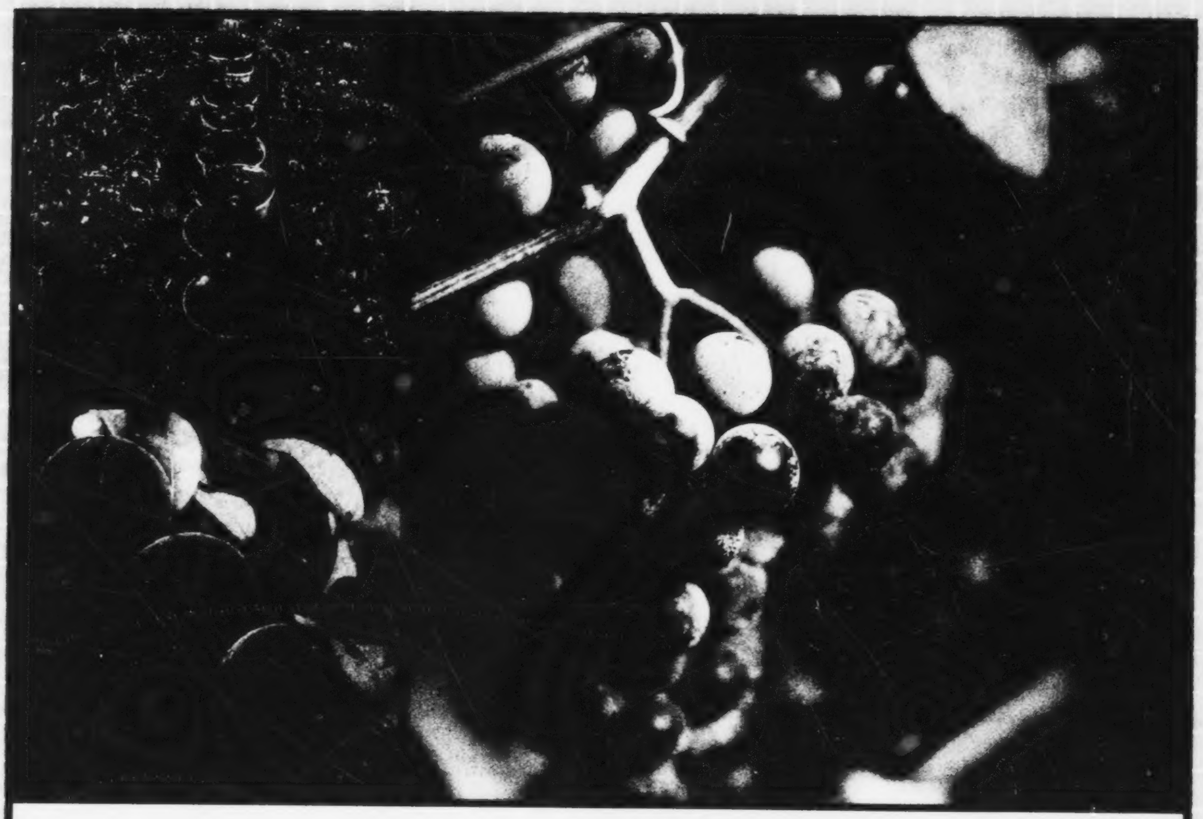

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Table 59 - Estimated Area, Production, and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1984 and 1985

		1984 Final Estimate					1985 Preliminary Estimate				
			Production		Farm Value			Production		Farm Value	
		Area	Total	Marketed[a]	Unit	Total[b]	Area	Total	Marketed[a]	Unit	Total[b]
	unit	acres	'000	'000	¢	$'000	acres	'000	'000	¢	$'000
APPLES	lb	25,603	317,918	317,600	11.7	37,023.6	25,907	402,777	402,777	11.0	44,249.8
CANTALOUPES	lb	207	2,139	2,139	31.6	675.9	228	1,818	1,818	34.0	618.7
CHERRIES, Sour ...	lb	2,253	15,315	15,285	35.1	5,365.9	2,166	13,696	13,696	38.5	5,269.7
CHERRIES, Sweet ..	lb	1,044	5,372	5,129	38.8	1,992.0	1,047	3,464	3,464	62.4	2,161.7
GRAPES	lb	23,308	180,074	180,074	19.1	34,314.8	24,098	138,672	138,672	19.8	27,388.0
PEACHES	lb	6,777	45,476	45,472	28.8	13,106.4	7,483	70,014	70,014	25.4	17,814.0
PEARS, Bartlett ..	lb	2,181	18,469	18,383	19.5	3,581.3	2,174	22,545	22,545	21.9	4,945.6
PEARS, Bosc	lb	528	5,441	5,415	27.2	1,474.4	622	2,928	2,928	30.1	882.3
PEARS, Other	lb	540	3,360	3,327	20.3	673.8	526	2,628	2,628	22.0	577.3
PLUMS & PRUNES ...	lb	1,411	6,667	6,658	32.7	2,175.5	1,824	5,319	5,319	55.5	2,951.0
RASPBERRIES	qt	642	833	833	218.7	1,821.7	847	1,094	1,094	207.9	2,274.2
STRAWBERRIES[r]	qt	3,432	16,492	16,492	66.9	11,035.2	4,115	22,670	22,670	69.6	15,772.9
TOTAL		**67,926[r]**				**113,240.5[r]**	**71,037**				**124,905.2**

[a] Estimated sales to fresh markets & processed.

[b] Does not include government subsidy payment.

[r] Revised.

Table 60 - Estimated Area, Production and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Fruit, 1984 and 1985
(Metric Equivalent of Table 59)

	1984 Final Estimate					1985 Preliminary Estimate				
		Production		Farm Value			Production		Farm Value	
	Area	Total	Marketed[a]	Unit	Total[b]	Area	Total	Marketed[a]	Unit	Total[b]
	ha	tonnes	tonnes	¢/kg	$'000	ha	tonnes	tonnes	¢/kg	$'000
APPLES	10 361	144 205	144 061	25.7	37,023.6	10 484	182 697	182 697	24.2	44,249.8
CANTALOUPES[r]	84	970	970	69.7	675.9	92	825	825	75.0	618.7
CHERRIES, Sour ...	912	6 947	6 933	77.4	5,365.9	877	6 212	6 212	84.8	5,269.7
CHERRIES, Sweet ..	422	2 437	2 326	85.6	1,992.0	424	1 571	1 571	137.6	2,161.7
GRAPES	9 432	81 680	81 680	42.0	34,314.8	9 752	62 901	62 901	43.5	27,388.0
PEACHES	2 743	20 628	20 626	63.5	13,106.4	3 028	31 758	31 758	56.1	17,814.0
PEARS, Bartlett ..	883	8 377	8 338	42.9	3,581.3	880	10 226	10 226	48.4	4,945.6
PEARS, Bosc	214	2 468	2 456	60.0	1,474.4	252	1 328	1 328	66.4	882.3
PEARS, Other	219	1 524	1 509	44.6	673.8	210	1 191	1 191	48.5	577.3
PLUMS & PRUNES ...	571	3 024	3 020	72.0	2,175.5	758	2 413	2 413	122.3	2,951.0
RASPBERRIES[r]	260	472	472	386.0	1,821.7	343	620	620	366.8	2,274.2
STRAWBERRIES	1 389	9 351	9 351	118.0	11,035.2	1 665	12 854	12 854	122.7	15,772.9
TOTAL	**27 490[r]**				**113,240.5[r]**	**28 765**				**124,905.2**

[a] Estimated sales to fresh markets & processed.

[b] Does not include government subsidy payment.

[r] Revised.

Table 61 - Estimated Area, Production, and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1984 and 1985

		1984 Final Estimate					1985 Preliminary Estimate				
		Area[a]	Avg Yield/ Acre	Mktd Prod	Farm Value		Area[a]	Avg Yield/ Acre	Mktd Prod	Farm Value	
					Unit	Total[c]				Unit	Total[c]
	unit	acres	'000	'000	¢	$'000	acres	'000	'000	¢	$'000
ASPARAGUS: fresh & proc ...	lb	3,251	1.1	3,702	101.4	3,752.9	3,808	1.2	4,572	99.3	4,542.0
BEANS: green, wax; fresh[r] .	lb	2,359	5.6	13,284	28.1	3,739.4	2,453	4.9	12,058	26.9	3,238.7
BEANS: green, wax; proc[b] ..	lb	3,800	5.8	22,000	11.5	2,530.0	3,776	5.6	21,096	11.7	2,465.4
BEANS: Lima; proc	lb	725	2.7	1,960	24.3	477.0	598	2.0	1,190	24.6	292.7
BEETS: bunching	lb	83	12.7	1,053	41.1	432.5	197	14.6	2,883	31.3	902.1
BEETS: topped	lb	418	28.6	11,960	5.4	647.6	427	28.7	12,244	3.8	469.8
BROCCOLI: fresh & proc	lb	972	10.6	10,255	34.5	3,540.8	1,718	7.2	12,379	35.6	4,411.2
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	lb	170	10.5	1,777	44.5	790.7	147	9.3	1,360	35.0	476.2
CABBAGE	lb	4,976	34.4	171,084	5.5	9,403.6	4,626	34.5	159,666	7.3	11,732.0
CARROTS: bunching	lb	65	10.0	649	16.5	107.3	268	9.7	2,609	27.2	709.8
CARROTS: topped,fr & proc[r].	lb	4,842	65.1	315,086	3.1	9,825.6	5,060	51.7	261,386	4.8	12,456.6
CAULIFLOWER: fresh & proc .	lb	3,593	21.3	76,460	15.3	11,724.1	3,733	16.3	60,957	20.8	12,685.2
CELERY: fresh & proc	lb	619	70.3	43,492	8.2	3,560.9	648	56.0	36,266	10.2	3,683.9
CORN: sweet, fresh mrkt ...	doz	8,142	0.9	7,407	105.4	7,805.8	9,182	0.8	7,687	123.0	9,452.1
CORN: sweet, proc	lb	37,000	10.5	390,000	3.6	14,200.0	35,618	10.2	362,594	3.6	13,216.7
CUCUMBER: field, fresh	lb	661	15.7	10,300	11.2	1,157.2	821	11.9	9,763	17.5	1,713.1
CUCUMBER: field, proc	lb	4,200	18.3	77,000	10.5	8,100.0	3,950	18.4	72,802	10.4	7,607.7
CUCUMBER: greenhouse[d]	doz	-	-	2,488	502.0	12,489.8	-	-	2,299	524.5	12,059.3
LETTUCE: head, fresh mrkt .	doz	1,178	1.2	1,365	331.4	4,523.2	1,198	1.3	1,571	291.0	4,571.1
MUSHROOMS: fresh & proc ...	lb	-	-	44,974	120.1	54,000.0	-	-	58,422	118.7	69,373.0
ONIONS: bunching	lb	343	16.1	5,530	34.9	1,928.2	396	17.0	6,744	39.8	2,681.9
ONIONS: dry, sets	lb	673	18.6	12,506	10.9	1,368.6	827	21.2	17,546	9.1	1,596.7
ONIONS: dry, silverskin ...	lb	70	10.1	705	41.0	289.2	98	11.5	1,131	42.0	475.0
ONIONS: dry, spanish	lb	195	23.1	4,510	15.2	685.6	442	18.4	8,144	13.2	1,073.8
ONIONS: dry, yellowseed ...	lb	4,622	41.9	193,540	4.4	8,487.6	4,498	43.6	196,211	4.0	7,861.5
PARSNIPS	lb	281	17.6	4,937	16.1	793.5	259	16.6	4,303	16.0	686.7
PEAS: green, proc	lb	19,000	3.4	65,000	16.2	10,500.0	17,858	4.1	72,724	17.0	12,332.7
PEPPERS: fresh & proc	lb	1,758	10.8	19,025	15.1	2,878.5	3,382	11.2	37,797	20.5	7,753.7
POTATOES[r]	lb	39,406	19.1	685,799	6.8	46,777.2	37,529	21.5	765,963	5.3	40,279.6
PUMPKIN & SQUASH: proc	lb	1,450	27.0	39,000	1.7	681.0	1,086	20.3	22,036	1.8	402.0
RADISHES	lb	401	9.3	3,740	33.8	1,264.6	475	10.1	4,788	33.8	1,618.6
RUTABAGAS	lb	3,765	35.9	135,278	4.0	5,375.4	3,233	29.7	95,871	5.5	5,297.3
SPINACH	lb	798	8.0	6,378	29.0	1,850.2	545	9.0	4,927	20.3	997.9
TOMATOES: fresh mrkt	lb	4,626	20.2	93,389	22.4	20,937.4	4,805	21.2	101,674	19.2	19,532.8
TOMATOES: greenhouse[d]	lb	-	-	25,499	64.2	16,370.4	-	-	23,916	59.2	14,147.2
TOMATOES: proc	lb	30,500	38.9	1,187,000	5.6	66,600.0	26,776	39.1	1,046,369	5.6	58,791.4
TOTAL		**184,942**[r]				**339,595.8**[r]	**180,437**				**351,587.4**

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[a] Acreage harvested.

[b] Includes Romano beans.

[c] Does not include federal subsidy payments.

[d] Source: Ontario Greenhouse Vegetable Growers' Marketing Board packing cost, commission and Board fees already deducted.

[r] revised.

Table 62 - Estimated Area, Production, and Farm Value of Specified Commercial Vegetable Crops, 1984 and 1985 (Metric Equivalent of Table 61)

	1984 Final Estimate					1985 Preliminary Estimate				
		Avg		Farm Value			Avg		Farm Value	
	Area[a]	Yield/ Hectare	Mktd Prod	Unit	Total[c]	Area[a]	Yield/ Hectare	Mktd Prod	Unit	Total[c]
	ha	- tonnes -		¢/kg	$'000	ha	- tonnes -		¢/kg	$'000
ASPARAGUS: fresh & proc ...	1 316	1.2	1 679	223.5	3,752.9	1 541	1.3	2 074	219.0	4,542.0
BEANS: green, wax; fresh[r] .	955	6.3	6 026	62.1	3,739.4	993	5.5	5 469	59.2	3,238.7
BEANS: green, wax; proc[b] ..	1 538	6.5	9 979	25.4	2,530.0	1 528	6.3	9 569	25.8	2,465.4
BEANS: Lima; proc	293	3.0	889	53.7	477.0	242	2.2	540	54.2	292.7
BEETS: bunching	34	14.2	478	90.6	432.5	80	16.4	1 308	69.0	902.1
BEETS: topped	169	32.1	5 425	11.9	647.6	173	32.1	5 554	8.5	469.8
BROCCOLI: fresh & proc	393	11.9	4 652	76.1	3,540.8	695	8.1	5 615	78.6	4,411.2
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	69	11.8	806	98.1	790.7	59	10.5	617	77.2	476.2
CABBAGE	2 014	38.6	77 602	12.1	9,403.6	1 872	38.7	72 424	16.2	11,732.0
CARROTS: bunching	26	11.2	294	36.4	107.3	108	11.0	1 183	60.0	709.8
CARROTS: topped, fr & proc[r]	1 959	73.0	142 921	6.9	9,825.6	2 040	58.1	118 564	10.5	12,456.6
CAULIFLOWER: fresh & proc .	1 454	23.9	34 682	33.8	11,724.1	1 511	18.3	27 650	45.9	12,685.2
CELERY: fresh & proc	251	78.8	19 728	18.1	3,560.9	262	62.8	16 450	22.4	3,683.9
CORN: sweet, fresh mrkt ...	3 295	6.1	20 159	38.7	7,805.8	3 716	5.6	20 921	45.2	9,452.1
CORN: sweet, proc	14 973	11.8	176 901	8.0	14,200.0	14 414	11.4	164 472	8.0	13,216.7
CUCUMBER: field, fresh	267	17.6	4 672	24.8	1,157.2	332	13.3	4 428	38.7	1,713.1
CUCUMBER: field, proc	1 700	20.5	34 927	23.2	8,100.0	1 599	20.7	33 023	23.0	7,607.7
CUCUMBER: greenhouse[d]	-	-	9 028	138.3	12,489.8	-	-	8 343	144.5	12,059.3
LETTUCE: head, fresh mrkt .	477	20.2	9 287	48.7	4,523.2	485	22.0	10 689	42.8	4,571.1
MUSHROOMS: fresh & proc ...	-	-	20 400	264.7	54,000.0	-	-	26 500	261.8	69,373.0
ONIONS: bunching	139	18.0	2 508	76.9	1,928.2	160	19.1	3 059	87.7	2,681.9
ONIONS: dry, sets	272	20.8	5 673	24.1	1,368.6	335	23.8	7 959	20.1	1,596.7
ONIONS: dry, silverskin ...	28	11.3	320	90.4	289.2	40	12.8	513	92.6	475.0
ONIONS: dry, spanish	79	25.9	2 046	33.5	685.6	179	20.6	3 694	29.1	1,073.8
ONIONS: dry, yellowseed ...	1 870	47.0	87 788	9.7	8,487.6	1 820	48.9	89 001	8.8	7,861.5
PARSNIPS	114	19.7	2 239	35.4	793.5	105	18.6	1 952	35.2	686.7
PEAS: green, proc	7 689	3.8	29 484	35.6	10,500.0	7 227	4.6	32 987	37.4	12,332.7
PEPPERS: fresh & proc	711	12.1	8 630	33.4	2,878.5	1 369	12.5	17 145	45.2	7,753.7
POTATOES[r]	15 947	21.4	311 073	15.0	46,777.2	15 188	24.1	347 439	11.6	40,279.6
PUMPKIN & SQUASH: proc	587	30.3	17 690	3.8	681.0	439	22.8	9 995	4.0	402.0
RADISHES	162	10.4	1 696	74.5	1,264.6	192	11.3	2 172	74.5	1,618.6
RUTABAGAS	1 524	40.2	61 361	8.8	5,375.4	1 308	33.2	43 487	12.2	5,297.3
SPINACH	323	9.0	2 893	64.0	1,850.2	221	10.1	2 235	44.6	997.9
TOMATOES: fresh mrkt	1 872	22.6	42 361	49.4	20,937.4	1 945	23.7	46 119	42.4	19,532.8
TOMATOES: greenhouse[d]	-	-	11 566	141.5	16,370.4	-	-	10 848	130.4	14,147.2
TOMATOES: proc	12 343	43.6	538 414	12.4	66,600.0	10 836	43.8	474 630	12.4	58,791.4
TOTAL	**74 843[r]**				**339,595.8[r]**	**73 014**				**351,587.4**

[a] Area harvested.

[b] Includes Romano beans.

[c] Does not include federal subsidy payments.

[d] Source: Ontario Greenhouse Vegetable Growers' Marketing Board packing cost, commission and Board fees already deducted.

[r] Revised.

Table 63 - Average Yearly Prices[a] Received by Growers for Specified Fruit, 1976-1985

Year	Apples	Cherries Sweet	Cherries Sour	Grapes	Peaches	Pears	Plums & Prunes	Raspberries	Strawberries
	- cents per pound -							- cents per quart -	
1985[b]	11.0	62.4	38.5	19.8	25.4	22.8	55.5	207.9	69.6
1984[b]	11.7	38.8	35.1	19.1	28.8	21.1	32.7	218.7	66.9
1983[b]	10.2	36.7	51.4	21.0	23.6	17.5	24.6	217.5	67.3
1982[b]	10.3	43.4	23.3	19.0	29.9	17.9	32.3	187.7	64.7
1981[b]	14.2	42.1	58.1	17.1	27.9	17.5	25.6	181.7	54.1
1980[b]	8.0	33.8	25.0	15.6	20.1	15.3	25.8	141.6	56.7
1979[b]	10.8	34.7	48.0	14.0	21.0	15.2	23.2	130.0	51.6
1978[b]	10.8	31.5	44.6	12.3	19.3	14.8	28.2	118.0	49.3
1977	9.7	26.5	27.9	11.2	15.1	10.5	14.9	107.8	50.9
1976	9.7	20.7	28.8	10.9	15.2	12.1	17.9	101.9	48.8

[a] Does not include Agricultural Products Stabilization Board payments.
[b] Includes Marketing Board fees.

Table 64 - Commercial Fruit Production, 1981-1985, and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

Variety	Five-Year Average 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	1984[r]	1985
			- '000 lb -			
Apples	309,765	259,343	358,338	364,482	317,918	402,777
Cantaloupes	1,571	1,078	1,068	1,245	2,139	1,818
Cherries, sweet	4,167	2,200	4,595	5,229	5,372	3,464
Cherries, sour	14,734	5,412	15,428	13,155	15,315	13,696
Grapes	142,150	140,363	129,519	156,634	180,074	138,672
Peaches	67,288	38,643	54,286	62,416	45,476	70,014
Pears	35,152	29,615	30,937	31,002	27,270	28,099
Plums & Prunes	7,987	4,901	9,005	6,228	6,667	5,319
			- '000 qt -			
Raspberries	668	716	934	856	833	1,094
Strawberries	15,944	18,449	16,640	14,072	16,492	22,670

[r] Revised.

Table 65 - Number of One and Two-Year Old Fruit Trees Sold by Nurseries, 1979-1984[a]

Variety	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
Apple trees	400,637	510,277	438,517	468,745	522,659	594,165
Berries[b]	5,884,564	5,777,629	5,999,620	7,538,014	3,891,035	8,413,151
Cherries, sour	24,600	36,875	29,094	21,859	33,807	49,902
Cherries, sweet	37,972	32,580	30,138	19,053	22,694	28,862
Grape vines	802,649	855,797	657,643	762,017	1,273,488	772,367
Peach trees	164,962	196,011	237,722	204,788	203,392	216,654
Pear trees	52,431	56,053	64,988	54,908	65,790	71,916
Plum and Prune trees ...	52,492	60,136	61,065	58,479	119,924	79,366
Other fruit trees	15,227	16,571	21,188	16,832	39,394	20,241

[a] July 1 to June 30.
[b] Includes blueberries, currants, gooseberries, raspberries, and strawberries.

Note: For the 1985-86 data as well as sales of nursery stock by variety, please refer to the Seasonal Fruit and Vegetable Report.

Table 66 - Greenhouse Flower and Plant Production, by Type and Total Value, Ontario and Canada, 1983-1985

	Ontario			Canada		
	1983	1984[r]	1985[p]	1983	1984[r]	1985[p]
CUT FLOWERS			- '000 -			
Carnations	6,066	7,205	15,877	7,765	8,493	16,211
Chrysanthemums	22,450	23,913	18,253	27,893	30,548	25,215
Gladioli	481	113	a	806	267	1,436
Iris	1,342	2,910	1,975	2,184	3,633	3,397
Narcissus and daffodils	903	899	a	13,478	14,021	a
Roses	34,419	35,624	67,307	46,527	50,071	81,025
Snapdragons	373	1,430	2,351	565	1,599	2,515
Tulips	1,484	2,668	1,380	4,159	4,879	3,316
Others	1,810	1,878	4,165	4,878	5,391	9,848
POTTED PLANTS						
Azaleas	563	499	708	757	725	976
Chrysanthemums	4,082	4,917	5,753	5,809	6,979	7,110
Geraniums	5,043	6,909	7,179	7,374	9,909	11,222
Lilies	712	1,847	983	1,178	2,131	1,449
Poinsettias	1,574	2,252	3,011	2,449	3,450	4,657
Tropical, foliage and green plants	6,379	6,128	6,530	12,587	13,531	12,513
Hanging pots (foliage)	732	820	831	1,256	1,560	1,779
Others	4,378	5,442	5,916	6,721	7,773	7,781
CUTTINGS						
Chrysanthemums	5,577	3,213	5,584	7,498	5,554	7,540
Geraniums	3,974	3,924	4,235	4,371	4,830	5,235
Poinsettias	1,078	1,431	1,693	1,231	1,636	2,193
Others	7,970	12,710	10,990	9,577	16,610	16,307
BEDDING PLANTS						
Ornamental Plants	71,632	146,805	124,921	165,377	315,363	298,887
Vegetable Plants	34,708	52,373	48,126	65,333	127,276	97,019
Hanging pots (spring)	374	425	523	597	780	1,294
			- $'000 -			
Value of ornamental and plant sales	135,467	166,097	182,550	227,567	282,338	314,200

[a] Confidential.
[p] Preliminary.
[r] Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-202.

Table 67 - Greenhouse Industry Statistics, Ontario and Canada, 1983-1985

		Ontario			Canada		
	Unit	1983	1984[r]	1985[p]	1983	1984[r]	1985[p]
Total area	**'000 sq. m**	**2 505**	**2 957**	**3 001**	**3 979**	**4 985**	**4 968**
Glass	'000 sq. m	1 591	1 753	1 843	2 122	2 386	2 362
Plastic	'000 sq. m	914	1 204	1 158	1 857	2 599	2 606
Total sales	**$'000**	**170,310**	**196,801**	**211,434**	**272,420**	**326,294**	**357,249**
Flowers and plants	$'000	135,467	166,097	182,550	227,567	282,338	314,200
to retail florists	$'000	33,650	39,364	36,267	60,465	67,285	71,714
to domestic wholesalers	$'000	50,795	66,512	85,762	64,772	93,708	112,628
to mass mkt. chain stores.	$'000	10,284	13,580	14,337	23,361	28,134	29,823
to other greenhouses	$'000	8,303	7,887	8,736	10,192	10,292	11,989
exported	$'000	4,990	7,746	9,381	6,752	9,012	11,224
direct sales to public[a]	$'000	27,445	31,008	28,067	62,025	73,907	76,822
Vegetables	$'000	34,843	30,704	28,884	44,853	43,956	43,049
No. of firms		625	909	810	1,597	2,100	1,989
Total employees[b]		4,883	6,655	6,032	9,683	12,138	11,920
Total payroll[b]	$'000	34,541	42,282	44,614	63,283	75,016	80,992
Total investment[c]	$'000	170,471	254,746	243,705	303,253	432,302	432,847
Total purchase value[d]	$'000	30,062	33,350	40,178	53,615	58,923	73,699
Total fuel cost	$'000	23,229	30,074	29,537	34,326	44,922	45,389

[a] Includes roadside stands and owner-owned retail outlets.
[b] Includes full-time and part-time.
[c] Includes land, buildings, equipment and machinery.
[d] Includes value of flowers, plants, bulbs, and seeds purchased
[p] Preliminary.
[r] Revised.

ced Number of Beekeepers, Colonies of Bees, Production and Value of Honey and Wax, 1971-1985

Year	Beekeepers	Colonies	Honey				Total value of honey and wax
			Average Yield per Colony	Total Production	Average Price per Kilogram	Total Value	
	no	no	kg	tonnes	$	$'000	$'000
1985	4,500	113,000	38	4 305	n/a	n/a	n/a
1984^r	4,500	110,000	40	4 391	1.76	7,744	7,861
1983	4,500	110,000	41	4 491	1.87	8,415	8,704
1982	4,200	112,000	24	2 642	2.12	5,591	5,762
1981	4,300	110,000	30	3 343	2.03	6,780	7,035
1980	4,300	110,000	23	2 495	1.83	4,565	4,743
1979	4,300	108,000	34	3 709	1.59	5,887	6,145
1978	4,300	112,000	35	3 963	1.43	5,678	5,923
1977	4,000	106,000	34	3 606	1.28	4,611	4,785
1976	3,200	106,000	31	3 269	1.26	4,109	4,231
1975	2,800	104,000	38	3 915	1.28	5,007	5,158
1974	2,400	99,900	24	2 447	1.26	3,075	3,167
1973	2,400	97,900	43	4 174	1.01	4,233	4,332
1972	2,100	103,200	29	3 043	.71	2,147	2,213
1971	2,160	115,000	29	3 286	.48	1,587	1,653

^{r} Revised.

n/a Not available

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-007.

Table 69 - Production and Farm Value of Maple Products, 1971-1985

Year	Maple syrup			Maple sugar			Total farm value of maple syrup and maple sugar
	Production	Farm value		Production	Farm Value		
		Per litre	Total		Per kg	Total	
	kilolitres	$	$'000	tonnes	$	$'000	$'000
1985	991	5.66	5,611	12.2	10.30	126	5,737
1984	827	5.42	4,485	8.6	10.00	86	4,571
1983	714	5.18	3,696	8.2	8.80	72	3,768
1982	768	5.18	3,978	21.3	9.50	203	4,181
1981	650	4.83	3,141	5.9	8.60	51	3,192
1980	468	4.32	2,020	3.6	6.70	24	2,044
1979	814	3.62	2,949	8.2	6.70	55	3,004
1978	650	3.29	2,138	5.4	5.90	32	2,170
1977	664	3.10	2,056	4.1	5.90	24	2,080
1976	605	2.88	1,741	6.4	5.20	33	1,774
1975	546	2.63	1,437	4.1	4.90	20	1,457
1974	646	2.30	1,486	7.3	3.80	28	1,514
1973	564	1.96	1,103	5.4	3.90	21	1,124
1972................	818	1.70	1,388	6.4	3.00	19	1,407
1971	673	1.58	1,060	6.8	2.60	18	1,078

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 22-204.

Section 6

Livestock and Poultry

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Table 70 - Number of Cattle by County, July 1, 1985

Counties and Districts	Bulls one year & over	Dairy Cows	Dairy Heifers one year & over	Beef Cows	Beef Heifers: Breeding one year & over	Beef Heifers: Slaughter one year & over	Steers one year & over	Calves under one year	Total Cattle
					- '000 head -				
Brant	0.2	7.0	3.5	2.0	0.5	1.0	5.0	4.5	23.7
Elgin	0.4	9.0	4.5	3.5	0.9	4.0	11.0	4.0	37.3
Essex	0.1	2.7	1.5	0.5	0.2	1.0	2.5	2.0	10.5
Haldimand-Norfolk ..	0.5	13.5	6.5	3.5	1.5	2.5	4.0	10.0	42.0
Hamilton-Wentworth .	0.3	6.5	3.5	2.0	0.6	1.0	2.5	5.5	21.9
Kent	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.6	4.0	15.0	5.5	28.6
Lambton	0.4	7.0	3.5	9.0	2.0	8.0	20.0	14.0	63.9
Middlesex	1.2	20.0	9.5	12.0	3.0	14.0	30.0	22.0	111.7
Niagara	0.6	11.0	5.0	2.0	0.7	1.5	4.0	9.5	34.3
Oxford	0.8	34.0	17.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	24.0	20.0	113.8
SOUTHERN ONTARIO ...	**4.7**	**111.5**	**55.0**	**44.5**	**12.0**	**45.0**	**118.0**	**97.0**	**487.7**
Bruce	1.6	19.0	10.5	21.0	5.0	45.0	55.0	31.0	188.1
Dufferin	0.5	5.5	3.0	8.5	2.0	8.0	9.0	12.0	48.5
Grey	1.4	16.0	9.0	28.0	6.0	15.0	30.0	40.0	145.4
Halton	0.2	3.5	2.0	2.0	0.5	1.5	2.5	3.0	15.2
Huron	1.1	23.5	11.5	14.0	4.0	31.0	35.0	30.0	150.1
Peel	0.2	8.0	4.5	2.5	0.7	2.0	3.5	6.0	27.4
Perth	1.1	36.5	18.0	9.5	3.0	6.0	17.0	25.0	116.1
Simcoe	1.5	16.5	8.5	25.0	6.0	15.0	23.0	25.0	120.5
Waterloo	0.5	17.0	9.0	4.5	1.3	7.0	23.0	13.0	75.3
Wellington	1.3	28.5	13.5	11.0	3.0	13.0	23.0	25.0	118.3
WESTERN ONTARIO	**9.4**	**174.0**	**89.5**	**126.0**	**31.5**	**143.5**	**221.0**	**210.0**	**1,004.9**
Durham	1.2	16.0	9.0	12.0	3.0	4.0	12.0	19.0	76.2
Haliburton	-	-	-	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.5	1.1
Hastings	0.9	13.0	7.2	9.5	2.5	1.3	5.0	15.0	54.4
Muskoka	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	3.7
Northumberland	0.7	12.0	7.0	7.0	2.0	2.0	5.5	13.0	49.2
Parry Sound	0.2	1.0	0.6	3.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	3.0	10.2
Peterborough	0.9	8.5	4.5	14.0	4.0	1.7	5.5	14.0	53.1
Prince Edward	0.3	8.0	4.5	1.5	0.4	0.9	3.0	3.5	22.1
Victoria	1.1	6.0	3.5	20.0	5.0	4.5	18.0	17.0	75.1
York	0.4	6.5	3.5	4.5	1.3	3.0	10.0	6.0	35.2
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**5.8**	**71.5**	**40.0**	**73.5**	**19.5**	**18.0**	**60.0**	**92.0**	**380.3**
Dundas	0.6	18.5	10.0	2.0	0.7	0.5	2.5	8.5	43.3
Frontenac	0.4	8.5	4.5	6.0	1.5	0.5	2.5	10.0	33.9
Glengarry	0.5	14.0	7.5	3.0	0.9	0.2	1.0	7.0	34.1
Grenville	0.2	5.5	3.5	4.0	1.3	0.3	1.5	6.5	22.8
Lanark	0.7	7.5	4.5	9.0	2.5	2.0	4.5	13.0	43.7
Leeds	0.6	13.0	8.0	6.5	1.5	0.3	1.5	11.0	42.4
Lennox & Addington .	0.5	6.5	3.0	7.5	2.0	0.5	3.0	7.5	30.5
Ottawa-Carleton	0.9	20.5	12.0	11.0	3.5	1.5	9.0	20.0	78.4
Prescott	1.0	21.0	11.0	2.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	8.0	45.1
Renfrew	1.4	8.5	5.0	19.0	5.5	1.5	10.0	23.0	73.9
Russell	0.4	13.5	7.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	6.5	29.5
Stormont	0.4	12.0	7.0	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	7.0	30.0
EASTERN ONTARIO	**7.6**	**149.0**	**83.0**	**73.0**	**21.0**	**8.0**	**38.0**	**128.0**	**507.6**
Algoma	0.3	2.1	1.1	3.5	1.0	0.5	1.3	3.5	13.3
Cochrane	0.3	1.2	0.6	3.5	0.9	0.3	1.3	3.0	11.1
Kenora	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	-	0.3	0.7	2.6
Manitoulin	0.4	0.9	0.6	8.0	2.0	1.9	4.1	7.5	25.4
Nipissing	0.3	4.0	2.0	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	3.5	13.6
Rainy River	0.4	1.8	1.0	6.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	7.0	21.3
Sudbury	0.1	1.3	0.7	2.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	2.5	8.5
Thunder Bay	0.2	4.7	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	3.0	12.5
Timiskaming	0.4	7.4	3.7	5.5	1.7	0.7	2.5	7.3	29.2
NORTHERN ONTARIO ...	**2.5**	**24.0**	**12.5**	**33.0**	**9.0**	**5.5**	**13.0**	**38.0**	**137.5**
THE PROVINCE	**30.0**	**530.0**	**280.0**	**350.0**	**93.0**	**220.0**	**450.0**	**565.0**	**2,518.0**

Table 71 - Number of Pigs and Sheep by County, July 1, 1985

Counties and Districts	Sows and Boars, 6 mo. and over	All Other Pigs under 20 kg	All Other Pigs 20 to 60 kg	All Other Pigs over 60 kg	Total Pigs	Sheep one year and over	Lambs	Total Sheep and Lambs
				- '000 head -				
Brant	4.8	12.0	18.0	11.0	45.8	1.0	0.3	1.3
Elgin	11.7	33.0	35.0	21.0	100.7	3.0	1.4	4.4
Essex	4.3	14.0	12.5	8.0	38.8	1.1	0.5	1.6
Haldimand-Norfolk	12.8	38.0	25.0	19.0	94.8	2.6	1.6	4.2
Hamilton-Wentworth ...	6.4	13.0	12.0	12.0	43.4	2.8	1.4	4.2
Kent	18.1	42.0	45.0	33.0	138.1	1.2	0.9	2.1
Lambton	25.6	75.0	75.0	65.0	240.6	4.3	2.7	7.0
Middlesex	31.9	80.0	80.0	70.0	261.9	6.5	6.0	12.5
Niagara	8.5	26.0	20.0	17.0	71.5	2.0	1.4	3.4
Oxford	28.7	85.0	75.0	75.0	263.7	2.2	1.6	3.8
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**152.8**	**418.0**	**397.5**	**331.0**	**1,299.3**	**26.7**	**17.8**	**44.5**
Bruce	14.4	38.0	37.0	26.0	115.4	8.6	6.4	15.0
Dufferin	4.8	12.0	12.0	7.5	36.3	2.2	1.0	3.2
Grey	11.7	30.0	38.0	24.0	103.7	15.0	12.0	27.0
Halton	2.1	5.0	6.0	5.0	18.1	1.8	1.0	2.8
Huron	40.5	125.0	105.0	85.0	355.5	5.6	3.1	8.7
Peel	1.1	3.0	3.5	2.0	9.6	1.6	0.8	2.4
Perth	38.3	115.0	125.0	105.0	383.3	2.5	1.7	4.2
Simcoe	10.6	30.0	37.0	29.0	106.6	9.6	5.4	15.0
Waterloo	25.5	75.0	80.0	55.0	235.5	2.1	1.4	3.5
Wellington	40.5	125.0	95.0	75.0	335.5	8.7	4.3	13.0
WESTERN ONTARIO	**189.5**	**558.0**	**538.5**	**413.5**	**1,699.5**	**57.7**	**37.1**	**94.8**
Durham	6.4	16.0	18.0	22.0	62.4	6.1	3.9	10.0
Haliburton	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	-
Hastings	2.4	5.0	3.0	4.4	14.8	2.9	2.2	5.1
Muskoka	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6
Northumberland	3.7	10.0	11.0	9.0	33.7	3.2	1.9	5.1
Parry Sound	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.1
Peterborough	3.7	10.5	10.0	9.0	33.2	1.9	1.5	3.4
Prince Edward	1.6	4.0	3.5	1.4	10.5	2.1	2.0	4.1
Victoria	4.3	14.0	11.0	13.0	42.3	3.1	1.7	4.8
York	2.7	9.0	7.0	8.5	27.2	2.1	1.5	3.6
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**25.0**	**69.3**	**64.5**	**67.6**	**226.4**	**22.4**	**15.4**	**37.8**
Dundas	2.1	7.0	5.0	3.0	17.1	1.4	1.3	2.7
Frontenac	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	3.2	1.7	1.8	3.5
Glengarry	2.7	7.0	3.5	3.5	16.7	0.7	0.4	1.1
Grenville	1.6	4.5	4.0	1.5	11.6	1.2	1.0	2.2
Lanark	1.1	3.3	2.0	2.5	8.9	2.8	3.0	5.8
Leeds	1.6	3.9	1.5	3.0	10.0	1.4	1.3	2.7
Lennox & Addington ...	3.2	5.0	5.5	3.5	17.2	2.3	2.2	4.5
Ottawa-Carleton	2.1	6.5	3.5	3.0	15.1	7.5	6.5	14.0
Prescott	4.8	14.0	12.0	7.5	38.3	0.5	0.5	1.0
Renfrew	1.1	3.5	3.0	2.5	10.1	2.1	2.1	4.2
Russell	1.6	4.7	2.0	1.5	9.8	1.0	1.0	2.0
Stormont	1.6	4.0	2.5	1.5	9.6	0.8	0.6	1.4
EASTERN ONTARIO	**24.0**	**64.7**	**45.5**	**33.4**	**167.6**	**23.4**	**21.7**	**45.1**
Algoma	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.9	1.9	
Cochrane	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.4	1.3
Kenora	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.7	1.3
Manitoulin	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.6	3.2
Nipissing	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.7
Rainy River	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.9
Sudbury	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.4	0.9
Thunder Bay	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.4
Timiskaming	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.9	4.2
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**2.7**	**5.0**	**10.0**	**4.5**	**22.2**	**7.8**	**7.0**	**14.8**
THE PROVINCE	**394.0**	**1,115.0**	**1,056.0**	**850.0**	**3,415.0**	**138.0**	**99.0**	**237.0**

Table 72 - Supply-Disposition Balance Sheet for Livestock, Canada, 1984 and 1985

	Cattle and Calves		Pigs		Sheep and Lambs	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
	- '000 head -					
Beginning Inventory (Jan. 1)	11,360.1	10,979.9	10,740.9	11,031.9	554.3	523.1
Births[a]	4,853.3	4,703.5	16,088.9	15,828.1	502.4	490.7
International Imports	47.6	57.5	0.0	0.0	53.3	41.0
Total Supply	**16,261.0**	**15,740.9**	**26,829.8**	**26,860.0**	**1,110.0**	**1,054.8**
Ending Inventory (Dec. 31)	10,979.9	10,590.7	11,031.9	10,679.0	523.1	511.0
Deaths and Condemnations	616.3	585.1	600.7	606.2	89.7	84.2
Output	4,674.8	4,679.7	15,197.2	15,585.9	497.2	459.6
International Exports	406.9	381.1	1,346.5	1,152.4	15.1	19.1
Farm Slaughter[b]	256.0	239.2	278.5	300.8	86.8	78.6
Federally Inspected Slaughter	3,595.7	-	-	-	233.4	-
Provincially Inspected Slaughter ..	138.9	-	-	-	54.9	-
Federal/Provincial Insp. Slaughter.	-	3,769.4	13,254.2	13,821.9	-	256.0
Other Commercial Slaughter	277.3	290.0	318.0	310.8	107.0	105.9
Residual	-10.0	-114.6	0.0	-11.1	0.0	0.0

[a] For pigs, refers to those alive at weaning time or alive, not yet weaned at year end.

[b] For sale as meat as well as for home consumption.

Source: Statistics Canada, Agriculture and Natural Resources Division using data supplied by:

1. Agriculture Canada (international imports, condemnations and federal and provincial slaughter);
2. Statistics Canada, External Trade Division (international exports); and
3. Provincial Agriculture Departments (other commercial slaughter).

Table 73 - Poultry: Number and Farm Value by Class, July 1, 1983-1985

	July 1, 1983		July 1, 1984[r]		July 1, 1985	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
	'000	$'000	'000	$'000	'000	$'000
Pullets and Pullet Chicks, under 20 weeks, intended for laying	4,506	10,679	4,589	11,931	4,386	10,790
Hens and Pullets, 20 weeks and over, kept for laying ...	9,332	26,036	9,030	27,632	8,863	25,703
Commercial Broilers, Roasters and other chickens	19,236	38,094	18,812	40,893	20,602	42,525
Total Hens and Chickens	**33,074**	**74,809**	**32,431**	**80,456**	**33,851**	**79,018**
Turkeys, all ages	3,711	29,874	3,313	29,419	3,244	27,120
TOTAL VALUE		**104,683**		**109,875**		**106,138**

[r] Revised.

Source: Statistics Canada.

Table 74 - Number of Horses, Goats, and Poultry by County, June 3, 1981

Counties and Districts	Horses On Farms	Goats	Hens over 20 wks intended for laying	Pullets under 20 wks intended for laying	Other Chickens	Total Chickens	Turkeys
Brant	987	684	69,615	8,713	206,833	285,161	92,200
Elgin	1,685	1,099	200,811	114,515	326,820	642,146	43,818
Essex	798	402	145,601	149,885	148,676	444,162	60,599
Haldimand-Norfolk	1,565	1,474	249,555	119,665	1,210,218	1,579,438	269,648
Hamilton-Wentworth	1,372	983	182,062	164,113	1,705,253	2,051,428	n/a
Kent	1,036	375	151,950	94,530	61,428	307,908	n/a
Lambton	2,174	919	599,818	474,495	104,332	1,178,645	370,871
Middlesex	3,719	1,704	960,940	471,241	476,899	1,909,080	646,614
Niagara	1,684	1,040	631,488	369,892	3,905,166	4,906,546	865,008
Oxford	2,033	1,037	336,544	91,443	659,108	1,087,095	520,571
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**17,053**	**9,717**	**3,528,384**	**2,058,492**	**8,804,733**	**14,391,609**	**2,972,517**
Bruce	2,057	1,520	126,628	70,840	468,348	665,816	449
Dufferin	1,406	1,325	40,396	6,467	86,913	133,776	n/a
Grey	3,426	2,315	352,895	143,768	566,742	1,063,405	n/a
Halton	2,445	806	n/a	n/a	587,323	690,607	n/a
Huron	2,347	2,117	777,613	501,777	1,632,485	2,911,875	91,520
Peel	2,268	811	n/a	n/a	42,542	72,323	n/a
Perth	2,041	1,320	569,331	280,392	1,031,607	1,881,330	160,569
Simcoe	3,837	2,377	147,496	64,777	487,772	700,045	56,937
Waterloo	3,389	1,260	363,165	314,870	982,045	1,660,080	315,718
Wellington	3,833	2,955	422,111	248,366	1,803,687	2,474,164	76,533
WESTERN ONTARIO	**27,049**	**16,806**	**2,893,857**	**1,670,100**	**7,689,464**	**12,253,421**	**898,825**
Durham	3,417	2,071	268,994	61,014	813,953	1,143,961	757
Haliburton	152	69	n/a	n/a	810	8,804	n/a
Hastings	1,251	1,608	110,163	17,025	86,948	214,136	2,954
Muskoka	227	155	14,606	1,444	936	16,986	129
Northumberland	1,480	1,105	205,196	152,798	397,290	755,284	n/a
Parry Sound	489	440	7,485	1,596	5,410	14,491	423
Peterborough	1,870	1,435	51,949	26,724	328,477	407,150	1.361
Prince Edward	642	462	n/a	n/a	302,100	432,940	n/a
Victoria	1,758	1,415	25,767	13,316	62,397	101,480	n/a
York	5,330	1,551	n/a	n/a	778,028	984,247	89,341
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**16,616**	**10,311**	**964,997**	**338,133**	**2,776,349**	**4,079,479**	**134,430**
Dundas	509	322	159,818	95,958	9,076	264,852	430
Frontenac	879	715	71,730	2,361	6,953	81,044	700
Glengarry	690	285	192,703	93,327	225,122	511,152	447
Grenville	898	385	93,026	n/a	n/a	212,285	504
Lanark	985	893	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	826
Leeds	835	521	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	649
Lennox & Addington	655	619	214,233	164,570	5,120	383,923	418
Ottawa-Carleton	2,783	986	76,344	n/a	n/a	143,527	869
Prescott	512	704	294,324	109,224	81,806	485,354	82
Renfrew	1,313	481	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,582
Russell	363	288	52,958	5,429	4,876	63,263	280
Stormont	302	316	31,883	1,018	7,209	40,110	289
EASTERN ONTARIO	**10,724**	**6,515**	**1,573,140**	**783,869**	**498,492**	**2,855,501**	**7,076**
Algoma	727	508	29,573	n/a	n/a	60,401	250
Cochrane	298	236	36,819	1,882	2,552	41,253	217
Kenora	139	13	5,331	869	2,146	8,346	256
Manitoulin	170	112	4,477	2,151	2,545	9,173	185
Nipissing	340	305	6,799	n/a	n/a	11,247	222
Rainy River	445	138	6,089	3,219	4,699	14,007	505
Sudbury	508	405	55,879	1,339	4,036	61,254	654
Thunder Bay	432	79	72,065	23,668	2,717	98,450	219
Timiskaming	485	355	25,535	2,611	2,918	31,064	205
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**3,544**	**2,151**	**242,567**	**64,869**	**27,759**	**335,195**	**2,713**
THE PROVINCE	**74,986**	**45,500**	**9,202,945**	**4,915,463**	**19,796,797**	**33,915,205**	**4,015,561**

n/a Not available due to confidemtiality.
Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 75 - Number of Farms Reporting Cattle on Feed by Herd Size and by County, June 3, 1981

Counties and Districts	Herd Size[a] 1-7	8-32	33-77	78-177	178 and over	Total	Total Number of Cattle on Feed
Brant	151	56	17	8	11	243	6,825
Elgin	155	118	54	40	29	396	18,674
Essex	139	50	18	7	3	217	4,220
Haldimand-Norfolk	401	139	28	19	8	595	10,110
Hamilton-Wentworth	179	60	16	11	3	269	5,177
Kent	151	118	63	51	35	418	24,735
Lambton	293	247	106	70	48	764	38,118
Middlesex	354	318	153	156	79	1,060	62,442
Niagara	314	95	13	3	1	426	4,660
Oxford	373	261	72	57	57	820	42,903
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**2,510**	**1,462**	**540**	**422**	**274**	**5,208**	**217,864**
Bruce	278	372	247	167	139	1,203	95,346
Dufferin	147	149	87	33	25	441	19,222
Grey	477	536	173	115	44	1,345	48,832
Halton	121	57	12	7	4	201	4,686
Huron	347	510	275	196	119	1,447	97,428
Peel	131	84	18	9	4	246	5,106
Perth	409	434	152	87	41	1,123	41,866
Simcoe	558	416	127	51	54	1,206	43,121
Waterloo	223	262	167	104	29	785	41,471
Wellington	422	405	210	116	45	1,198	49,446
WESTERN ONTARIO	**3,113**	**3,225**	**1,468**	**885**	**504**	**9,195**	**446,524**
Durham	443	260	68	29	10	810	16,573
Haliburton	12	2	-	-	-	14	45
Hastings	315	106	18	9	1	449	4,459
Muskoka	56	13	-	1	-	70	488
Northumberland	315	198	33	20	10	576	11,227
Parry Sound	119	18	2	1	-	140	788
Peterborough	309	157	32	15	1	514	7,011
Prince Edward	138	55	10	2	2	207	2,222
Victoria	291	237	64	27	11	630	15,312
York	238	127	29	19	11	424	10,528
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**2,236**	**1,173**	**256**	**123**	**46**	**3,834**	**68,653**
Dundas	180	52	14	6	2	254	3,324
Frontenac	188	75	9	3	2	277	2,866
Glengarry	153	46	11	4	-	214	2,087
Grenville	155	52	11	3	-	221	2,024
Lanark	234	138	32	7	2	413	6,001
Leeds	237	82	14	2	-	335	2,602
Lennox & Addington	181	99	21	2	-	303	3,078
Ottawa-Carleton	350	206	40	12	7	615	11,138
Prescott	141	53	10	6	1	211	2,664
Renfrew	286	176	44	17	4	527	8,836
Russell	109	55	8	2	-	174	1,772
Stormont	161	32	5	2	2	202	1,770
EASTERN ONTARIO	**2,375**	**1,066**	**219**	**66**	**20**	**3,746**	**48,162**
Algoma	122	28	-	-	-	150	762
Cochrane	77	21	10	2	1	111	1,572
Kenora	25	5	1	1	-	32	298
Manitoulin	47	34	8	-	2	91	1,503
Nipissing	81	29	1	1	1	113	1,084
Rainy River	54	38	7	1	1	101	1,503
Sudbury	102	17	5	1	-	125	778
Thunder Bay	67	22	2	1	1	93	904
Timiskaming	108	56	10	4	1	179	2,222
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**683**	**250**	**44**	**11**	**7**	**995**	**10,626**
THE PROVINCE	**10,917**	**7,176**	**2,527**	**1,507**	**851**	**22,978**	**791,829**

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[a] Herd Size is defined in terms of the number of cattle on feed.
Source: Statistics Canada, 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Table 76 - Number of Cattle on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1985

Province	Bulls one year and over	Dairy Cows Calved at Least once	Dairy Heifers one year and over	Beef Cows Calved at Least once	Beef Heifers: Breeding one year and over	Beef Heifers: Slaughter one year and over	Steers one year and over	Calves under one year	Total Cattle
Nfld	200	3,200	800	900	300	100	300	1,600	7,400
P E I	1,200	22,000	9,900	10,900	3,500	6,500	19,300	24,700	98,000
N S	2,100	35,200	17,600	23,600	8,300	4,900	13,400	35,900	141,000
N B	2,400	28,100	11,500	20,000	6,100	3,400	8,200	29,300	109,000
QUE	35,000	675,000	235,000	160,000	40,000	12,000	56,000	337,000	1,550,000
ONT	**30,000**	**530,000**	**280,000**	**350,000**	**93,000**	**220,000**	**450,000**	**565,000**	**2,518,000**
MAN	21,000	78,000	30,000	339,000	67,000	46,000	109,000	320,000	1,010,000
SASK	47,000	83,000	24,000	775,000	130,000	86,000	185,000	750,000	2,080,000
ALTA	79,000	153,000	48,000	1,220,000	190,000	260,000	480,000	1,080,000	3,510,000
B C	16,000	88,000	37,000	210,000	50,000	28,000	63,000	218,000	710,000
CANADA	**233,900**	**1,695,500**	**693,800**	**3,109,400**	**588,200**	**666,900**	**1,384,200**	**3,361,500**	**11,733,400**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-008.

Table 77 - Number of Pigs and Sheep on Farms, Canada and the Provinces, July 1, 1985

Province	Sows and Boars 6 months and over	All Other Pigs: under 20 kg	All Other Pigs: 20 to 60 kg	All Other Pigs: over 60 kg	Total Pigs	Sheep 1 year and over	Lambs	Total Sheep and Lambs
Nfld	2,000	6,100	5,800	4,000	17,900	2,300	2,200	4,500
P E I	15,200	44,300	35,000	29,500	124,000	4,200	4,500	8,700
N S	16,500	48,600	48,700	43,200	157,000	21,000	22,000	43,000
N B	15,800	40,100	39,800	30,300	126,000	5,100	4,900	10,000
QUE	341,000	1,070,000	1,040,000	871,000	3,322,000	77,000	45,000	122,000
ONT	**394,000**	**1,115,000**	**1,056,000**	**850,000**	**3,415,000**	**138,000**	**99,000**	**237,000**
MAN	124,000	350,000	371,000	325,000	1,170,000	17,000	15,000	32,000
SASK	75,500	225,500	226,000	163,000	690,000	32,000	28,000	60,000
ALTA	155,000	470,000	465,000	370,000	1,460,000	89,300	86,700	176,000
B C	28,800	89,000	79,000	73,200	270,000	28,500	26,500	55,000
CANADA	**1,167,800**	**3,458,600**	**3,366,300**	**2,759,200**	**10,751,900**	**414,400**	**333,800**	**748,200**

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-008.

Table 78 - Livestock: Number and Farm Value, July 1, 1984 and 1985

Livestock	1984 Number	1984 Value Per Head	1984 Total Value	1985 Number	1985 Value Per Head	1985 Total Value
	'000	$	$'000	'000	$	$'000
Bulls, one year and over	31	1,025	31,775	30	975	29,250
Dairy Cows, calved at least once	540	1,075	580,500	530	1,050	556,500
Beef Cows, calved at least once	357	815	290,955	350	775	271,250
Dairy heifers, one year and over	280	770	215,600	280	785	219,800
Beef heifers for breeding, one year and over	98	645	63,210	93	610	56,730
Heifers for slaughter, one year and over .	215	595	127,925	220	560	123,200
Steers, one year and over	470	705	331,350	450	650	292,500
Calves, under one year	580	210	121,800	565	200	113,000
TOTAL CATTLE	**2,571**	**686**	**1,763,115**	**2,518**	**660**	**1,662,230**
Sows and Boars, six months and over	385	235	90,475	394	220	86,680
Pigs, under 20 kg	1,140	37	42,180	1,115	35	39,025
Pigs, 20 to 60 kg	1,090	65	70,850	1,056	58	61,248
Pigs, over 60 kg	850	113	96,050	850	99	84,150
TOTAL PIGS	**3,465**	**86**	**299,555**	**3,415**	**79**	**271,103**
Sheep, one year and over	140	120	16,800	138	135	18,630
Lambs, under one year	102	67	6,834	99	74	7,326
TOTAL SHEEP AND LAMBS	**242**	**98**	**23,634**	**237**	**110**	**25,956**

Table 79 - Number of Livestock Slaughtered in Commercial Establishments[a], Canada and the Provinces, 1984 and 1985

Province	Cattle 1984	Cattle 1985	Calves 1984	Calves 1985	Hogs 1984	Hogs 1985	Sheep and Lambs 1984	Sheep and Lambs 1985
				- '000 head -				
Maritimes	70.3	83.6	6.2	5.5	562.0	553.8	11.7	12.6
Quebec	355.0	328.0	354.0	334.3	4,996.9	5,091.4	75.2	72.2
Ontario	**981.8**	**1,003.7**	**178.3**	**180.0**	**4,018.1**	**3,970.6**	**152.1**	**134.6**
Manitoba	332.8	369.6	6.8	4.1	1,268.8	1,533.8	10.9	10.6
Saskatchewan	270.3	269.2	1.7	1.6	670.6	705.7	2.2	1.5
Alberta	1,276.3	1,285.2	6.3	6.7	1,526.0	1,700.8	112.8	91.7
British Columbia	107.3	109.0	28.3	28.6	529.5	574.7	11.9	12.2
CANADA	**3,393.8**	**3,448.3**	**581.6**	**560.8**	**13,571.9**	**14,130.8**	**376.8**	**335.4**

[a] Includes: (1) Federally and provincially inspected slaugherings and
(2) Slaughterings in commercial establishments not included in (1).

Sources: Agriculture Canada, Livestock Market Review
Livestock Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Statistics Canada, Agriculture/Natural Resources Division

Table 80 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds A1,2[a] Slaughter Steers, Toronto, 1971-1985

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1985	39.04	86.99	86.01	83.24	82.77	81.07	76.31	72.30	73.16	78.89	82.04	86.27	81.63
1984	85.14	82.74	84.99	86.79	86.63	84.23	86.89	85.87	83.21	82.47	85.90	88.47	85.30
1983	76.59	78.12	79.19	84.55	83.31	82.59	78.22	76.15	73.91	74.12	76.62	82.25	78.98
1982	74.12	75.75	77.21	82.07	90.58	90.30	84.34	81.75	79.51	74.55	75.70	74.91	80.54
1981	82.79	79.36	78.93	78.73	81.34	83.03	83.32	81.69	80.14	78.99	76.43	74.90	80.00
1980	82.99	82.36	78.83	75.45	76.57	76.08	81.20	84.14	83.88	83.91	83.85	83.42	80.74
1979	74.50	80.79	83.97	84.14	83.62	83.05	78.14	75.04	78.28	78.38	78.51	81.92	80.23
1978	49.32	49.76	52.88	59.67	66.16	67.18	64.52	64.77	65.11	67.54	66.93	67.86	62.07
1977	40.87	40.83	41.49	43.23	43.79	43.22	44.14	44.95	46.23	48.35	49.32	49.26	44.50
1976	44.76	42.39	41.57	45.00	46.05	43.04	39.86	38.85	40.87	40.29	41.35	41.93	41.89
1975	48.45	41.58	39.94	40.64	48.70	50.25	49.80	47.87	50.03	50.87	48.99	48.99	46.99
1974	51.78	51.01	44.51	45.88	47.49	47.91	52.53	52.77	51.91	49.88	53.32	50.97	49.37
1973	42.19	43.45	44.77	44.71	45.56	46.75	49.15	57.06	51.31	47.87	46.90	46.51	46.56
1972	37.33	37.40	37.36	36.53	37.31	38.13	38.12	36.83	35.20	35.40	37.28	38.55	37.20
1971	32.07	33.77	34.00	34.26	34.33	34.25	34.27	34.46	33.80	34.22	35.31	36.47	34.30

[a] Prices for years 1971-1972 are based on choice slaughter steers.
Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 81 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Good Feeder Steers, over 800 Pounds, Toronto, 1971-1985

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1985	85.82	82.69	84.55	84.03	81.20	82.22	75.48	76.92	77.27	81.23	79.81	82.33	81.59
1984	78.91	80.44	80.46	80.50	79.00	77.08	80.83	78.84	79.08	81.51	81.68	84.85	80.40
1983	80.07	78.62	80.62	80.39	77.21	78.01	76.25	73.20	70.30	72.98	73.28	78.65	76.43
1982	68.57	69.56	71.69	74.12	77.63	81.89	77.74	76.91	78.63	73.71	76.89	74.86	75.90
1981	77.82	77.53	76.18	78.80	77.37	77.96	77.09	72.96	72.73	73.74	69.21	70.32	74.86
1980	84.81	82.93	75.93	74.56	76.68	74.41	77.58	81.00	80.72	80.37	77.69	79.05	78.69
1979	76.97	81.97	86.91	87.73	87.39	86.04	80.57	74.47	80.04	79.62	77.65	81.09	82.32
1978	43.00	45.73	51.37	56.59	64.58	69.66	63.52	65.23	65.49	69.79	67.00	69.90	62.86
1977	37.36	37.73	39.86	41.92	42.59	42.02	41.95	42.94	43.71	43.58	43.97	42.64	42.18
1976	39.58	40.24	40.36	42.53	44.72	42.62	40.29	37.45	38.81	36.59	37.02	37.12	39.78
1975	36.10	35.91	34.88	35.88	39.51	43.06	42.82	38.69	39.17	41.00	40.46	40.40	39.51
1974	50.06	48.29	46.15	48.89	48.08	46.95	44.75	41.80	38.64	39.69	42.14	42.63	44.45
1973	38.54	40.75	43.05	42.75	42.92	46.00	46.49	53.29	52.68	52.03	48.44	48.08	46.54
1972	36.00	36.00	38.86	40.65	39.95	41.02	41.00	41.27	41.03	41.00	41.00	41.40	39.75
1971	33.00	33.00	33.00	33.00	33.71	35.00	35.00	34.53	34.00	34.33	35.00	35.98	34.15

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 82 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Good and Choice Veal Calves, Toronto, 1971-1985

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1985	79.65	80.58	77.99	80.35	84.32	85.91	84.28	82.04	79.67	74.43	74.37	74.96	80.16
1984	77.88	79.54	79.42	84.07	85.73	88.97	89.90	85.69	80.47	79.32	79.23	77.90	82.66
1983	73.22	78.73	80.00	79.13	78.68	84.00	81.03	77.62	73.46	77.67	80.14	84.21	79.10
1982	69.39	69.53	72.90	74.94	73.52	77.13	77.86	78.18	75.46	71.14	73.22	75.53	74.20
1981	82.51	79.10	75.06	79.98	81.98	85.56	83.06	77.87	73.83	68.07	66.43	70.46	76.69
1980	90.73	89.95	94.10	90.55	90.73	90.87	92.08	83.87	84.01	77.03	79.12	85.25	88.06
1979	90.83	96.01	98.06	97.53	93.13	98.50	95.85	85.70	82.14	85.28	79.42	88.64	91.46
1978	46.60	50.79	62.82	59.68	64.24	83.02	74.53	75.69	74.57	76.23	78.80	83.62	68.07
1977	43.51	40.88	42.66	41.50	42.91	41.73	38.78	39.47	39.65	36.74	44.11	45.34	41.46
1976	41.23	41.88	43.71	46.26	46.45	47.56	39.76	39.57	37.69	35.12	35.93	42.65	41.78
1975	41.50	43.82	42.45	41.88	41.22	40.83	35.19	34.26	32.90	31.46	31.72	36.72	38.61
1974	57.13	55.00	55.00	56.96	56.22	54.91	54.53	48.98	46.08	43.16	45.94	43.09	51.51
1973	46.98	50.50	53.26	54.68	50.80	59.10	59.23	61.86	58.83	57.56	60.35	61.28	56.37
1972	42.59	44.89	45.60	46.14	47.64	49.72	47.12	43.00	43.00	42.16	42.25	43.25	45.35
1971	39.05	41.21	42.66	41.93	39.87	40.65	38.85	37.57	37.44	38.50	39.16	41.83	40.05

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 83 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Index 100 Hogs[a], Dressed, Toronto, 1971-1985

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1985	72.64	73.79	69.25	59.82	61.64	67.99	71.34	67.63	65.34	68.84	71.29	72.39	68.51
1984	67.65	65.75	67.05	70.91	72.86	75.50	81.85	81.53	76.15	69.62	72.18	73.20	72.65
1983	83.71	85.92	78.07	72.19	71.91	69.33	67.06	70.27	68.29	61.72	59.36	64.47	70.75
1982	65.70	69.67	73.38	78.88	88.51	93.19	93.61	95.69	96.41	89.79	80.15	82.29	83.32
1981	66.19	67.16	63.46	62.03	63.20	72.79	80.36	78.91	79.93	75.02	69.36	66.78	70.01
1980	52.67	54.76	51.34	46.23	49.34	53.09	59.09	66.68	73.17	72.59	72.14	71.03	59.08
1979	69.71	77.08	72.62	66.20	63.48	65.23	60.75	60.89	61.51	58.61	55.60	56.56	64.15
1978	68.63	72.79	66.43	63.37	70.37	68.40	63.45	65.38	73.03	72.48	75.84	74.77	69.80
1977	53.67	55.27	56.34	53.71	61.57	65.05	66.64	65.81	64.29	60.38	62.92	66.31	60.97
1976	70.53	69.62	67.10	65.98	67.65	68.95	68.96	66.24	63.58	54.81	51.92	55.43	64.10
1975	56.87	57.57	53.01	52.76	61.28	69.50	77.20	77.83	84.41	78.90	73.68	73.87	67.22
1974	53.69	51.81	46.84	43.63	40.60	42.51	48.32	54.32	56.36	55.92	55.11	57.47	50.29
1973	45.76	49.64	52.69	47.50	48.93	50.50	59.69	68.35	62.44	58.74	57.41	57.08	54.66
1972	31.58	34.38	33.99	33.27	34.89	36.56	38.99	40.39	40.46	40.74	41.21	43.95	37.39
1971	25.98	26.46	24.44	22.82	23.94	24.47	25.56	26.68	26.39	26.97	27.37	28.40	25.80

[a] Beginning in 1983, prices refer to the entire province.

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 84 - Monthly Average Price per 100 Pounds Good Lambs, 80 Pounds and over, Toronto, 1971-1985

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Weighted Avg.Year
							- dollars -						
1985	105.83	97.30	109.61	118.18	110.55	95.94	88.49	86.45	91.47	90.33	97.67	98.95	96.75
1984	86.79	87.42	95.67	101.49	102.57	88.15	81.57	79.28	80.47	79.52	87.60	86.33	86.18
1983	75.07	87.76	92.42	72.04	101.49	81.09	73.89	67.95	69.23	75.73	76.99	77.01	77.28
1982	76.74	79.47	80.86	82.87	87.28	85.42	84.97	72.19	70.25	69.26	69.52	70.04	74.34
1981	75.67	76.01	78.82	83.00	80.54	89.27	85.51	75.91	73.49	69.43	67.95	69.26	74.76
1980	85.52	82.48	86.11	91.33	94.17	92.09	88.75	85.02	75.40	74.48	75.90	74.61	81.54
1979	94.01	94.91	95.24	100.10	97.82	96.19	88.17	80.82	80.66	79.38	79.41	84.80	87.02
1978	77.24	73.69	81.03	68.78	102.00	89.60	73.06	73.83	74.16	84.64	81.63	85.60	79.13
1977	56.48	67.67	69.37	63.92	59.40	68.49	58.88	54.11	59.03	61.02	64.61	68.96	62.22
1976	60.84	57.51	61.48	61.11	54.21	66.85	64.97	50.77	45.30	48.62	47.88	54.01	53.42
1975	53.04	48.93	51.95	52.86	77.44	77.29	59.50	53.10	52.27	55.64	57.72	59.59	58.54
1974	47.31	47.12	48.74	52.60	60.16	57.10	62.68	47.75	45.59	44.50	46.15	46.87	48.64
1973	39.12	42.37	46.97	44.49	46.88	45.08	44.54	45.50	39.91	37.05	42.60	44.76	42.87
1972	31.80	33.40	36.33	36.73	46.80	41.73	35.51	33.05	31.17	32.15	33.71	35.08	34.73
1971	30.45	33.34	31.68	32.50	37.59	41.10	36.06	31.44	28.92	27.85	28.50	28.00	30.65

Source: Agriculture Canada, **Livestock Market Review.**

Table 85 - Estimated Production, Farm Value, and Disposition of Shorn Wool, 1976-1985

Year	Sheep Shorn	Average Yield per Fleece	Production	Average Farm Price per kg	Total Farm Value	Quantity Sold	Quantity Used On Farms
	no	kg	tonnes	$	$'000	tonnes	tonnes
1985	137,300	2.9	398.6	1.14	455	381.0	17.6
1984	135,100	3.0	410.6	1.33	545	391.3	19.3
1983	137,300	2.9	404.8	1.06	428	390.3	14.5
1982	144,900	2.9	427.2	1.10	472	417.8	9.4
1981	150,000	2.7	408.2	1.21	495	399.3	8.9
1980	128,000	2.4	313.5	1.48	463	306.3	7.2
1979	117,000	2.6	307.8	1.43	441	302.0	5.8
1978	100,000	2.5	249.5	1.21	303	244.8	4.7
1977	85,000	2.7	231.3	1.15	265	225.1	6.2
1976	79,000	3.1	243.7	.81	197	238.5	5.2

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 23-204, 23-205 and additional calculations.

Table 86 - Volume of Sales, by Class, through Community Sales Barns, 1981-1985 and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

Class of Livestock	Five-year Average 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	1984[r]	1985
			- number -			
Slaughter cattle:						
Steers	172,643	141,679	123,583	121,664	111,816	107,954
Heifers	122,818	93,717	88,612	90,578	82,076	83,690
Cows	108,642	94,027	102,231	113,240	118,068	116,394
Bulls	8,359	7,856	7,361	7,264	7,516	7,275
TOTAL	**412,462**	**337,279**	**321,787**	**332,746**	**319,476**	**315,233**
Cattle sold back to the country:						
Cows	24,298	21,115	19,504	19,440	18,723	17,129
Heifers	82,517	66,607	61,913	61,957	62,126	36,913
Stockers or feeders	285,379	231,860	217,651	222,111	211,986	231,309
Bulls	1,790	1,303	1,273	1,308	1,550	1,778
TOTAL	**393,984**	**320,885**	**300,341**	**304,816**	**294,385**	**287,129**
Calves:						
Veal	115,204	102,344	99,238	106,255	113,307	107,433
Bob	104,117	92,590	97,059	97,247	91,496	78,417
TOTAL	**219,321**	**194,934**	**196,297**	**203,502**	**204,803**	**185,850**
Hogs:						
Weanling pigs	499,171	373,753	260,931	278,388	244,950	213,787
Feeder pigs	503,623	379,038	322,100	302,233	269,776	221,101
Sows	22,994	19,423	16,030	15,264	17,383	15,240
Stags, boars & market pigs	25,336	22,185	26,377	22,322	27,784	25,172
TOTAL	**1,051,124**	**794,399**	**625,438**	**618,207**	**559,893**	**475,300**
Sheep and Lambs	24,414	42,119	48,390	52,673	51,748	52,945
Horses	9,884	6,803	6,572	6,140	6,314	6,682

[r] Revised.
Source: Livestock Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 87 - Annual Purebred Cattle Sales, 1979-1985

Class of Cattle	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
				- number -			
Bulls	173	174	192	171	187	176	162
Cows in milk	3,826	4,525	4,958	5,781	7,420	7,143	6,565
Springer cows	2,446	3,034	2,984	3,056	3,492	2,546	1,888
Bred heifers	3,258	3,507	3,418	3,280	3,589	3,868	2,765
Open heifers	1,639	2,123	2,633	2,986	2,826	3,338	2,623
Heifer calves	1,004	1,141	1,211	1,601	1,509	1,703	1,804
Bull calves	91	154	125	242	275	201	244
TOTAL	**12,437**	**14,658**	**15,521**	**17,117**	**19,298**	**18,975**	**16,051**

Source: Livestock Inspection Branch, Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food.

Table 88 - Per Capita Consumption of Red Meats, Poultry Meat and Eggs, Canada, 1981-1985, and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

Kinds of Meat	Five-year Average 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	1984[r]	1985
			- kg -			
Beef	45.1	40.7	40.5	40.0	38.3	38.8
Veal	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Mutton and lamb	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Pork	27.3	30.1	27.8	28.6	27.9	28.5
Offal	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
TOTAL RED MEATS	**76.9**	**74.5**	**72.0**	**72.5**	**70.4**	**71.6**
Stewing Hen	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
Chicken	16.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	18.3	19.7
Turkey	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0
TOTAL POULTRY MEAT[a]	**21.5**	**22.6**	**22.7**	**22.9**	**23.7**	**25.1**
Eggs	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.0	12.1

[a] Excluding goose and duck meat.
[r] Revised.
Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 32-229 and 23-202.

Table 89 - Eggs: Production and Disposition, 1981-1985, and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

	Units	Five-year Average 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	1984[r]	1985
Production:							
Average no. of layers	'000	9,225	9,575	9,474	9,434	9,099	9,076
Eggs per 100 layers		24,055	24,695	25,097	25,880	25,855	25,758
Net production	'000 doz.	184,909	196,920	198,109	203,452	196,167	194,803
Value of production	$'000	131,761	187,263	182,166	191,891	204,157	201,171
Disposition:							
Sold for consumption	'000 doz.	172,561	183,940	185,053	190,444	181,993	180,424
	$'000	115,874	163,829	159,797	170,130	176,981	169,052
Producer used for consumption	'000 doz.	2,352	2,196	2,181	2,428	2,489	2,635
	$'000	1,777	2,074	2,032	2,292	2,521	2,641
Used for hatching	'000 doz.	9,996	10,784	10,875	10,580	11,685	11,744
	$'000	14,111	21,460	20,337	19,469	24,655	29,478

[r] Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-202.

Table 90 - Poultry Slaughtered in Registered Stations, 1981-1985, and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

		Five-year Average 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
		- eviscerated weight equivalent: tonnes -					
Chickens:	under 2 kg	114 626	130 483	129 148	130 917	136 417	149 10[illegible]
	2 kg and over	11 783	12 255	11 898	13 514	14 299	17 319
Stewing Hens.........................		8 839	11 578	13 799	15 597	13 804	13 999
Turkeys:	5 kg and under	13 434	13 254	14 290	14 076	12 244	11 722
	over 5 and under 8 kg ...	11 511	11 628	9 694	11 234	9 981	11 049
	8 kg and over	16 806	16 815	14 862	16 085	17 672	18 516
	mature	2 710	3 190	3 222	2 689	3 010	3 012
Ducks		1 691	2 063	2 330	2 453	2 424	2 490
Geese		40	56	46	74	68	52
TOTAL		181 440	201 322	199 289	206 639	209 919	227 263

Note: Beginning in 1982, the weight categories for reporting chicken and turkey slaughterings were changed to metric units and data are not exactly comparable with previous years.
Source: Agriculture Canada, **Poultry Market Review** and additional calculations.

Table 91 - Stocks[a] of Frozen Poultry Products, 1981-1985, and Five-Year Average, 1976-1980

	Five-year Average 1976-1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
	- tonnes -					
Total Poultry	11 385	9 552	10 164	7 235	8 890	11 198
Chicken	2 833	2 786	3 114	1 121	3 659	2 277
Fowl	894	1 361	1 335	672	945	1 353
Turkeys	6 601	4 017	4 499	3 671	2 464	6 236
Ducks	100	168	323	227	176	336
Geese	35	10	10	33	22	24
Unclassified	922	1 210	883	1 511	1 624	972
Frozen Eggs (Ontario and Quebec) ...	1 404	1 443	1 418	400	639	597

[a] Stocks measured at year end.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-003.

Section 7

Dairy

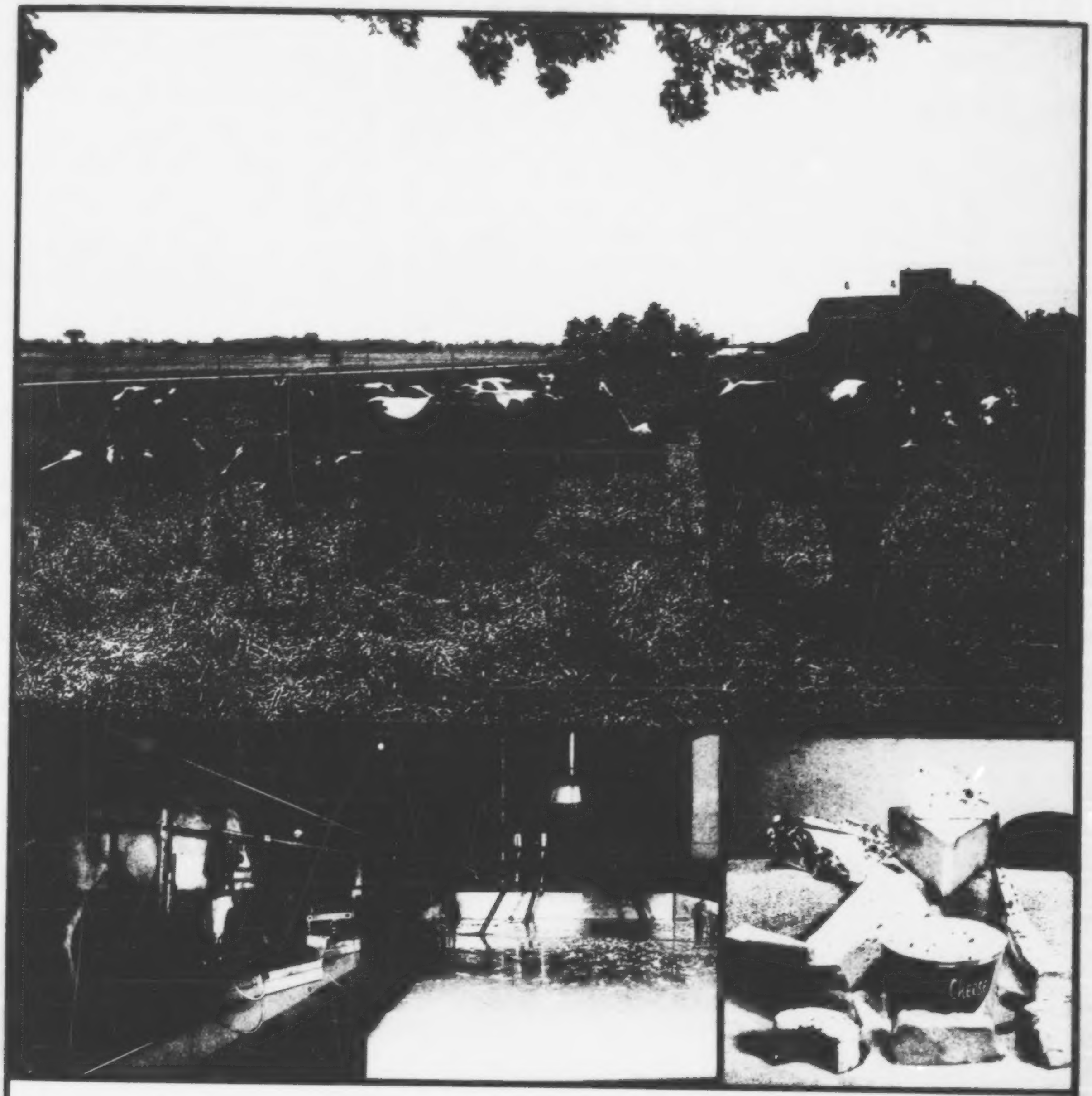

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Table 92 - Total Production and Net Sales Value of Ontario Milk, 1983-1985

	Production			Net Sales Value		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
	- kilolitres -			- $'000 -		
Milk for fluid purposes	986 826	980 524	978 352	452,357	479,541	506,443
Milk for industrial purposes[a]	1 384 174	1 403 228	1 385 761	380,409	417,567	419,115
Milk shipped as cream[a]	92 867	91 570	96 447	15,038	15,695	16,975
Federal subsidy payments				87,454[b]	90,238[b]	90,018[b]
Total Milk and Cream Shipments	**2 463 867**	**2 475 322**	**2 460 560**	**935,258[b]**	**1,003,041[b]**	**1,032,531[b]**

[a] Included are refund of over-quota levies from the Canadian Dairy Commission.
[b] Includes year-end adjustments for the respective dairy year.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-201.

Table 93 - Total Farm Sales of Milk and Cream for Canada and the Provinces, 1980-1985

Province	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984[r]	1985
			- kilolitres -			
Prince Edward Island	93 490	100 316	109 224	97 232	98 203	94 560
Nova Scotia	173 163	175 923	177 182	170 541	177 882	173 976
New Brunswick	117 474	122 878	132 494	128 225	134 578	132 469
Quebec	2 851 636	2 895 726	3 012 883	2 809 403	2 969 886	2 839 694
Ontario	**2 467 188**	**2 489 086**	**2 548 732**	**2 463 867**	**2 475 322**	**2 460 560**
Manitoba	288 079	288 551	293 545	292 155	297 313	289 791
Saskatchewan	200 735	213 651	219 713	224 882	233 040	211 628
Alberta	527 002	557 630	589 803	566 503	587 283	567 073
British Columbia	459 921	474 733	486 327	468 269	479 916	483 167
Canada[a]	7 178 688	7 318 494	7 569 903	7 221 077	7 453 423	7 252 918

[a] Excludes Newfoundland.
[r] Revised.
Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue No. 23-001.

Table 94 - Production of Specified Dairy Products by Month, 1984 and 1985

	Creamery Butter		Whey Butter		Cheddar Cheese		Other Cheese	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
				- tonnes -				
January	2 865	2 805	152	105	2 669	2 305	4 424	4 485
February	2 829	2 676	55	97	2 732	2 305	4 134	4 442
March	3 138	2 751	65	100	2 896	2 167	4 773	5 307
April	2 835	2 953	76	230	3 081	2 378	4 335	4 962
May	3 275	2 971	57	120	3 225	2 812	4 366	5 277
June	2 994	2 468	145	129	3 577	3 214	4 378	5 110
July	2 538	2 191	139	120	3 107	3 041	4 425	5 262
August	2 169	2 221	98	69	3 204	2 965	4 529	4 964
September	2 184	2 109	180	159	3 096	2 560	4 772	5 521
October	2 317	2 430	271	111	2 560	2 707	5 209	5 215
November	2 190	2 298	100	94	2 316	2 241	4 946	5 204
December	2 481	2 342	115	115	1 987	2 205	4 975	5 442
TOTAL	**31 815**	**30 215**	**1 453**	**1 449**	**34 450**	**30 900**	**55 266**	**61 191**

Table 95 - Production of Specified Dairy Products, 1975-1985

Year	Creamery Butter	Unsalted Butter[a]	Whey Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Other Cheese[b]	Cottage Cheese
				- tonnes -		
1985	30 215	3 729	1 449	30 900	61 191	15 302
1984	31 815	3 735	1 453	34 450	55 266	14 397
1983	31 720	3 887	1 492	33 953	51 002	14 615
1982	35 719	3 619	1 487	34 606	45 774	14 066
1981	35 180	3 082	1 250	34 363	43 579	13 772
1980	35 606	2 827	816	32 878	41 611	14 022
1979	32 005	3 198	891	30 600	38 292	12 857
1978	29 719	2 560	1 839	30 823	33 495	12 524
1977	32 472	2 952	1 777	30 041	28 757	12 052
1976	33 686	2 596	2 228	32 425	22 063	11 148
1975	39 165	2 761	2 166	33 890	19 882	10 576

	Skim Milk Powder	Evaporated and Condensed Whole Milk	Ice Cream Mix	Ice Milk Mix	Milkshake Mix	Yogourt
	tonnes	tonnes	kL	kL	kL	tonnes
1985	13 983	22 382	58 595	6 734	10 280	13 031
1984	16 545	24 529	55 078	8 118	9 330	10 141
1983	19 490	28 073	57 583	5 158	10 487	7 945
1982	25 662	32 805	55 847	4 660	10 571	7 348
1981	22 676	30 598	56 470	5 366	11 033	7 635
1980	23 281	35 095	53 799	5 297	10 034	8 445
1979	19 264	38 506	51 201	5 164	8 184	9 430
1978	20 365	36 702	47 319	6 301	n/a	11 656
1977	24 934	38 629	48 161	6 339	n/a	7 586
1976	28 159	26 967	45 124	5 861	n/a	5 580
1975	43 429	28 042	44 588	4 854	n/a	4 200

[a] Is contained in creamery butter production.
[b] Production of whey and skim milk cheeses is included in this category.
n/a Not available.
Sources: Statistics Canada and additional calculations.

Table 96 - Utilization of Ontario Milk Sold by the Ontario Milk Marketing Board, 1979-1985

Class[a]	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984[r]	1985
				- kilolitres -			
1 & 2	994 206	988 768	962 438	956 942	969 202	963 874	961 111
3	120 219	122 148	118 031	113 109	115 319	118 660	129 426
4	75 257	75 336	73 587	62 283	55 969	62 910	57 348
4 (a)	347 259	373 838	406 353	421 346	461 827	515 866	565 475
4 (b)	60 309	64 468	59 588	62 936	63 375	54 421	48 273
5	432 113	463 433	459 552	463 563	348 073	321 164	283 325
5 (a)	226 300	252 619	259 089	313 720	315 940	327 764	295 636
5 (ax)	21 727	21 999	23 182	20 882	22 134	-	-
6	-4	263	10	7	2	-	196
Total	2 277 386	2 362 872	2 361 830	2 414 788	2 351 841	2 364 659	2 340 790

[a] Classification of milk:

Class 1	- fluid milk
Class 2	- concentrated liquid milk
Class 3	- fluid creams, cottage cheese yogourt, and fluid plant inventories.
Class 4	- ice cream mixes, confectionery products, puddings, soups, sterilized infant foods.
Class 4(a)	- specialty cheese.
Class 4(b)	- brick and colby cheese
Class 5	- butter, casein, condensed and evaporated milk, skim milk powder, whole milk powder, fluid plant. - losses up to two percent, and industrial plant inventories.
Class 5(a)	- cheddar cheese.
Class 5(ax)	- over the counter sales.
Class 6	- new products.

[r] Revised.
Source: Ontario Milk Marketing Board.

Table 97 - Farm Shipments of Milk by County of Origin to Milk Processing Plants, 1978-1985

Counties & Districts	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
				- kilolitres -				
Brant	31 155	31 170	31 496	32 659	33 136	33 008	33 148	32 645
Elgin	39 034	37 964	39 430	40 797	42 055	40 837	40 587	41 026
Essex	15 561	15 283	14 903	14 655	14 274	13 874	13 339	12 186
Haldimand-Norfolk ...	58 979	58 830	61 020	63 061	63 187	62 053	62 104	62 552
Hamilton-Wentworth ..	30 855	30 131	29 886	29 901	29 001	28 614	28 224	27 617
Kent	4 825	4 562	4 462	4 482	4 410	4 177	3 708	3 720
Lambton	30 954	31 603	32 584	32 253	32 751	32 353	31 819	31 061
Middlesex	87 464	88 753	90 581	89 481	90 937	89 895	89 342	89 589
Niagara	50 059	51 413	52 975	52 813	52 525	50 701	50 578	50 697
Oxford	158 200	158 859	162 070	165 474	168 373	167 358	167 899	167 309
SOUTHERN ONTARIO	**507 086**	**508 568**	**519 407**	**525 576**	**530 649**	**522 870**	**520 748**	**518 402**
Bruce	80 548	81 146	82 627	83 240	87 094	84 947	83 748	82 820
Dufferin	20 114	21 203	21 936	22 365	23 114	23 590	24 304	23 916
Grey	58 096	59 048	61 112	61 201	65 230	63 035	62 304	61 905
Halton	15 341	15 312	15 903	15 049	14 283	13 881	14 103	13 941
Huron	104 165	102 720	106 675	107 933	108 717	106 364	103 619	101 729
Peel	35 123	34 051	35 251	36 793	37 512	37 133	37 740	37 039
Perth	150 493	152 228	157 902	162 523	166 437	164 188	164 855	161 871
Simcoe	69 934	71 460	74 203	74 939	77 119	75 091	73 553	71 654
Waterloo	62 636	64 801	67 885	70 358	72 576	72 281	73 831	75 587
Wellington	108 827	112 502	119 683	121 805	127 664	125 628	127 681	128 506
WESTERN ONTARIO	**705 277**	**714 471**	**743 177**	**756 206**	**779 746**	**766 138**	**765 740**	**758 968**
Durham	72 161	72 593	75 698	75 478	76 304	75 610	75 932	74 352
Hastings	55 202	56 333	59 153	60 083	60 121	57 725	57 262	56 405
Muskoka	1 945	1 874	1 945	1 629	1 637	1 465	1 392	1 307
Northumberland	52 260	53 680	55 239	56 613	57 277	55 681	54 525	53 747
Parry Sound	4 852	4 756	4 885	4 575	4 382	4 043	3 980	3 915
Peterborough	35 350	37 247	38 648	39 017	40 193	40 256	40 372	39 834
Prince Edward	34 489	35 142	37 545	38 054	38 253	37 585	36 840	36 484
Victoria	25 175	24 846	26 274	25 751	26 573	26 554	26 953	27 067
York	31 191	30 243	31 174	30 537	30 028	28 967	29 282	28 481
CENTRAL ONTARIO	**312 626**	**316 714**	**330 561**	**331 737**	**334 768**	**327 886**	**326 538**	**321 592**
Dundas	77 803	79 396	83 927	83 437	86 954	82 167	84 176	83 240
Frontenac	33 584	33 335	35 347	35 045	35 415	34 513	34 326	34 050
Glengarry	45 514	46 255	47 803	48 001	50 436	49 321	51 762	51 772
Grenville	25 335	25 686	26 936	26 852	26 867	24 892	25 353	24 667
Lanark	34 205	34 390	35 495	34 183	34 294	32 402	32 968	32 010
Leeds	54 786	56 067	59 478	59 541	59 501	57 310	57 493	56 177
Lennox & Addington ..	29 783	29 647	30 446	29 881	30 682	29 330	29 696	29 213
Ottawa-Carlton	89 927	90 871	94 045	92 099	93 114	88 863	90 725	89 365
Prescott	68 264	69 682	74 958	76 417	81 539	78 681	83 770	83 305
Renfrew	33 887	34 079	35 549	35 809	37 195	35 669	35 952	35 567
Russell	53 651	56 610	59 792	57 961	60 995	57 958	59 317	59 665
Stormont	49 142	49 674	51 512	52 146	54 103	52 585	53 622	51 575
EASTERN ONTARIO	**595 883**	**605 692**	**635 288**	**631 372**	**651 095**	**623 691**	**639 162**	**630 606**
Algoma	10 476	10 268	10 249	10 369	10 724	10 008	10 351	10 141
Cochrane	5 181	5 227	5 306	5 563	5 648	5 458	5 495	5 559
Kenora	2 283	2 041	2 184	2 114	2 268	2 287	2 180	2 126
Manitoulin	3 997	4 030	4 027	4 124	4 001	3 808	3 860	3 937
Nipissing	18 601	18 523	18 769	18 007	18 452	17 820	17 865	18 025
Rainy River	7 478	7 604	7 893	7 843	7 967	7 777	7 952	7 695
Sudbury	6 419	6 047	6 094	5 680	5 815	5 494	5 543	5 540
Thunder Bay	22 247	22 770	23 448	23 036	24 093	23 962	23 799	23 500
Timiskaming	31 199	32 292	33 265	33 876	34 578	32 951	33 500	33 417
NORTHERN ONTARIO	**107 880**	**108 802**	**111 235**	**110 612**	**113 546**	**109 565**	**110 546**	**109 940**
THE PROVINCE	**2 228 752**	**2 254 247**	**2 339 668**	**2 355 503**	**2 409 804**	**2 350 150**	**2 362 733**	**2 339 508**

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.
Source: Ontario Milk Marketing Board.

Table 98 - Sales of Fluid Milk, Classified by Type, 1976-1985

	Total Fluid Milk	Standard Fluid Milk	Partly Skimmed Milk	Skim Milk
		- litres -		
1985	918 713 000	204 180 000	677 919 000	36 614 000
1984	922 188 000	220 259 000	667 929 000	34 000 000
1983	926 552 300	239 262 400	653 649 300	33 640 600
1982	914 217 700	259 355 900	621 093 800	33 768 000
1981	914 955 900	290 501 100	591 864 200	32 590 600
1980	927 607 900	311 793 400	575 943 800	39 870 700
1979	934 825 700	325 756 800	567 317 500	41 751 400
1978	915 646 300	336 133 500	538 608 200	40 904 600
1977	910 939 300	351 717 300	518 403 200	40 818 800
1976	902 990 200	368 493 100	492 726 600	41 770 500

Table 99 - Per Capita Consumption of Dairy Products and Margarine, Canada, 1971-1985

Year	Cottage Cheese	Creamery Butter	Skim Milk Powder	Instant Skim Milk Powder[a]	Evaporated Milk	Condensed Milk	Cheddar Cheese[b] as such	Process Cheese	Other Cheese[bc] as such	Total Cheese	Yogurt	Ice Cream	Margarine
						- kilograms -						L	kg
1985	1.34	3.98	1.84	0.25	2.62	0.57	2.45	2.72	3.91	9.08	2.57	12.22	6.13[d]
1984[r]	1.22	4.26	2.51	0.28	1.58	0.57	2.19	2.85	3.55	8.59	2.26	11.98	6.08[d]
1983	1.22	4.41	1.75	0.33	2.88	0.59	2.27	3.03	3.58	8.88	2.02	12.51	6.34[d]
1982	1.21	4.26	2.48	0.34	2.66	0.49	2.09	3.01	3.69	8.79	1.85	12.31	6.47[d]
1981	1.28	4.43	1.87	0.37	2.32	0.54	2.50	2.97	3.23	8.70	1.78	12.80	6.21[d]
1980	1.21	4.52	1.80	0.42	2.35	0.57	2.12	2.92	3.04	8.08	1.74	12.96	5.38[d]
1979	1.13	4.45	2.18	0.52	2.64	0.41	1.82	2.80	3.15	7.77	1.75	12.94	5.72[d]
1978	1.12	4.47	0.41	0.28	4.61	0.39	1.49	2.97	3.12	7.58	1.79	12.22	5.93
1977	1.11	4.54	3.50	0.74	4.21	0.37	1.48	2.75	2.93	7.16	1.26	12.50	5.87
1976	1.07	5.08	2.83	0.86	3.96	0.31	1.62	2.68	2.78	7.08	0.95	12.15	5.51
1975	1.02	5.27	2.76	0.93	3.99	0.33	1.96	2.55	2.46	6.97	0.78	12.64	5.28
1974	1.03	5.89	2.58	0.82	4.39	0.38	2.11	2.59	2.38	7.08	0.68	12.41	4.88
1973	1.10	6.03	2.35	0.74	4.75	0.42	2.30	2.50	1.60	6.40	0.66	12.46	4.47
1972	1.03	6.59	2.15	0.67	4.85	0.35	2.12	2.36	1.46	5.94	0.59	12.68	4.40
1971	0.99	6.90	2.29	0.68	5.37	0.34	1.86	2.15	1.76	5.77	0.51	12.64	4.19

[a] Contained in skim milk powder which has been instantized for use by consumers in reconstituting powder to fluid milk.
[b] Not including cheddar and other cheese used in process cheese.
[c] Per capita consumption of whey and skim milk cheeses is included in this category.
[d] Estimate based on change in manufacturers' sales.
[r] Revised.

Sources: Statistics Canada, Catalogues No. 32-229 and 32-230.
Statistics Canada, **Historical Handbook of Apparent per Capita Food Consumption in Canada.**
Agriculture Canada, **Dairy Market Review.**
Dairy Farmers of Canada, **Facts and Figures** and additional calculations.

Table 100 - Per Capita Consumption of Fluid Milk, Canada and the Provinces, 1980-1985

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984[r]	1985
				- litres -		
Prince Edward Island	109.2	106.6	103.7	101.9	101.6	101.9
Nova Scotia	121.6	120.3	118.6	118.4	116.7	117.2
New Brunswick	100.5	99.6	98.9	99.0	98.2	96.5
Quebec	97.1	97.9	99.2	100.6	102.8	101.2
Ontario	113.9	111.5	110.1	109.9	107.9	106.1
Manitoba	102.2	100.6	99.8	98.2	97.7	97.7
Saskatchewan	98.9	98.8	99.3	99.3	97.5	95.0
Alberta	116.5	116.2	113.0	108.1	106.6	105.4
British Columbia	108.9	108.6	104.8	99.8	97.6	97.0
Canada	104.9	104.1	103.9	105.1	105.3	104.0

[r] Revised

Note: Fluid milk includes standard, partly skimmed and skim milk, buttermilk and chocolate dairy drink.
Source: CANSIM Matrix 60 and 5652.

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